

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey
June 23, 2025 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Combined totals are based on unrounded topline figures. We changed rounding procedures in 2024, so results published prior to 2024 may not match exactly to current releases.
- We conducted both telephone and face-to-face surveys in Hungary and Poland in 2024. Data in our 2024 reports was from the face-to-face survey. Moving forward, 2024 trends will reference data from the telephone survey, where available, and may differ from earlier reports.
- We have changed our survey mode in several countries at certain points. For some mode shifts, we may provide trends from another mode for comparison in separate topline tables. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when comparing across modes. Some of these changes include:
 - Surveys in the U.S. and Australia, which are now conducted primarily online, rather than by telephone.
 - Surveys in Hungary and Poland, which are now conducted by telephone, rather than face-to-face.
 - Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
 - Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.

- Some data from India in 2023 is not directly comparable to the current survey due to large differences in item nonresponse (such as when respondents say they don't know the answer to a question). The data is included in a separate table for reference, where relevant.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	60	37	17	43	25	12	3	100
	Spring, 2024	58	38	14	44	24	14	4	100
	Spring, 2023	62	35	13	49	24	11	3	100
	Spring, 2022	66	31	14	53	22	9	3	100
	Spring, 2021	61	35	12	49	26	10	4	100
	March, 2020	61	35	10	50	26	9	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2025	69	23	26	44	14	9	8	100
	Spring, 2024	63	25	18	44	16	9	12	100
	Spring, 2023	62	28	20	42	17	11	10	100
	Spring, 2022	65	26	18	47	17	9	9	100
	Spring, 2021	66	22	14	53	16	6	12	100
	Summer, 2020	69	20	13	56	14	6	11	100
	Spring, 2019	67	21	14	52	16	4	13	100
	Spring, 2017	65	16	16	50	11	5	18	100
	Spring, 2016	56	17	14	42	12	5	27	100
	Spring, 2015	55	23	10	46	18	5	22	100
	Spring, 2013	57	20	9	48	13	6	23	100
France	Spring, 2025	56	36	9	47	25	11	8	100
	Spring, 2024	54	37	9	45	23	15	9	100
	Spring, 2023	56	35	9	47	23	12	9	100
	Spring, 2022	55	34	10	44	20	14	11	100
	Spring, 2021	51	31	5	46	20	10	19	100
	Summer, 2020	50	38	6	44	27	11	12	100
	Spring, 2019	50	38	6	43	26	12	12	100
	Spring, 2017	60	34	6	54	23	11	6	100
	Spring, 2016	49	38	4	45	28	10	13	100
	Spring, 2015	64	35	7	57	26	9	1	100
	Spring, 2013	58	41	6	52	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2012	67	32	8	59	21	10	1	100
	Spring, 2011	70	30	10	60	23	7	1	100
	Spring, 2010	67	31	6	62	24	7	2	100
	Fall, 2009	71	28	12	59	20	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	73	24	22	51	17	7	3	100
	Spring, 2024	64	32	16	48	23	9	4	100
	Spring, 2023	69	26	19	50	19	7	5	100
	Spring, 2022	69	25	19	51	17	8	6	100
	Spring, 2021	59	30	14	45	23	8	11	100
	Summer, 2020	58	34	9	49	27	6	8	100
	Spring, 2019	57	32	8	49	26	7	10	100
	Spring, 2017	67	25	11	56	20	5	9	100
	Spring, 2016	59	30	5	54	26	4	11	100
	Spring, 2015	55	36	7	48	29	7	9	100
	Spring, 2013	60	31	5	54	27	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	65	30	8	57	26	4	5	100
	Spring, 2011	60	33	6	54	29	4	7	100
	Spring, 2010	57	34	7	50	27	6	9	100
	Fall, 2009	73	23	14	59	18	4	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	28	66	4	24	38	28	6	100
	Spring, 2024	37	59	5	32	36	23	4	100
	Spring, 2023	40	55	8	32	29	26	5	100
	Spring, 2022	33	64	6	27	35	29	3	100
	Spring, 2021	38	56	7	31	36	21	6	100
	Spring, 2019	37	51	2	35	35	16	12	100
	Spring, 2017	34	57	2	31	33	24	9	100
	Spring, 2016	24	69	2	23	40	29	6	100
	Spring, 2013	25	65	3	22	42	23	10	100
	Spring, 2012	20	73	1	19	37	35	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	68	25	19	49	16	9	7	100
	February, 2024	67	25	20	46	15	10	9	100

		Q3e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2025	63	34	18	45	20	14	3	100
	Spring, 2024	60	36	15	45	23	13	4	100
	Spring, 2023	65	30	17	49	18	13	4	100
	Spring, 2022	64	31	16	48	19	12	5	100
	Spring, 2021	72	22	15	57	15	7	6	100
	Summer, 2020	60	35	14	45	24	11	5	100
	Spring, 2019	60	24	11	49	17	7	16	100
	Spring, 2017	57	27	8	49	20	7	16	100
	Spring, 2016	59	26	9	50	17	10	15	100
	Spring, 2015	64	26	11	53	18	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	59	25	11	49	18	7	16	100
	Spring, 2012	61	25	12	49	18	7	14	100
	Fall, 2009	64	16	11	53	14	2	20	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	66	30	19	47	21	9	3	100
	Spring, 2024	75	21	23	51	11	10	4	100
	Spring, 2023	77	20	24	53	13	7	3	100
	Spring, 2022	76	19	26	50	13	6	4	100
	Spring, 2021	71	21	16	55	16	5	8	100
	Summer, 2020	67	27	13	54	20	7	5	100
	Spring, 2019	72	21	16	56	15	6	7	100
	Spring, 2017	78	15	24	55	12	3	7	100
	Spring, 2016	72	18	17	55	14	5	10	100
	Spring, 2025	81	12	28	54	9	3	7	100
Poland	February, 2024	88	9	35	53	7	3	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	47	45	17	30	23	21	8	100
	Spring, 2024	45	41	15	30	22	18	14	100
	Spring, 2023	53	39	22	31	19	20	8	100
	Spring, 2022	53	39	17	36	23	16	8	100
	Spring, 2021	55	36	12	43	21	14	9	100
	Summer, 2020	51	43	17	34	28	15	6	100
	Spring, 2019	49	42	15	34	27	15	9	100
	Spring, 2017	46	40	13	32	24	16	15	100
	Spring, 2016	44	43	13	31	24	19	14	100
	Spring, 2015	47	40	10	37	24	16	13	100
	Spring, 2013	42	47	11	31	29	18	11	100
	Spring, 2012	44	45	12	33	26	20	10	100
	Spring, 2011	62	32	15	47	21	11	6	100
	Spring, 2010	53	28	6	47	23	5	19	100
	Fall, 2009	56	29	7	49	20	8	15	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	72	25	23	49	17	8	3	100
	Spring, 2024	72	22	22	50	15	7	6	100
	Spring, 2023	78	19	30	48	14	5	3	100
	Spring, 2022	80	18	20	59	13	5	3	100
	Spring, 2021	70	25	17	53	19	6	5	100
	Summer, 2020	65	30	11	54	24	6	5	100
	Spring, 2019	63	28	12	51	21	7	9	100
	Spring, 2017	64	27	16	49	20	7	9	100
	Spring, 2016	58	36	13	45	27	9	6	100
UK	Spring, 2025	68	23	25	43	16	7	9	100
	Spring, 2024	66	30	21	44	18	11	5	100
	Spring, 2023	74	21	27	47	13	8	5	100
	Spring, 2022	74	19	26	48	13	6	7	100
	Spring, 2021	66	17	19	47	10	7	17	100
	Summer, 2020	66	21	18	48	17	5	13	100
	Spring, 2019	65	23	20	45	15	8	12	100
	Spring, 2017	61	19	23	39	14	5	20	100
	Spring, 2016	61	17	18	43	10	7	22	100
	Spring, 2015	60	19	19	41	12	7	21	100
	Spring, 2013	60	17	12	47	13	5	23	100
	Spring, 2012	62	18	15	47	13	4	20	100
	Spring, 2011	64	17	17	46	12	5	20	100
	Spring, 2010	59	17	18	42	12	5	24	100
	Fall, 2009	63	17	22	41	11	6	21	100

		Q3e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2025	30	52	8	21	30	22	18	100
	Spring, 2024	42	46	13	29	23	23	12	100
	Spring, 2019	21	55	3	18	21	34	24	100
	Spring, 2017	23	58	3	20	27	31	19	100
	Spring, 2015	24	50	5	18	21	29	26	100
	Spring, 2014	19	70	5	14	17	53	11	100
	Spring, 2013	25	53	5	20	21	32	22	100
	Spring, 2012	15	59	3	12	16	43	26	100
	Spring, 2011	18	65	2	16	21	43	17	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	57	25	15	42	16	9	17	100
	Spring, 2020	55	25	15	40	17	8	20	100
	Spring, 2019	52	26	15	37	18	8	22	100
	Fall, 2018	64	22	30	34	14	9	14	100
	Spring, 2017	61	24	20	42	15	8	15	100
	Spring, 2016	53	26	12	41	18	7	21	100
	Spring, 2015	49	31	9	40	20	11	20	100
	Spring, 2013	49	27	9	40	17	10	24	100
	Spring, 2012	51	23	12	39	15	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	54	24	14	40	17	7	22	100
	Spring, 2010	54	21	13	41	15	6	25	100
	Fall, 2009	53	24	11	42	14	10	23	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	63	33	12	51	27	6	4	100
	Spring, 2023	55	35	8	48	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2022	63	26	14	49	20	6	10	100
	Spring, 2019	48	17	7	41	10	6	35	100
	Spring, 2017	60	23	9	51	19	3	18	100
	Spring, 2016	57	30	6	51	24	6	13	100
	Fall, 2009	57	19	6	51	17	2	24	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	91	5	39	52	4	1	4	100
	Spring, 2023	93	3	43	50	2	1	4	100
	Spring, 2022	90	6	34	55	5	1	4	100
	Spring, 2019	82	8	22	60	6	2	10	100
	Spring, 2017	79	7	22	57	6	1	14	100
	Spring, 2016	70	13	12	58	11	1	17	100
	Spring, 2015	74	16	9	65	14	2	11	100
	Spring, 2013	65	20	7	57	17	3	16	100
	Spring, 2012	71	18	11	59	16	3	11	100
	Spring, 2011	72	13	12	60	11	2	14	100
	Spring, 2010	77	10	18	59	9	1	13	100
	Fall, 2009	75	10	17	58	8	2	15	100
	Spring, 2007	72	17	15	57	13	4	11	100

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	13	85	1	11	34	51	2	100
	Spring, 2024	11	86	1	10	29	57	3	100
	Spring, 2023	7	91	1	6	29	62	2	100
	Spring, 2022	7	92	1	6	23	69	1	100
	March, 2020	15	83	1	14	42	41	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2025	14	83	2	12	23	60	3	100
	Spring, 2024	13	80	2	11	23	57	7	100
	Spring, 2023	12	81	2	10	20	61	7	100
	Spring, 2022	10	87	2	8	20	68	3	100
	Summer, 2020	30	62	3	27	36	26	8	100
	Spring, 2019	30	63	4	26	38	25	7	100
	Spring, 2018	27	60	2	25	36	24	12	100
	Spring, 2017	27	58	2	25	34	25	14	100
	Spring, 2015	26	60	3	23	36	23	14	100
	Spring, 2013	42	39	3	39	31	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	51	30	5	46	22	8	19	100
	Spring, 2007	52	30	7	45	23	7	18	100
France	Spring, 2025	19	79	5	14	30	49	2	100
	Spring, 2024	17	77	4	13	31	46	6	100
	Spring, 2023	14	82	4	11	30	52	4	100
	Spring, 2022	13	81	2	12	31	50	5	100
	Summer, 2020	35	58	5	30	42	15	8	100
	Spring, 2019	33	61	4	29	40	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	30	66	3	27	42	24	4	100
	Spring, 2017	36	62	5	31	38	24	2	100
	Spring, 2015	30	70	4	26	40	30	0	100
	Spring, 2014	26	73	4	22	34	39	1	100
	Spring, 2013	37	63	3	33	41	23	0	100
	Spring, 2012	36	64	3	33	41	23	0	100
	Spring, 2011	53	47	4	49	37	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	51	49	3	48	37	12	0	100
	Spring, 2009	44	56	2	41	42	14	1	100
	Spring, 2007	35	65	2	33	48	17	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	14	84	3	12	37	47	2	100
	Spring, 2024	15	81	3	12	34	48	3	100
	Spring, 2023	10	86	2	8	37	49	4	100
	Spring, 2022	16	82	3	13	36	45	2	100
	Summer, 2020	30	63	4	26	51	13	7	100
	Spring, 2019	34	57	4	31	47	10	8	100
	Spring, 2018	35	59	3	32	50	9	6	100
	Spring, 2017	27	67	4	23	53	14	6	100
	Spring, 2015	27	70	3	24	47	23	3	100
	Spring, 2014	19	79	1	18	59	20	2	100
	Spring, 2013	32	61	1	31	49	11	7	100
	Spring, 2012	33	64	3	30	55	9	3	100
	Spring, 2011	47	48	2	45	42	7	5	100
	Spring, 2010	50	44	3	47	38	7	5	100
	Spring, 2009	42	51	2	40	41	10	7	100
	Spring, 2007	34	62	2	32	52	10	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	38	60	10	28	35	25	2	100
	Spring, 2024	28	70	5	23	42	28	2	100
	Spring, 2023	32	65	9	23	34	32	3	100
	Spring, 2022	26	72	8	19	37	35	2	100
	Spring, 2019	57	34	8	50	28	6	9	100
	Spring, 2018	52	44	8	44	33	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	64	31	14	50	23	8	5	100
	Spring, 2014	62	35	13	48	24	11	4	100
	Spring, 2013	63	33	13	50	23	10	5	100
	Spring, 2012	60	36	13	48	22	14	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	32	65	7	25	26	39	3	100
	February, 2024	25	70	5	19	28	42	5	100

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2025	27	71	7	20	27	44	2	100
	Spring, 2024	17	80	5	12	31	49	3	100
	Spring, 2023	18	79	5	13	30	49	3	100
	Spring, 2022	14	82	3	11	30	53	4	100
	Summer, 2020	47	50	9	39	33	17	2	100
	Spring, 2019	43	47	7	36	35	12	10	100
	Spring, 2018	37	49	4	33	35	14	14	100
	Spring, 2017	35	54	5	30	39	15	11	100
	Spring, 2015	26	69	4	23	46	23	5	100
	Spring, 2014	20	75	2	18	42	32	5	100
	Spring, 2013	32	56	4	27	35	21	13	100
	Spring, 2012	22	67	2	21	37	30	10	100
	Spring, 2007	38	48	2	35	41	8	14	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	9	89	3	6	23	66	2	100
	Spring, 2024	8	89	2	7	21	69	2	100
	Spring, 2023	8	91	1	6	20	71	1	100
	Spring, 2022	7	91	0	7	20	71	2	100
	Summer, 2020	22	75	3	19	45	30	3	100
	Spring, 2019	23	74	3	20	49	25	3	100
	Spring, 2018	15	80	2	13	48	31	5	100
	Spring, 2017	15	81	2	13	41	41	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	6	90	2	5	20	70	4	100
	February, 2024	4	94	1	3	20	74	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	9	86	3	5	29	58	5	100
	Spring, 2024	9	84	4	5	27	57	7	100
	Spring, 2023	6	91	2	3	29	63	3	100
	Spring, 2022	8	87	2	6	28	59	4	100
	Summer, 2020	31	66	11	20	42	24	3	100
	Spring, 2019	29	63	9	20	40	22	8	100
	Spring, 2018	24	66	8	16	37	29	10	100
	Spring, 2017	27	60	8	19	35	25	14	100
	Spring, 2015	25	66	6	19	41	25	9	100
	Spring, 2014	18	74	3	15	48	26	7	100
	Spring, 2013	38	50	10	28	34	17	12	100
	Spring, 2012	36	53	9	27	34	20	11	100
	Spring, 2011	46	44	10	36	31	14	10	100
	Spring, 2010	40	43	4	36	35	9	16	100
	Spring, 2009	36	44	3	33	35	9	20	100
	Spring, 2007	35	48	3	32	37	12	17	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	6	93	0	5	15	78	2	100
	Spring, 2024	4	94	1	3	16	78	2	100
	Spring, 2023	3	96	1	2	14	82	2	100
	Spring, 2022	5	94	1	4	14	80	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	83	2	14	52	31	2	100
	Spring, 2019	12	84	1	11	51	32	4	100
	Spring, 2018	17	79	2	15	47	32	4	100
	Spring, 2017	17	79	2	16	49	29	4	100
UK	Spring, 2025	31	59	3	28	48	11	10	100
	Spring, 2024	14	82	3	12	24	58	3	100
	Spring, 2023	13	84	2	10	27	58	3	100
	Spring, 2023	9	89	3	7	23	67	1	100
	Spring, 2022	10	87	1	9	20	66	3	100
	Summer, 2020	24	70	4	20	43	27	6	100
	Spring, 2019	26	68	4	22	37	31	6	100
	Spring, 2018	23	66	4	18	38	29	11	100
	Spring, 2017	26	59	4	22	35	24	15	100
	Spring, 2015	18	66	3	15	38	28	16	100
	Spring, 2014	25	63	4	21	38	25	12	100
	Spring, 2013	38	39	4	34	30	9	23	100
	Spring, 2012	39	43	3	35	32	11	19	100
	Spring, 2011	50	31	7	43	24	7	19	100
	Spring, 2010	46	32	6	40	26	6	22	100
	Spring, 2009	46	33	5	40	26	7	21	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	47	31	4	43	26	5	23	100
	Spring, 2025	8	92	1	7	26	65	1	100
	Spring, 2024	8	91	1	7	25	65	1	100
	Spring, 2023	7	92	1	7	22	70	1	100
	Spring, 2022	6	94	1	5	22	72	1	100
	June, 2020	18	81	0	18	49	33	0	100

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2025	49	21	22	26	9	12	31	100
	Spring, 2024	46	16	23	23	6	10	38	100
	Spring, 2019	49	14	20	29	8	6	37	100
	Spring, 2017	47	13	22	25	8	5	40	100
	Spring, 2015	43	17	18	25	12	5	41	100
	Spring, 2014	39	16	17	22	10	6	45	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	45	23	18	27	13	10	32	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	64	30	17	46	19	11	6	100
	Spring, 2024	65	32	14	51	27	6	3	100
	Spring, 2023	42	30	10	32	24	6	27	100
	Spring, 2019	39	27	9	30	18	9	34	100
	Spring, 2018	46	30	10	36	24	7	24	100
	Spring, 2017	36	40	4	32	32	8	24	100
	Spring, 2015	28	43	6	22	29	14	29	100
	Spring, 2014	38	43	4	34	36	7	19	100
	Spring, 2013	43	33	9	34	25	8	24	100
	Spring, 2011	35	44	4	31	31	13	21	100
	Spring, 2010	38	43	2	36	35	9	19	100
	Spring, 2009	31	41	3	29	33	8	28	100
	Spring, 2007	36	41	3	33	36	5	23	100
	Spring, 2005	8	91	1	7	34	57	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	8	90	1	7	31	58	2	100
	Spring, 2023	5	93	1	4	25	68	2	100
	Spring, 2022	6	91	0	6	32	59	2	100
	Summer, 2020	18	71	1	17	42	29	11	100
	Spring, 2019	25	69	1	24	49	20	7	100
	Spring, 2018	26	68	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2017	26	63	1	25	46	18	10	100
	Spring, 2015	20	73	1	20	49	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	24	69	1	22	50	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	26	64	1	26	53	11	10	100
	Spring, 2012	22	72	2	20	53	19	6	100
	Spring, 2011	29	62	1	27	48	14	10	100
	Spring, 2010	30	60	1	29	48	12	10	100
	Spring, 2009	24	68	1	22	50	18	9	100
	Spring, 2007	22	67	2	20	50	17	11	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	10	88	1	10	32	56	2	100
	Spring, 2024	19	76	1	18	47	29	5	100
	Spring, 2023	14	86	1	13	39	46	1	100
	Spring, 2022	13	85	0	13	39	45	2	100
	Summer, 2020	39	54	0	39	46	8	7	100
	Spring, 2019	42	47	1	41	41	6	10	100
	Spring, 2018	54	35	1	52	31	4	11	100
	Spring, 2017	36	41	0	36	36	5	23	100
	Spring, 2015	46	43	1	45	39	4	11	100
	Spring, 2014	44	48	1	42	43	5	8	100
	Spring, 2013	53	33	3	50	31	2	14	100
	Spring, 2010	40	45	1	39	35	10	15	100
	Spring, 2009	50	35	1	49	32	3	15	100
	Spring, 2007	54	29	2	52	26	4	17	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	15	82	3	12	27	54	4	100
	Spring, 2024	15	81	5	11	25	56	4	100
	Spring, 2023	13	83	2	11	25	58	3	100
	Spring, 2022	19	78	3	16	25	53	3	100
	Spring, 2019	44	50	7	38	35	14	6	100
	Spring, 2018	34	64	8	26	42	22	2	100
	Spring, 2017	36	61	6	29	44	17	3	100
	Spring, 2015	25	74	4	21	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2014	29	68	5	25	46	22	3	100
	Spring, 2013	22	77	3	18	47	30	1	100
	Spring, 2011	29	69	3	26	38	31	2	100
	Spring, 2009	31	65	6	25	38	27	4	100
	Spring, 2007	29	66	5	24	41	25	5	100

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2025	38	55	10	29	30	25	7	100
	Spring, 2024	30	65	6	24	26	38	5	100
	Spring, 2019	39	48	10	29	19	28	13	100
	Spring, 2017	31	62	6	26	25	37	6	100
	Spring, 2015	15	65	2	13	28	36	20	100
	Spring, 2014	15	73	3	13	16	57	11	100
	Spring, 2013	19	66	1	18	23	43	15	100
	Spring, 2012	16	63	3	13	15	48	20	100
	Spring, 2011	17	67	3	15	23	44	16	100
	Spring, 2010	17	66	1	15	17	48	18	100
	Spring, 2009	13	63	2	11	14	49	24	100
	Spring, 2007	17	65	1	16	16	48	18	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	41	51	11	29	20	31	8	100
	Spring, 2024	43	52	12	31	23	29	5	100
	Spring, 2023	40	48	12	28	18	29	12	100
	Spring, 2019	38	27	11	27	14	13	35	100
	Spring, 2018	40	27	16	24	14	13	33	100
	Spring, 2017	27	29	9	18	14	15	44	100
	Spring, 2015	35	46	10	25	26	21	19	100
	Spring, 2014	49	32	16	33	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2013	47	27	17	30	20	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	34	46	8	26	26	19	20	100
	Spring, 2010	47	42	16	31	31	11	11	100
	Spring, 2009	36	39	10	25	21	18	25	100
	Spring, 2007	57	35	17	40	26	9	8	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	44	43	19	25	19	25	13	100
	Spring, 2024	44	42	19	26	20	23	13	100
	Spring, 2023	41	47	16	26	20	26	12	100
	Spring, 2019	41	31	17	24	15	16	28	100
	Spring, 2018	41	28	21	20	12	16	31	100
	Spring, 2017	44	28	21	24	14	15	27	100
	Spring, 2015	39	38	15	24	21	17	24	100
	Spring, 2014	41	27	15	26	12	15	32	100
	Spring, 2013	38	30	7	31	15	15	32	100
	Spring, 2010	53	31	18	35	19	12	16	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	36	54	15	21	13	41	10	100
	Spring, 2024	30	45	14	16	11	34	25	100
	Spring, 2023	28	58	14	14	11	46	15	100
	Spring, 2019	32	40	16	17	13	27	27	100
	Spring, 2018	34	44	16	18	10	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	28	40	10	18	14	26	32	100
	Spring, 2015	25	51	8	17	18	33	24	100
	Spring, 2014	25	51	5	20	26	25	24	100
	Spring, 2013	26	53	6	20	25	28	20	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	28	47	7	21	21	26	25	100
	Spring, 2024	28	48	10	19	25	23	23	100
	Spring, 2023	17	57	8	9	22	35	25	100
	Spring, 2019	36	26	13	23	14	12	38	100
	Spring, 2018	34	25	10	24	12	13	41	100
	Spring, 2017	26	28	7	20	15	12	46	100
	Spring, 2015	26	38	4	23	24	13	36	100
	Spring, 2014	19	37	3	16	23	14	45	100
	Spring, 2013	26	29	3	23	20	9	45	100
	Spring, 2010	24	35	2	22	20	14	41	100
	Spring, 2009	23	29	3	20	19	9	48	100
	Spring, 2007	19	34	1	18	19	15	47	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	23	66	2	21	53	14	11	100
	Spring, 2024	19	65	2	17	48	18	15	100
	Spring, 2023	18	68	2	16	41	27	14	100
	Spring, 2019	34	35	2	32	29	6	31	100
	Spring, 2018	35	42	3	32	35	8	23	100
	Spring, 2017	35	37	4	31	31	5	29	100
	Spring, 2015	25	61	3	23	37	24	14	100
	Spring, 2014	24	59	1	23	48	11	17	100
	Spring, 2013	35	52	2	32	41	11	14	100
	Spring, 2012	27	57	2	25	34	22	16	100
	Spring, 2011	33	46	2	31	33	14	21	100
	Spring, 2010	38	43	1	37	34	9	19	100

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2025	42	45	11	31	22	23	14	100
	Spring, 2024	39	48	10	29	24	24	13	100
	Spring, 2023	34	54	6	28	24	30	12	100
	Spring, 2019	38	27	6	33	15	12	35	100
	Spring, 2018	38	29	7	30	15	14	33	100
	Spring, 2017	31	25	6	26	13	12	43	100
	Spring, 2015	24	49	2	22	27	22	27	100
	Spring, 2014	20	44	4	17	22	22	36	100
	Spring, 2013	27	38	4	24	25	13	35	100
	Spring, 2012	25	37	5	20	17	20	37	100
	Spring, 2011	24	48	1	22	32	16	29	100
	Spring, 2010	25	31	4	21	18	13	45	100
	Spring, 2009	28	35	6	23	22	14	36	100
	Spring, 2007	38	36	5	33	25	11	26	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	18	71	2	17	34	37	11	100
	Spring, 2020	22	68	3	19	34	34	10	100
	Spring, 2019	18	67	2	16	31	36	14	100
	Spring, 2018	21	64	3	18	33	31	15	100
	Spring, 2017	29	63	3	26	35	28	9	100
	Spring, 2015	22	67	3	19	40	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	19	72	3	16	34	38	9	100
	Spring, 2013	37	43	4	33	29	14	20	100
	Spring, 2012	37	39	5	32	27	13	24	100
	Spring, 2011	49	32	8	41	22	10	19	100
	Spring, 2010	49	33	7	42	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	43	39	7	36	27	12	18	100
	Spring, 2007	44	34	4	40	24	11	21	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	27	65	3	24	44	21	8	100
	Spring, 2019	26	63	3	23	41	22	11	100
	Spring, 2018	29	62	3	26	38	25	8	100
	Spring, 2017	37	56	5	32	37	18	7	100
	Spring, 2015	24	63	2	22	40	22	13	100
	Spring, 2013	43	39	1	41	30	9	19	100

SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	57	31	23	34	13	18	11	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	22	76	3	19	41	34	2	100
	Spring, 2023	23	74	2	21	34	39	3	100
	Spring, 2022	21	74	2	19	27	46	5	100
	Spring, 2019	35	47	3	32	31	16	18	100
	Spring, 2018	37	53	4	34	38	16	9	100
	Spring, 2017	39	48	3	36	38	10	13	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	2	97	1	1	9	87	1	100
	Spring, 2023	1	98	0	1	8	90	1	100
	Spring, 2022	3	97	0	2	6	91	1	100
	Spring, 2019	33	59	3	30	35	24	8	100
	Spring, 2018	22	69	2	20	44	25	8	100
	Spring, 2017	21	69	2	19	44	25	10	100
	Spring, 2015	14	80	2	13	40	40	5	100
	Spring, 2014	12	81	2	10	37	44	7	100
	Spring, 2013	37	55	3	33	42	12	9	100
	Spring, 2012	34	59	3	31	40	20	7	100
	Spring, 2011	36	54	3	32	41	12	11	100
	Spring, 2010	46	47	6	39	35	11	7	100
	Spring, 2009	33	56	2	31	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2007	35	58	4	30	39	19	8	100

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	13	86	3	10	14	72	1	100
	Spring, 2024	13	85	2	11	16	69	2	100
	Spring, 2023	12	86	4	8	12	73	2	100
	Spring, 2022	10	89	4	6	10	79	1	100
	Spring, 2021	20	76	4	16	25	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	24	73	4	20	25	48	3	100
	Spring, 2019	29	68	6	23	29	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	25	72	6	19	27	45	4	100
	Spring, 2017	19	73	3	16	25	49	7	100
	Spring, 2016	26	64	6	20	20	45	10	100
	Spring, 2015	17	77	2	15	31	45	6	100
	Spring, 2007	36	48	4	32	26	22	17	100
	May, 2003	54	33	6	48	21	13	13	100
	Spring, 2001	15	84	5	10	12	72	1	100
France	Spring, 2025	14	85	5	9	11	73	2	100
	Spring, 2024	9	90	2	6	9	82	1	100
	Spring, 2023	11	88	3	7	10	79	1	100
	Spring, 2021	26	72	7	19	22	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	26	72	7	18	24	48	2	100
	Spring, 2019	27	71	5	23	24	47	2	100
	Spring, 2018	19	80	5	15	32	47	1	100
	Spring, 2017	18	80	2	16	28	52	1	100
	Spring, 2016	20	78	4	16	30	48	2	100
	Spring, 2015	15	85	3	12	29	56	0	100
	Spring, 2014	15	85	4	12	26	59	0	100
	Spring, 2012	12	88	2	10	31	57	0	100
	Spring, 2008	17	82	1	16	30	52	1	100
	Spring, 2007	19	81	2	17	36	45	0	100
	Spring, 2006	23	76	2	22	33	43	1	100
	May, 2003	48	51	5	43	27	25	1	100
	August, 2001	14	77	2	12	39	38	9	100

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2025	13	86	4	9	13	73	1	100
	Spring, 2024	17	82	4	13	11	71	1	100
	Spring, 2023	8	92	2	6	11	81	1	100
	Spring, 2022	14	84	4	10	12	73	1	100
	Spring, 2021	27	70	8	19	28	42	3	100
	Summer, 2020	32	67	8	23	32	36	1	100
	Spring, 2019	36	61	8	28	30	31	2	100
	Spring, 2018	35	63	7	28	33	30	2	100
	Spring, 2017	25	74	5	20	39	35	1	100
	Spring, 2016	31	68	6	25	36	32	1	100
	Spring, 2015	23	76	5	18	36	40	2	100
	Spring, 2014	22	77	3	19	33	44	1	100
	Spring, 2012	21	77	4	18	39	38	2	100
	Spring, 2008	38	60	7	31	31	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	32	66	5	27	37	29	2	100
	Spring, 2006	50	46	5	45	29	17	4	100
	May, 2003	76	24	24	51	18	6	1	100
	August, 2001	41	55	4	37	31	24	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	40	60	17	23	20	40	0	100
	Spring, 2024	34	65	12	22	22	42	1	100
	Spring, 2023	29	70	12	17	18	52	1	100
	Spring, 2022	27	72	12	15	20	52	1	100
	Spring, 2021	55	44	17	38	25	20	1	100
	Spring, 2019	52	43	9	43	30	13	5	100
	Spring, 2018	45	55	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2017	50	45	13	37	27	18	5	100
	Spring, 2016	53	44	15	38	26	18	3	100
	Spring, 2014	41	57	9	32	31	26	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2012	39	58	7	32	29	29	3	100
	Spring, 2025	32	66	9	24	19	47	2	100
	Spring, 2024	21	77	1	20	31	46	2	100
	February, 2024	23	74	6	17	25	49	3	100
	Spring, 2023	18	79	2	17	29	50	3	100
	Spring, 2022	18	78	4	13	24	54	4	100
	Spring, 2019	28	57	3	25	24	33	14	100
	Spring, 2018	30	62	4	26	38	24	8	100
	Spring, 2017	34	57	4	30	33	24	9	100
	Spring, 2016	38	52	6	32	33	19	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	19	80	6	14	27	54	0	100
	Spring, 2024	12	86	4	8	23	63	2	100
	Spring, 2023	14	86	6	8	21	65	0	100
	Spring, 2022	11	87	4	7	20	66	2	100
	Spring, 2021	36	62	11	25	37	26	2	100
	Summer, 2020	38	62	12	25	39	24	0	100
	Spring, 2019	38	53	8	30	33	20	8	100
	Spring, 2018	31	59	4	27	36	24	10	100
	Spring, 2017	27	63	3	23	37	27	10	100
	Spring, 2016	31	59	9	22	34	24	11	100
	Spring, 2015	19	77	2	16	43	34	5	100
	Spring, 2014	19	77	2	16	40	38	4	100
	Spring, 2012	17	73	2	15	38	35	10	100
	Spring, 2007	26	60	2	24	36	24	14	100
	May, 2003	44	48	5	39	35	12	8	100
	August, 2001	23	49	3	21	36	13	28	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	10	90	3	6	7	83	0	100
	Spring, 2024	10	89	2	8	9	80	1	100
	Spring, 2023	7	92	1	6	8	85	1	100
	Spring, 2022	6	94	1	5	7	87	0	100
	Spring, 2021	18	82	3	15	25	57	0	100
	Summer, 2020	18	80	3	15	27	53	1	100
	Spring, 2019	24	75	3	21	24	51	2	100
	Spring, 2018	13	85	2	12	35	50	1	100
	Spring, 2017	12	87	2	10	28	59	1	100
	Spring, 2016	14	85	1	12	27	58	2	100

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2025	3	95	2	2	12	83	2	100
	Spring, 2024	1	98	0	1	6	92	1	100
	February, 2024	2	96	0	1	10	86	2	100
	Spring, 2023	1	97	0	1	6	92	2	100
	Spring, 2022	2	97	0	2	3	94	1	100
	Spring, 2019	14	79	2	13	31	48	7	100
	Spring, 2018	7	89	1	6	31	58	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	89	0	4	27	62	7	100
	Spring, 2016	7	86	1	6	26	60	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	87	1	8	26	61	3	100
	Spring, 2014	9	87	1	7	29	57	4	100
	Spring, 2012	19	73	3	16	37	37	8	100
	Spring, 2008	15	79	1	13	38	40	7	100
	Spring, 2007	7	81	0	7	37	44	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	8	91	2	6	17	74	1	100
	Spring, 2024	7	90	2	5	15	75	3	100
	Spring, 2023	5	95	2	3	14	81	0	100
	Spring, 2022	5	94	1	4	13	81	1	100
	Spring, 2021	18	81	7	11	39	42	1	100
	Summer, 2020	20	79	6	14	31	48	1	100
	Spring, 2019	21	76	6	15	40	37	2	100
	Spring, 2018	10	88	1	9	35	53	2	100
	Spring, 2017	9	88	0	8	38	50	3	100
	Spring, 2016	8	87	2	6	35	53	5	100
	Spring, 2015	6	92	1	5	44	48	3	100
	Spring, 2014	8	87	1	6	29	58	5	100
	Spring, 2012	9	86	2	8	42	45	4	100
	Spring, 2008	9	80	1	9	32	48	11	100
	Spring, 2007	6	77	2	5	33	43	17	100
	Spring, 2006	10	77	1	9	31	46	13	100
	May, 2003	31	56	5	26	24	33	13	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	5	94	1	5	8	86	1	100
	Spring, 2024	4	94	0	4	6	88	2	100
	Spring, 2023	2	97	1	2	6	92	0	100
	Spring, 2022	4	95	2	2	5	90	1	100
	Spring, 2021	14	85	3	11	26	60	0	100
	Summer, 2020	17	82	2	15	23	59	1	100
	Spring, 2019	17	81	2	15	31	50	2	100
	Spring, 2018	18	80	3	15	30	50	2	100
	Spring, 2017	12	86	1	11	29	58	1	100
	Spring, 2016	12	88	2	10	23	64	1	100
	Spring, 2007	23	68	1	22	37	31	9	100
UK	Spring, 2025	15	84	4	11	14	70	1	100
	Spring, 2024	14	84	3	11	12	72	2	100
	Spring, 2023	9	90	4	5	10	80	1	100
	Spring, 2022	9	90	5	4	9	81	1	100
	Spring, 2021	22	74	6	16	20	54	4	100
	Summer, 2020	24	75	6	17	25	50	1	100
	Spring, 2019	26	73	7	19	24	49	2	100
	Spring, 2018	21	75	6	16	26	49	4	100
	Spring, 2017	19	75	4	15	29	47	6	100
	Spring, 2016	20	72	3	17	26	46	7	100
	Spring, 2015	15	79	2	12	27	53	6	100
	Spring, 2014	21	73	5	15	32	40	7	100
	Spring, 2012	21	70	3	18	34	36	9	100
	Spring, 2008	28	56	3	25	24	32	16	100
	Spring, 2007	37	47	3	34	26	21	16	100
	Spring, 2006	33	51	3	30	27	24	16	100
	May, 2003	54	36	10	43	23	13	10	100
	August, 2001	26	57	1	25	35	22	17	100
India	Spring, 2025	44	24	16	28	8	15	33	100
	Spring, 2024	39	21	14	25	7	14	40	100
	Spring, 2023	59	30	19	40	7	23	11	100
	Spring, 2019	42	13	14	28	5	8	45	100
	Spring, 2017	29	14	13	16	9	4	57	100
	Spring, 2016	24	14	10	14	9	6	62	100
	Spring, 2015	35	16	14	22	8	7	49	100
	Spring, 2014	24	16	9	15	10	6	60	100

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	60	31	19	41	23	8	8	100
	Spring, 2024	65	32	15	50	28	5	2	100
	Spring, 2023	43	26	10	33	19	7	31	100
	Spring, 2019	36	27	9	27	18	9	38	100
	Spring, 2018	35	33	7	28	24	9	32	100
	Spring, 2017	32	30	2	29	22	8	38	100
	Spring, 2015	25	33	3	22	22	11	42	100
	Spring, 2014	28	44	5	23	35	9	28	100
	Spring, 2008	18	37	1	17	25	12	45	100
	Spring, 2007	22	48	1	21	37	10	31	100
	Spring, 2006	21	41	2	19	29	11	38	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	8	91	1	6	25	66	1	100
	Spring, 2024	6	92	1	6	20	72	1	100
	Spring, 2023	4	94	1	3	15	79	2	100
	Spring, 2022	6	92	1	5	21	71	2	100
	Spring, 2021	21	74	3	19	43	31	5	100
	Summer, 2020	22	69	3	20	38	31	9	100
	Spring, 2019	26	68	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	26	68	2	24	45	23	7	100
	Spring, 2017	28	65	2	26	47	17	7	100
	Spring, 2016	26	66	4	22	43	22	9	100
	Spring, 2015	22	71	1	21	47	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	21	72	1	19	52	20	7	100
	Spring, 2012	26	67	2	25	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2008	28	62	3	25	41	21	10	100
	Spring, 2007	19	67	1	18	46	22	14	100
	Spring, 2006	41	55	2	38	44	11	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	6	92	1	5	31	61	1	100
	Spring, 2024	7	89	2	6	30	59	3	100
	Spring, 2023	6	94	1	5	23	71	0	100
	Spring, 2022	5	93	1	4	24	69	2	100
	Spring, 2021	23	73	1	22	47	26	4	100
	Summer, 2020	22	74	2	20	50	23	4	100
	Spring, 2019	26	69	1	24	52	17	6	100
	Spring, 2018	32	63	3	29	46	16	5	100
	Spring, 2017	27	62	2	25	48	14	11	100
	Spring, 2015	28	66	2	25	47	19	6	100
	Spring, 2014	33	60	3	29	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2008	28	46	1	26	40	6	26	100
	Spring, 2007	25	51	0	24	44	7	25	100
	May, 2003	37	48	3	34	39	8	16	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	10	87	3	7	21	66	4	100
	Spring, 2024	11	84	4	8	16	69	4	100
	Spring, 2023	10	88	2	8	18	70	2	100
	Spring, 2022	15	83	4	12	20	63	1	100
	Spring, 2019	36	60	10	26	35	25	4	100
	Spring, 2018	32	65	10	22	35	29	4	100
	Spring, 2017	28	69	5	23	42	27	3	100
	Spring, 2015	23	74	4	20	41	33	3	100
	Spring, 2014	28	71	7	21	37	34	1	100
	Spring, 2007	18	75	2	15	34	41	8	100
	May, 2003	37	55	10	27	27	28	8	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	35	59	7	28	29	29	6	100
	Spring, 2024	29	66	5	24	23	43	5	100
	Spring, 2019	35	53	7	28	15	38	11	100
	Spring, 2017	20	74	4	16	25	49	6	100
	Spring, 2015	29	60	6	23	33	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	11	75	4	7	19	56	14	100
	Spring, 2012	15	70	3	11	15	55	15	100
	Spring, 2008	9	70	2	7	8	62	21	100
	Spring, 2007	9	71	1	9	11	60	20	100
	Spring, 2006	9	69	1	8	6	62	22	100

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2025	46	49	10	36	17	32	5	100
	Spring, 2024	47	49	13	34	19	30	4	100
	Spring, 2023	46	48	12	34	17	31	6	100
	Spring, 2019	39	34	9	30	18	17	27	100
	Spring, 2018	38	37	11	27	20	18	24	100
	Spring, 2017	33	42	8	25	17	25	25	100
	Spring, 2016	27	35	6	21	12	24	38	100
	Spring, 2015	37	46	10	27	24	21	18	100
	Spring, 2014	50	28	21	29	17	11	22	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007	51	36	11	39	27	9	14	100
	Spring, 2025	45	43	15	30	22	21	12	100
	Spring, 2024	40	48	12	27	24	24	13	100
	Spring, 2023	38	51	14	24	20	31	11	100
	Spring, 2019	41	31	15	26	16	15	27	100
	Spring, 2018	39	34	18	21	16	18	28	100
	Spring, 2017	39	33	18	21	16	17	28	100
	Spring, 2016	28	28	11	17	12	16	44	100
	Spring, 2015	44	30	16	28	20	10	26	100
South Africa	Spring, 2014	30	30	8	22	14	16	40	100
	Spring, 2025	35	53	11	24	15	38	12	100
	Spring, 2024	30	39	15	15	10	29	31	100
	Spring, 2023	30	50	15	15	13	37	19	100
	Spring, 2019	36	40	14	22	18	22	24	100
	Spring, 2018	34	41	13	21	14	27	25	100
	Spring, 2017	33	36	13	20	13	23	31	100
	Spring, 2016	33	30	13	20	10	20	37	100
	Spring, 2015	28	40	9	19	19	22	31	100
Argentina	Spring, 2014	24	38	6	17	19	19	38	100
	Spring, 2008	16	27	3	13	12	15	57	100
	Spring, 2025	23	68	8	15	24	44	10	100
	Spring, 2024	22	69	8	14	22	46	9	100
	Spring, 2023	13	74	5	9	18	56	13	100
	Spring, 2019	30	51	9	21	24	27	19	100
	Spring, 2018	26	49	10	15	17	31	26	100
	Spring, 2017	18	51	5	14	23	28	31	100
	Spring, 2015	19	56	5	15	25	32	24	100
Brazil	Spring, 2014	10	49	1	9	20	29	41	100
	Spring, 2008	7	51	1	6	13	38	43	100
	Spring, 2007	5	44	0	5	13	31	51	100
	Spring, 2025	17	77	3	14	17	60	7	100
	Spring, 2024	10	77	3	8	15	62	13	100
	Spring, 2023	12	77	3	9	13	64	11	100
	Spring, 2019	17	61	4	13	17	44	22	100
	Spring, 2018	16	72	4	12	24	48	13	100
	Spring, 2017	20	60	4	15	14	46	21	100
Mexico	Spring, 2015	22	66	4	19	30	36	12	100
	Spring, 2014	12	69	1	11	37	32	18	100
	Spring, 2012	19	56	2	17	28	28	25	100
	Spring, 2025	34	58	8	27	24	34	8	100
	Spring, 2024	24	69	6	18	26	43	7	100
	Spring, 2023	25	69	5	19	21	48	7	100
	Spring, 2019	28	51	6	22	25	26	21	100
	Spring, 2018	20	59	5	15	25	34	21	100
	Spring, 2017	19	60	3	16	20	39	21	100
	Spring, 2015	18	59	4	15	28	30	23	100
	Spring, 2014	12	53	2	11	19	34	34	100
	Spring, 2012	16	45	2	14	22	23	39	100
	Spring, 2008	9	51	3	7	21	31	39	100
	Spring, 2007	22	49	5	18	21	27	29	100

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	12	84	1	10	26	57	4	0	100
	Spring, 2024	8	88	1	6	21	67	3	1	100
	Spring, 2023	7	90	1	6	19	71	3	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	8	91	1	7	16	74	1	0	100
	Spring, 2024	8	90	2	6	13	77	1	1	100
	Spring, 2023	5	93	1	4	13	80	2	0	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2022	6	93	2	4	15	77	1	100
	Spring, 2021	16	81	2	14	36	45	2	100
	March, 2020	17	81	2	15	31	50	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	6	93	2	5	12	81	1	100
	March, 2021	17	82	3	14	30	52	1	100
	June, 2020	19	81	2	17	36	45	0	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	19	78	3	16	20	58	3	100
	Spring, 2020	19	77	4	15	21	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	20	73	3	17	22	51	7	100
	Spring, 2018	21	74	6	15	25	49	5	100
	Spring, 2017	23	74	2	21	26	48	3	100
	Spring, 2015	20	75	2	19	26	49	5	100
	Spring, 2014	15	80	3	13	27	53	5	100
	Spring, 2012	29	54	4	24	29	25	18	100
	Spring, 2008	28	47	2	26	22	26	25	100
	Spring, 2007	30	50	2	28	25	25	21	100
	Spring, 2006	33	45	3	30	26	19	22	100
	May, 2003	40	47	2	39	28	19	13	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	24	75	5	18	25	50	1	100
	Summer, 2020	30	67	6	24	27	40	3	100
	Spring, 2019	28	70	4	23	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	25	72	5	19	28	44	4	100
	Spring, 2017	26	71	5	22	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2016	25	70	4	21	25	45	5	100
	Spring, 2015	15	81	2	13	33	48	4	100
	Spring, 2008	38	44	2	36	26	18	18	100
	May, 2003	53	37	5	48	25	12	11	100

SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	59	30	19	40	7	23	11	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	21	77	1	20	31	46	2	100
	Spring, 2023	18	79	2	17	29	50	3	100
	Spring, 2022	18	78	4	13	24	54	4	100
	Spring, 2019	28	57	3	25	24	33	14	100
	Spring, 2018	30	62	4	26	38	24	8	100
	Spring, 2017	34	57	4	30	33	24	9	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	38	52	6	32	33	19	10	100
	Spring, 2024	1	98	0	1	6	92	1	100
	Spring, 2023	1	97	0	1	6	92	2	100
	Spring, 2022	2	97	0	2	3	94	1	100
	Spring, 2019	14	79	2	13	31	48	7	100
	Spring, 2018	7	89	1	6	31	58	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	89	0	4	27	62	7	100
	Spring, 2016	7	86	1	6	26	60	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	87	1	8	26	61	3	100
	Spring, 2014	9	87	1	7	29	57	4	100
	Spring, 2012	19	73	3	16	37	37	8	100
	Spring, 2008	15	79	1	13	38	40	7	100
	Spring, 2007	7	81	0	7	37	44	12	100

		Q7f. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	66	31	29	36	14	17	3	100
	Spring, 2024	64	30	21	42	13	17	6	100
	Spring, 2023	65	32	27	38	14	18	4	100
France	Spring, 2025	50	47	11	39	21	27	3	100
	Spring, 2024	43	53	7	35	22	31	4	100
	Spring, 2023	50	47	11	39	22	25	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	64	35	21	44	14	20	1	100
	Spring, 2024	54	44	12	42	18	26	2	100
	Spring, 2023	61	38	16	46	19	19	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	19	80	4	16	21	59	0	100
	Spring, 2024	27	72	6	22	23	48	1	100
	Spring, 2023	28	71	7	21	21	50	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	23	76	4	18	22	54	1	100
	February, 2024	17	79	3	14	23	56	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	32	67	8	25	38	28	1	100
	Spring, 2024	39	60	9	30	32	27	2	100
	Spring, 2023	38	61	9	29	35	26	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	74	25	25	49	11	14	1	100
	Spring, 2024	66	31	18	48	17	14	3	100
	Spring, 2023	73	26	27	46	13	13	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	49	45	9	41	23	22	6	100
	February, 2024	56	40	10	46	27	13	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	52	45	21	31	27	18	3	100
	Spring, 2024	48	46	15	33	27	19	5	100
	Spring, 2023	55	43	23	32	23	20	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	85	14	43	43	7	7	1	100
	Spring, 2024	80	14	29	51	8	6	6	100
	Spring, 2023	86	12	38	48	6	6	2	100
UK	Spring, 2025	72	25	30	43	14	11	2	100
	Spring, 2024	72	27	24	48	12	15	1	100
	Spring, 2023	77	23	34	43	12	10	1	100
India	Spring, 2025	32	30	7	25	10	21	38	100
	Spring, 2024	28	27	5	22	9	18	45	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	43	45	8	35	30	15	13	100
	Spring, 2024	53	44	8	46	38	7	2	100
	Spring, 2023	32	34	4	28	22	11	35	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	55	42	10	45	32	10	3	100
	Spring, 2024	63	34	9	54	26	8	3	100
	Spring, 2023	68	28	15	53	23	5	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	45	52	9	36	34	18	4	100
	Spring, 2024	51	40	9	42	27	13	9	100
	Spring, 2023	66	31	18	48	23	8	3	100

		Q7f. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2025	36	51	8	28	26	25	13	100
	Spring, 2024	40	48	7	33	29	19	12	100
	Spring, 2023	34	59	13	21	33	26	7	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	27	58	6	21	26	32	14	100
	Spring, 2024	31	60	5	27	22	37	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	49	45	12	37	18	26	7	100
	Spring, 2024	49	46	16	34	20	26	4	100
	Spring, 2023	51	41	16	35	23	18	8	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	36	47	7	28	29	19	17	100
	Spring, 2024	40	44	12	28	24	20	16	100
	Spring, 2023	38	48	13	25	28	21	14	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	31	52	9	22	17	35	17	100
	Spring, 2024	20	42	6	14	15	27	38	100
	Spring, 2023	32	40	12	20	13	27	28	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	24	55	6	18	24	31	21	100
	Spring, 2024	30	49	10	20	23	26	21	100
	Spring, 2023	24	50	8	16	21	29	26	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	29	62	9	20	19	43	9	100
	Spring, 2024	29	54	7	22	17	37	17	100
	Spring, 2023	33	52	9	24	14	38	15	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	25	63	4	21	29	33	12	100
	Spring, 2024	23	67	4	19	30	37	10	100
	Spring, 2023	25	64	4	21	27	38	10	100

		Q7f. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	49	42	17	32	24	18	9	1	100
	Spring, 2024	48	39	15	33	21	18	11	2	100
	Spring, 2023	56	33	18	38	18	15	10	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	67	29	27	41	16	13	3	0	100
	Spring, 2024	62	32	22	40	19	14	4	1	100
	Spring, 2023	70	26	27	43	16	10	4	0	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7f. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	14	83	1	13	30	53	3	100
	Spring, 2023	11	85	1	10	26	60	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	48	40	7	41	24	16	12	100
	Spring, 2023	70	21	17	53	16	5	10	100