

FOR RELEASE JUNE 11, 2025

# U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump

**BY** *Richard Wike, Jacob Poushter, Laura Silver and Janell Fetterolf*

**FOR MEDIA OR OTHER INQUIRIES:**

Richard Wike, Director, Global Attitudes Research  
Press Team, [pressteam@pewresearch.org](mailto:pressteam@pewresearch.org)

202.419.4372

[www.pewresearch.org](http://www.pewresearch.org)

**RECOMMENDED CITATION**

Pew Research Center, June 2025, "U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

## About Pew Research Center

Pew Research Center is a nonpartisan, nonadvocacy fact tank that informs the public about the issues, attitudes and trends shaping the world. It does not take policy positions. The Center conducts public opinion polling, demographic research, computational social science research and other data-driven research. It studies politics and policy; news habits and media; the internet and technology; religion; race and ethnicity; international affairs; social, demographic and economic trends; science; research methodology and data science; and immigration and migration. Pew Research Center is a subsidiary of The Pew Charitable Trusts, its primary funder.

© Pew Research Center 2025

## How we did this

This Pew Research Center analysis focuses on public opinion of the United States and President Donald Trump in 24 countries across North America, Europe, the Middle East, the Asia-Pacific region, sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America. The report also explores how people view Trump's personal characteristics and whether they have confidence in him to handle various international issues.

Pew Research Center has tracked public opinion of the U.S. and U.S. presidents around the world for over two decades. We also measure public opinion about other countries and their leaders, as well as major international organizations.

We select countries to survey based on a variety of factors, including feasibility, security, political climate and budget, as well as the size of a country's population and economy. We try to include

---

### Countries included in this report



Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

---

nations from regions around the globe, and we often survey many of the same countries consistently over time so we can track trends in public opinion.

This analysis draws on nationally representative surveys of 28,333 adults across 24 countries (not including the U.S.) conducted Jan. 8-April 26, 2025. All surveys were conducted over the phone with adults in Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, Poland, South Korea, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Surveys were conducted face-to-face in Argentina, Brazil, India, Indonesia, Israel, Kenya, Mexico, Nigeria, South Africa and Turkey. In Australia, we used a mixed-mode probability-based online panel.

We conducted simultaneous telephone and face-to-face surveys in Hungary and Poland in 2024. Data in our 2024 reports was from the face-to-face survey. The 2024 data in this report comes from the telephone survey for direct comparison to our 2025 telephone data. For this reason, 2024 data for Hungary and Poland may not match earlier reports.

Here are the [questions used for this analysis](#), along with responses, and the [survey methodology](#).

# Table of Contents

<b>Overview: U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump</b>	<b>6</b>
Confidence in U.S. presidents over time	8
Ideology, gender and views of Trump	10
Trump's handling of international issues	11
Trump's personal characteristics	12
Rating other world leaders	13
Democracy and partisan conflict in the U.S.	14
American economic power	14
<b>1. Views of the United States</b>	<b>15</b>
Overall opinion of the U.S.	15
Do people see the U.S. or China as the top global economy?	18
Views of democracy in the U.S.	19
Views of partisan conflict in the U.S.	21
<b>2. Confidence in Trump</b>	<b>23</b>
Confidence in Trump	24
Comparing confidence in Trump and Biden	29
<b>3. Confidence in Trump to handle global issues</b>	<b>31</b>
U.S immigration policies	35
Russia-Ukraine war	36
Global economic problems	37
U.S.-China relations	38
Conflict between Israel and its neighbors	39
Climate change	40
<b>4. Views of Trump's characteristics</b>	<b>41</b>
How do people describe Trump?	43
<b>5. Comparing confidence in Trump, Macron, Putin and Xi</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Appendix A: Global Attitudes Survey fieldwork timeline</b>	<b>50</b>

<b>Appendix B: Classifying European political parties</b>	<b>51</b>
Classifying parties as populist	51
Classifying parties as left, right or center	52
<b>Appendix C: Detailed charts, Trump's characteristics</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Acknowledgments</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Methodology</b>	<b>59</b>
About Pew Research Center's Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey	59
<b>Topline questionnaire</b>	<b>61</b>

# U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump

U.S. President Donald Trump receives mostly negative ratings in a new Pew Research Center survey of 24 nations. More than half in 19 of these countries say they lack confidence in Trump's leadership of world affairs.

Majorities in most countries also express little or no confidence in Trump's ability to handle specific issues, including immigration, the Russia-Ukraine war, U.S.-China relations, global economic problems, conflicts between Israel and its neighbors, and climate change.

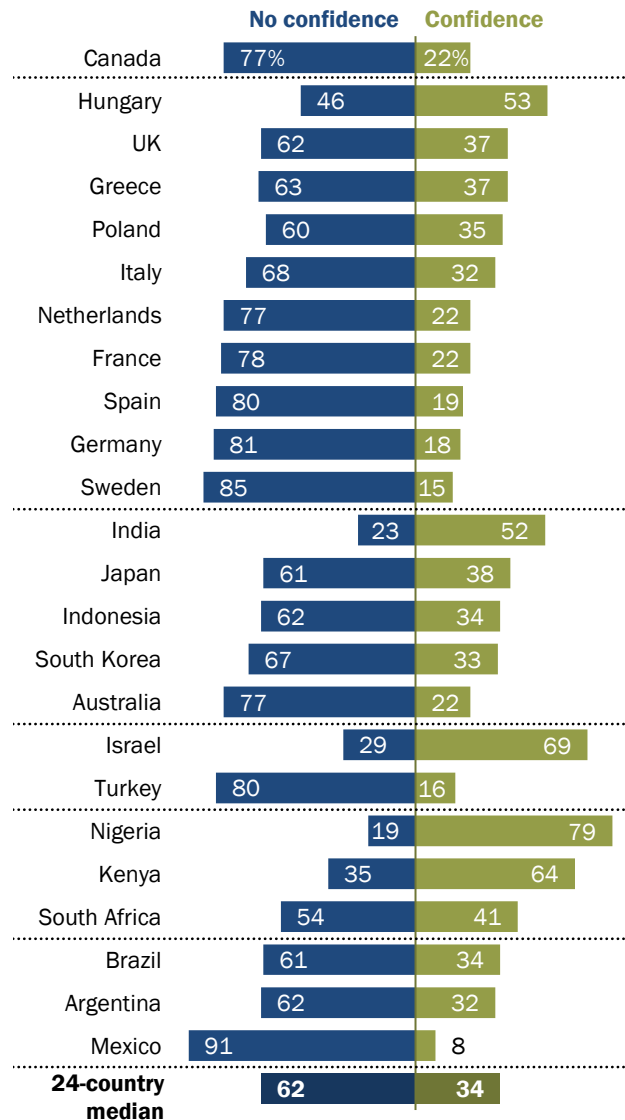
When asked about Trump's personal characteristics, most describe him as arrogant and dangerous, while relatively few see him as honest. Still, majorities in 18 countries consider Trump a strong leader.

In most nations, views about Trump differ sharply along ideological and partisan lines. People who place themselves on the right and those who have favorable views of right-wing populist parties in Europe tend to view Trump more favorably.

Overall ratings of the United States have declined in 15 nations since last spring, including drops of 20 percentage points or more in Mexico, Sweden, Poland and Canada.

## Low confidence in Trump in most countries surveyed

% who have \_\_\_ in U.S. President Donald Trump to do the right thing regarding world affairs



Note: Those who did not answer or said "Never heard of this person" are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

In six countries, there has been no significant change in views of the U.S.

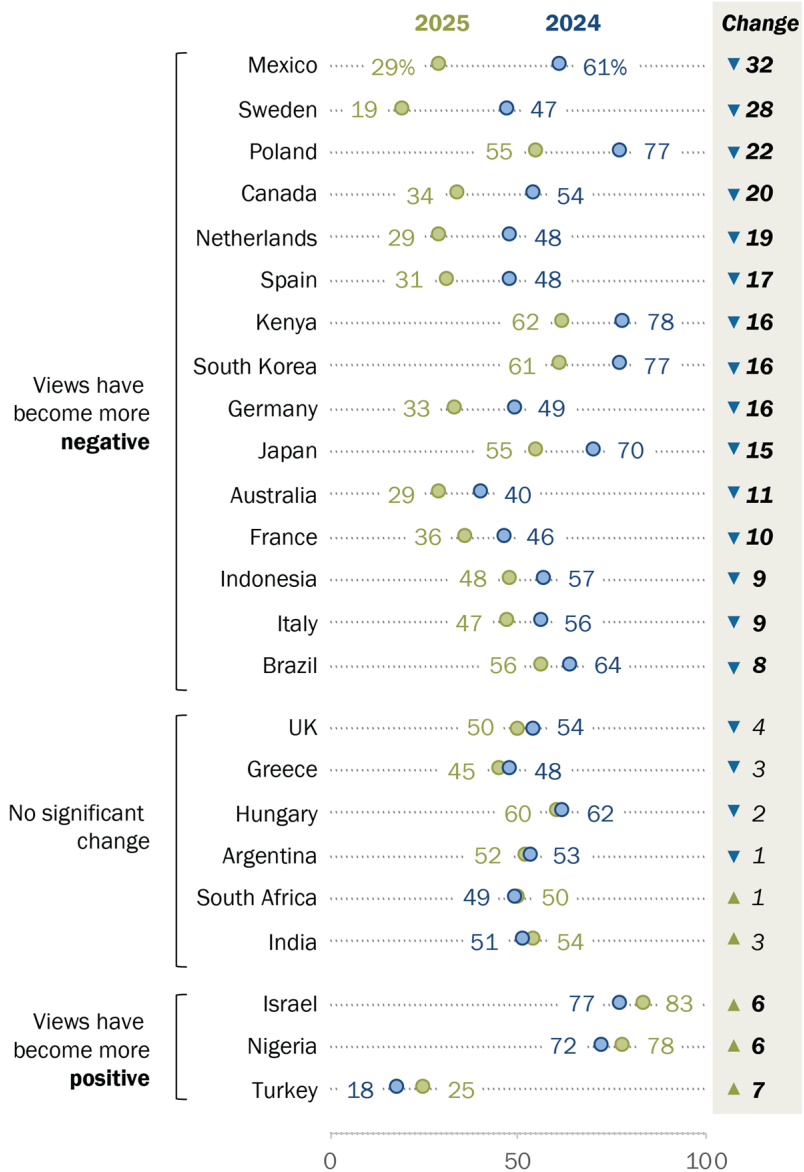
People in Israel, Nigeria and Turkey have become more likely to give the U.S. a favorable rating since last year. Israel and Nigeria are two of the five nations (along with Hungary, India and Kenya) where half of adults or more express confidence in Trump's handling of world affairs.

For this report, we surveyed 28,333 people in 24 countries, not including the U.S., from Jan. 8 to April 26, 2025.

Fieldwork in every country except Indonesia began after Trump's second-term inauguration on Jan. 20. Most interviews were conducted after the meeting between Trump and Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy on Feb. 28 and before Trump announced tariffs on countries around the world on April 2. Refer to [Appendix A](#) for more information on our survey fieldwork period.

## Ratings of the U.S. have declined in many countries

% who have a *favorable* opinion of the U.S.



Note: Statistically significant changes shown in **bold**.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER



**Jump to:**

- [Views of the United States](#)
- [Confidence in Trump to do the right thing regarding world affairs](#)
- [Confidence in Trump to handle specific international issues](#)
- [Views of Trump's characteristics](#)
- [Confidence in Trump, Macron, Xi and Putin](#)

**Confidence in U.S. presidents over time**

Pew Research Center has measured international attitudes toward the U.S. and its presidents for over two decades, highlighting important changes in public opinion.

Trump received largely negative reviews internationally during his first term in office. Many people [opposed his policies](#) on trade, climate, immigration and other issues. Joe Biden's ratings were [generally higher](#), although confidence in him [declined during his presidency](#) in many nations.

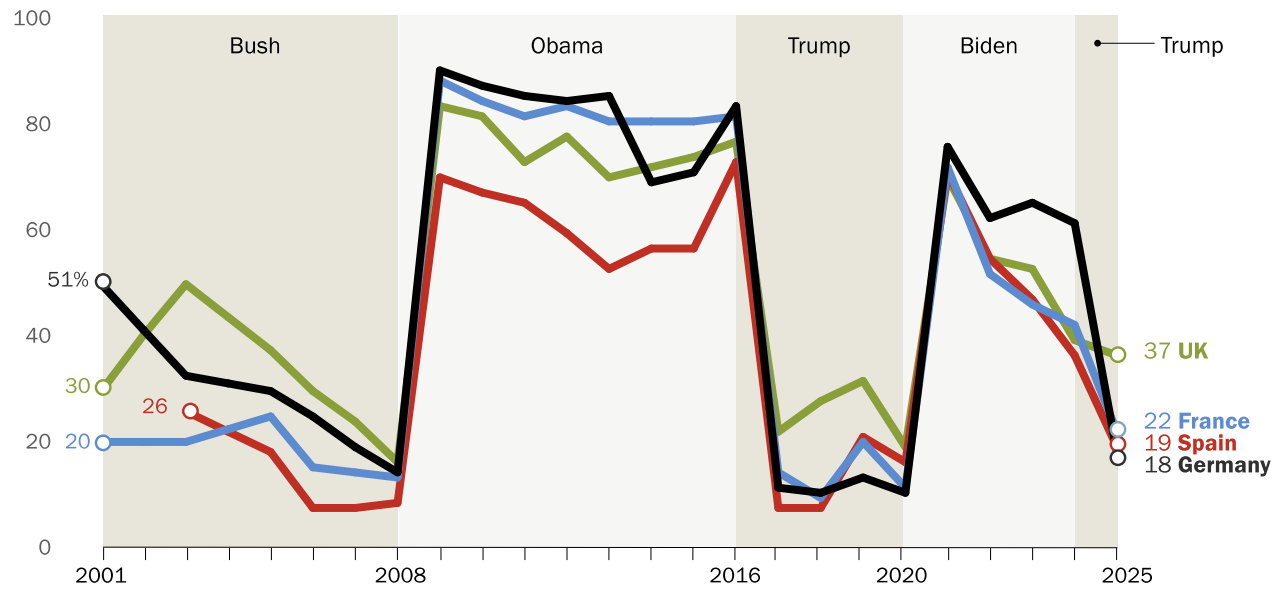
**Comparing ratings of Trump this year with ratings of Biden in 2024:**

- Trump receives *lower* marks than Biden in 13 countries.
- Trump gets *higher* ratings in five countries.
- In six countries, there are no significant differences.

Findings from France, Germany, Spain and the United Kingdom highlight some long-term trends in views of recent presidents. People in these countries tend to have less confidence in Trump than they had in Biden last year. Still, they tend to rate Trump more highly today than during his first term in office.

## Confidence in U.S. presidents in Western Europe

% who have **confidence** in each U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs



Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Ideology, gender and views of Trump

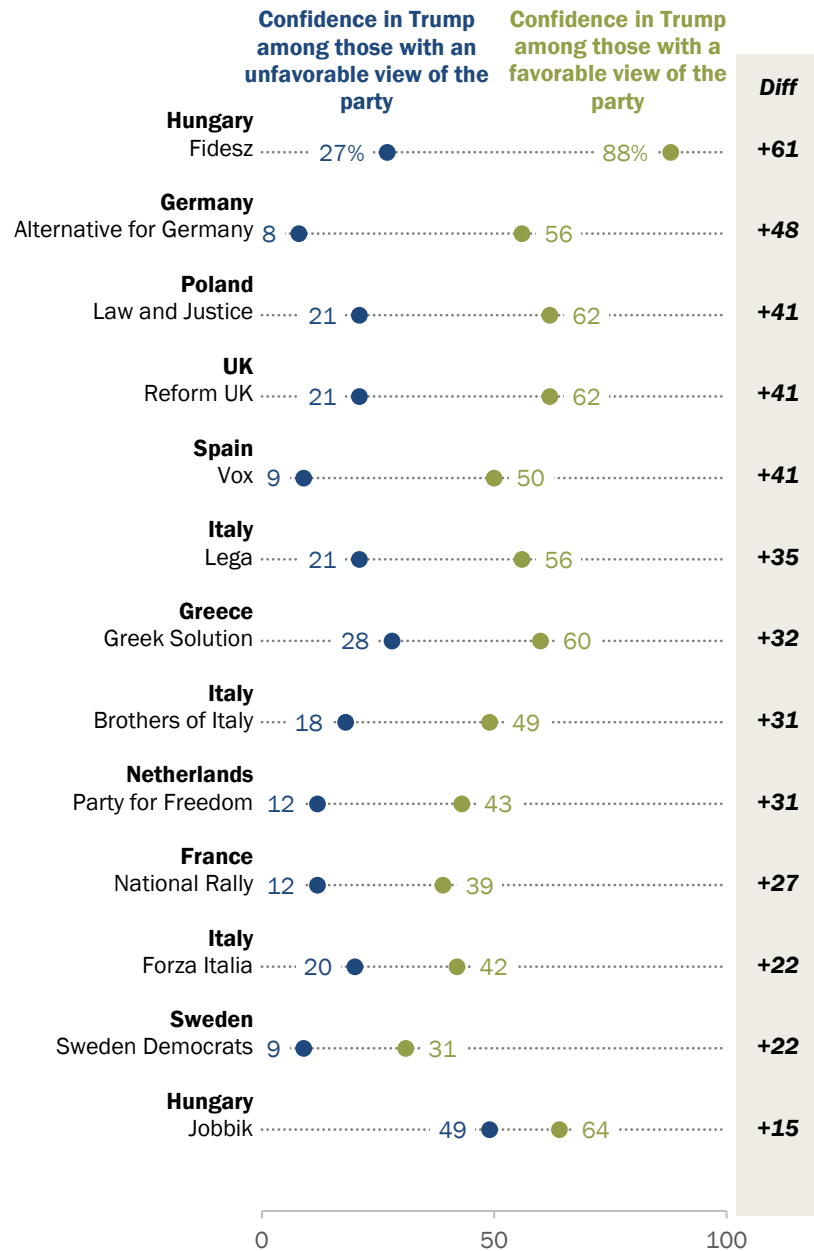
In most countries where we measure political ideology, people on the right see Trump more favorably than those on the left. In many cases, these ideological gaps are quite wide. For example, in Israel, 93% of those who place themselves on the right express confidence in Trump, compared with 21% of people on the left.

In several countries, compared with the start of his first term, confidence in Trump has increased particularly among those on the right.

Attitudes toward right-wing populist parties in Europe also relate to opinions of Trump. For example, 56% of Germans with a favorable view of Alternative for Germany (AfD) also have confidence in Trump. Among those who see AfD negatively, only 8% have confidence in him. (Read [Appendix B](#) for more information on how we classify populist parties.)

There is a similar pattern among supporters of right-

## In Europe, supporters of right-wing populist parties have much more confidence in Trump



Note: All differences shown are statistically significant. We classify populist parties using three external measures and define a party as populist when at least two of these sources classify it as such. Read Appendix B for more information.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

“U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

leaning parties in other regions. Trump receives relatively high ratings among supporters of former Brazilian President Jair Bolsonaro's Liberal Party, Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu's Likud Party, Argentina President Javier Milei's La Libertad Avanza, and the People Power Party of former South Korean President Yoon Suk Yeol.

There are also significant gender gaps in 17 nations, with men more likely than women to have confidence in Trump's leadership on the world stage.

## Trump's handling of international issues

Trump mostly gets low ratings for his ability to handle major international issues.

Of the six issues included on the survey, Trump gets relatively high ratings on **U.S. immigration policies** – though these assessments still lean negative. A 24-country median of 36% have confidence in Trump to deal with immigration, while 61% have little or no confidence. He receives the most negative ratings on immigration in Mexico, where 87% do not have confidence in him on the issue.

### What is a median?

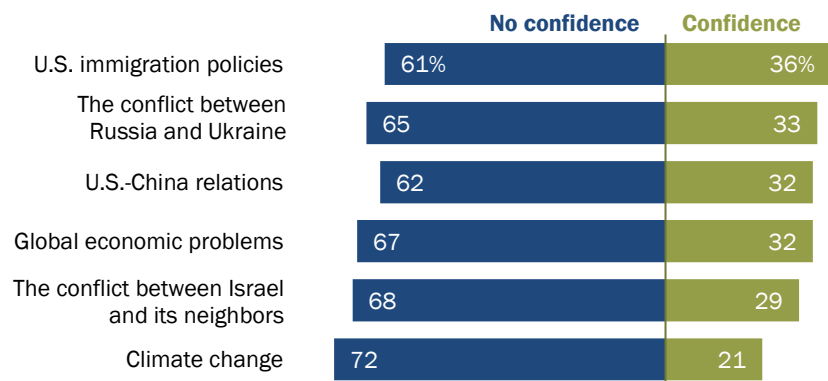
Throughout this report, median scores are used to help readers see overall patterns in the data. The median percentage is the middle number in a list of all percentages sorted from highest to lowest.

Trump gets his lowest overall marks on **climate change**. A median of 21% express confidence in his ability to deal with climate change, while 72% lack confidence.

In nine of the 11 NATO allies we surveyed, roughly six-in-ten adults or more say they do not have confidence in Trump's handling of the **Russia-Ukraine war**. The exceptions are Hungary, where 54% *do* have confidence in him, and Greece, where opinions are divided.

## Most across 24 countries lack confidence in Trump to handle international issues

Median % who have \_\_\_ in U.S. President Donald Trump to handle ...



Note: Percentages are medians based on 24 countries.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Among the United States' East Asian allies, there is little confidence in Trump's ability to handle **U.S. relations with China**. Six-in-ten adults or more in Japan and South Korea express little or no confidence in him on this issue. And about three-quarters of Australians (77%) lack confidence in Trump to handle relations between the U.S. and China.

A 24-country median of 67% lack confidence in Trump to handle **global economic problems**. (Most of our survey work was conducted prior to his April 2 announcement of tariffs on nations around the world. For more, refer to [Appendix A](#).)

About six-in-ten Israelis (62%) have confidence in Trump to deal with the **conflict between Israel and its neighbors**. Opinions are especially positive among Israelis on the ideological right (83% have confidence in him on this issue vs. 21% of those on the left). Similarly, Israeli Jews are more likely than Israeli Arabs to have confidence in Trump (73% vs. 26%). Trump's most negative ratings on this issue are in Turkey and Mexico, where 87% and 85% have no confidence in him, respectively.

## Trump's personal characteristics

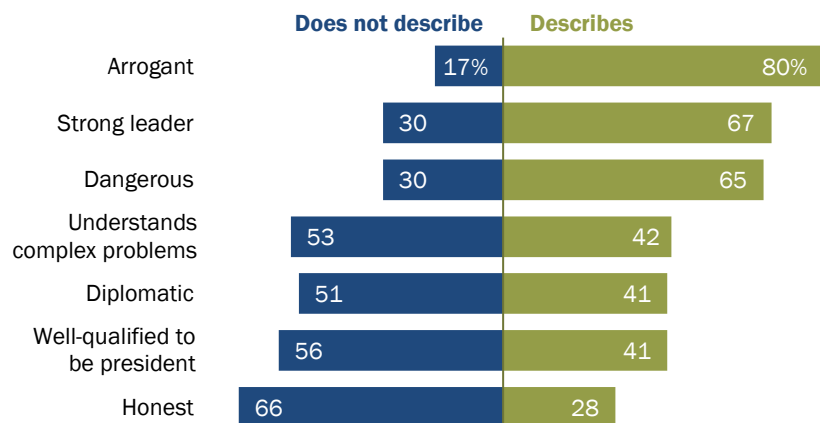
We read survey respondents a list of seven characteristics and asked whether each one does or does not describe Donald Trump. The term respondents most commonly associate with Trump is "arrogant." A median of 80% across the 24 nations say this describes him.

Two-thirds consider Trump a "strong leader." The share of the public who see him this way has increased in many nations since we first asked this question in 2017.

Significant increases have taken place in countries where Trump is relatively popular – such as

### Most see Trump as arrogant, dangerous and a strong leader

Median % who say each of the following \_\_\_ U.S. President Donald Trump



Note: Percentages are medians based on 24 countries.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Hungary, India and Nigeria – as well as in places where most people lack confidence in his leadership – including Greece, South Korea, Turkey and the UK.

About two-thirds of people also say that “dangerous” describes Trump and that “honest” does not. About four-in-ten think he “understands complex problems,” is “diplomatic” and is “well-qualified to be president.” In nearly all countries where trends are available, more now say Trump is well-qualified than in 2017.

In most nations where we asked similar questions about Biden in 2021, people are more likely to describe Trump than Biden as arrogant or dangerous. And they are less likely to describe Trump as well-qualified to be president. On the question of being a strong leader, the pattern is mixed.

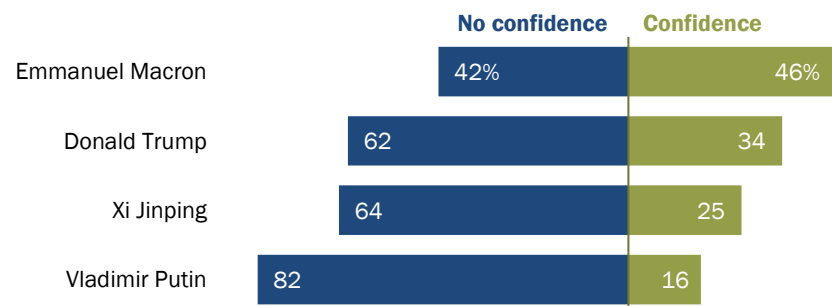
## Rating other world leaders

In addition to Trump, we asked about confidence in President Emmanuel Macron of France, President Vladimir Putin of Russia and President Xi Jinping of China. Macron gets the highest ratings of the four: A median of 46% express confidence in him, while 42% lack confidence.

Ratings of Trump are somewhat more positive than ratings of Xi, while Putin gets the lowest marks. Just 16% across all 24 countries have confidence in the Russian leader.

### Confidence in Macron, Trump, Xi and Putin

*Median % who have confidence in \_\_\_ to do the right thing regarding world affairs*



Note: Percentages are medians based on 24 countries.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

“U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Democracy and partisan conflict in the U.S.

Survey respondents are divided about the health of democracy in the U.S. A median of 50% say U.S. democracy works well, while 46% believe it works poorly.

Views on this question often track closely with overall U.S. favorability. In countries where large shares of the public think American democracy is working well, large shares also tend to view the U.S. favorably.

Respondents also see strong partisan conflicts in the U.S. A median of 62% say conflicts between Americans who support different political parties are strong or very strong, while 30% say these conflicts are not very strong or nonexistent. Eight-in-ten or more adults in Australia, Canada, Germany and Sweden say these conflicts are strong.

### Views of American democracy

*Median % who say democracy in the U.S. works ...*



*Median % who say there are \_\_\_ conflicts between people who support different political parties in the U.S.*



Note: Percentages are medians based on 24 countries.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## American economic power

We asked respondents which is the world's top economic power: the U.S., China, Japan or the countries of the European Union? On balance, the U.S. is considered the top economy in eight countries, while in 12 nations China is the most common response. (In four nations, roughly equal shares say the U.S. and China.) Since we last asked this question in 2023, the share of the public naming the U.S. has declined in eight nations, while the share naming China has increased in 10.

# 1. Views of the United States

People across the 24 countries surveyed are divided in their ratings of the U.S. on a number of measures:

- A median of 49% of adults have a favorable overall view of the U.S. An identical share have an unfavorable view.
- People in eight countries tend to name the U.S. as the world's leading economic power. In 12 nations, more consider China the top economy. In four, about equal shares name the U.S. and China.
- A 50% median say democracy works well in the U.S., while 46% say it works poorly. And most agree there are strong partisan conflicts in the country.

In many – but not all – of the nations surveyed, views of the U.S. have become more negative since the last time we asked.

## Overall opinion of the U.S.

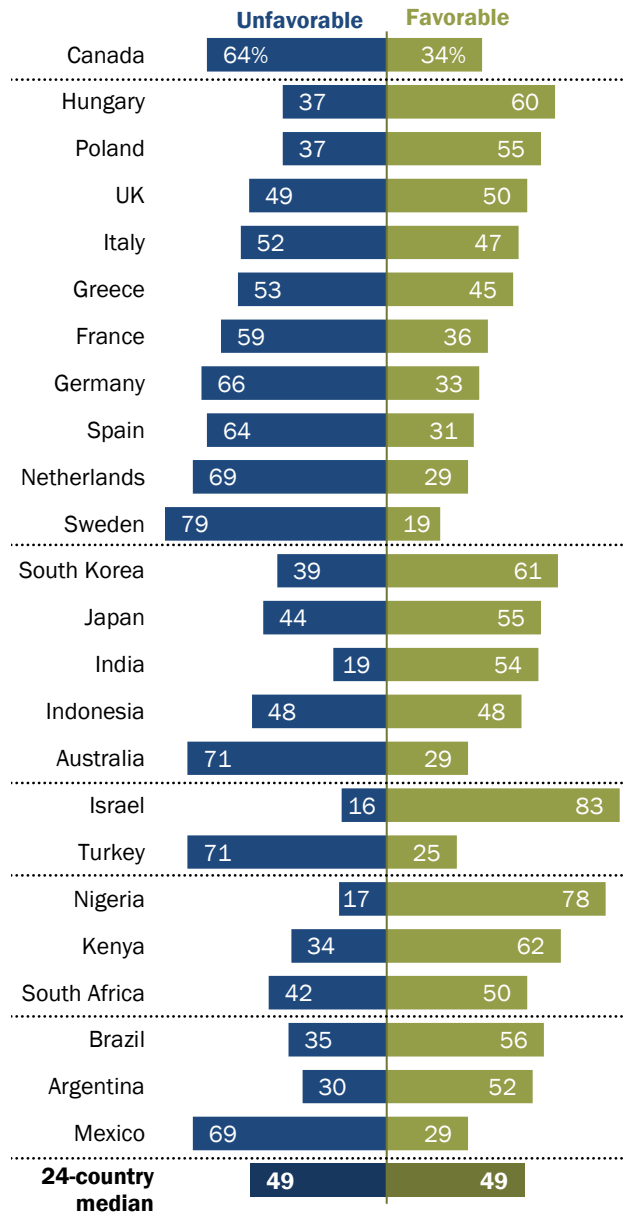
Roughly half of adults across the countries surveyed view the U.S. favorably. The U.S. receives its most favorable rating from Israel, where 83% see it positively.

Majorities also view the U.S. favorably in Brazil, Hungary, Japan, Kenya, Nigeria, Poland and South Korea.

The U.S. receives its least positive assessment in Sweden, where 79% have a negative opinion

## Divided views of the U.S.

% who have a(n) \_\_\_ opinion of the United States



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER



of the country. More than six-in-ten adults view the U.S. negatively in neighboring Canada and Mexico, as do majorities in Australia, France, Germany, the Netherlands, Spain and Turkey.

### Ratings of the U.S. have dropped significantly in 15 countries since last year.

One of the largest decreases is in Mexico, where 29% have a favorable view, compared with 61% in 2024.

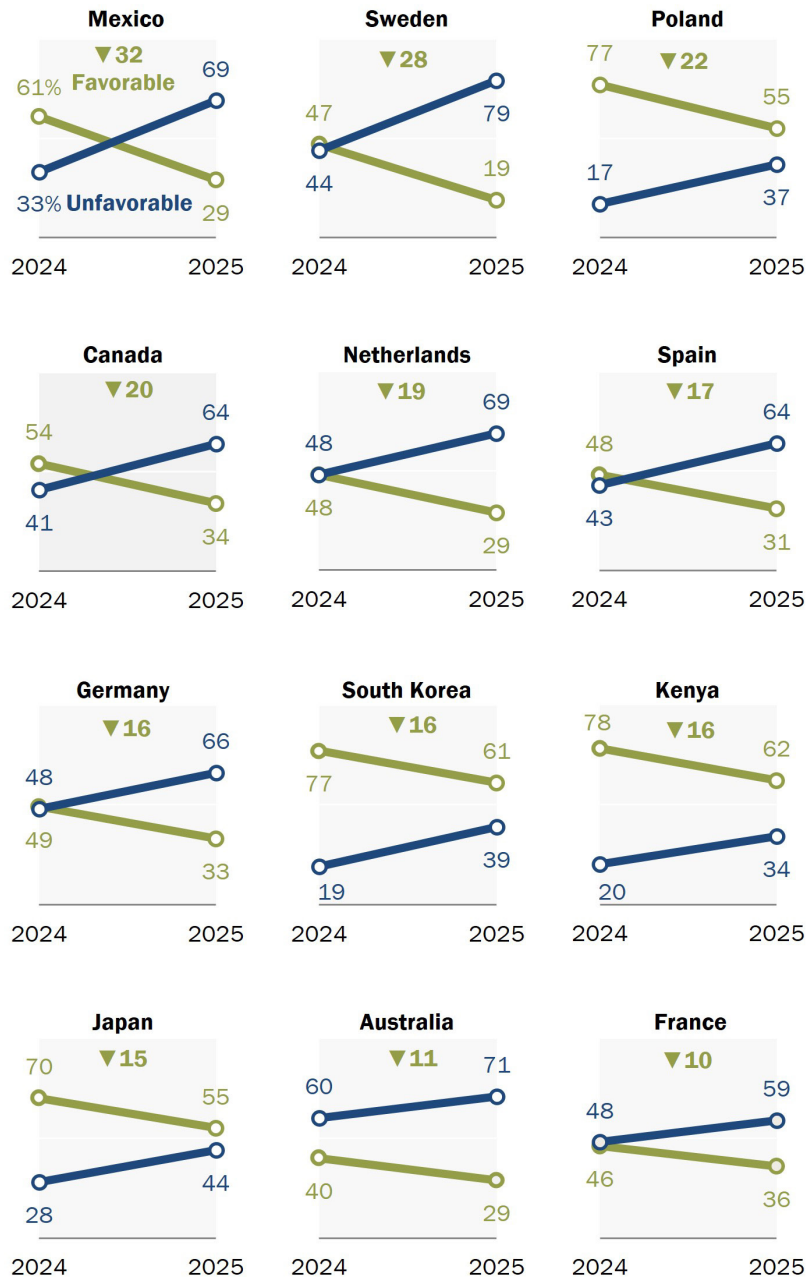
Canadians have also become much less likely to view the U.S. favorably (34% vs. 54% in 2024).

Views of the U.S. have not changed significantly since last year in Argentina, Greece, Hungary, India, South Africa and the UK.

**And in Israel, Nigeria and Turkey, the share with a positive opinion of the U.S. has increased since last year.** Despite this rise in favorability, Turkey still has one of the *most negative* assessments of the U.S., with only a quarter of adults viewing the country favorably.

## Favorable ratings of the U.S. have dropped by double digits in several countries

% who have a(n) \_\_\_ opinion of the United States



Note: Only changes of 10 points or more on favorable views of the U.S. are shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

**Views by age**

In most countries surveyed, adults under 35 have a more positive opinion of the U.S. than those ages 50 and older. One of the largest age gaps is in Brazil, where 73% of younger adults view the U.S. favorably, compared with 37% of older adults. There is also a large difference in Turkey (42% vs. 13%).

**Views by ideology**

People who place themselves on the ideological right tend to rate the U.S. more favorably than those on the left. In Israel, for example, 97% of those on the right have a positive opinion of the U.S., compared with 55% of people on the left. (Notably, 51% of Israelis place themselves on the ideological right, a relatively large share compared with most other nations surveyed.) There is also a large ideological divide in Australia, where 60% of those on the right view the U.S. positively, compared with 12% of those on the left.

**Views by right-wing party support**

In Europe, people with a favorable opinion of right-wing populist parties are especially likely to view the U.S. positively. For example, 63% of Alternative for Germany (AfD) supporters express a favorable view of the U.S., compared with 25% of Germans who do not support AfD. (For more on how we define populist parties, read [Appendix B](#)).

Outside Europe, supporters of some right-wing parties also hold more favorable views of the U.S. For example, nearly seven-in-ten Argentines who support La Libertad Avanza – the party of President Javier Milei – rate the U.S. positively, compared with 37% of nonsupporters. U.S. favorability is also particularly high among supporters of former Brazilian President Jair Bolsonaro’s Liberal Party, Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu’s Likud Party and former South Korean President Yoon Suk Yeol’s People Power Party.

## Do people see the U.S. or China as the top global economy?

When asked which is the world's top economic power – the U.S., China, Japan or the countries of the European Union – people in eight countries tend to name the U.S. More say China is the top economy in 12 countries. And in four, about equal shares name the U.S. and China. Relatively few name the EU or Japan as the leading economic power.

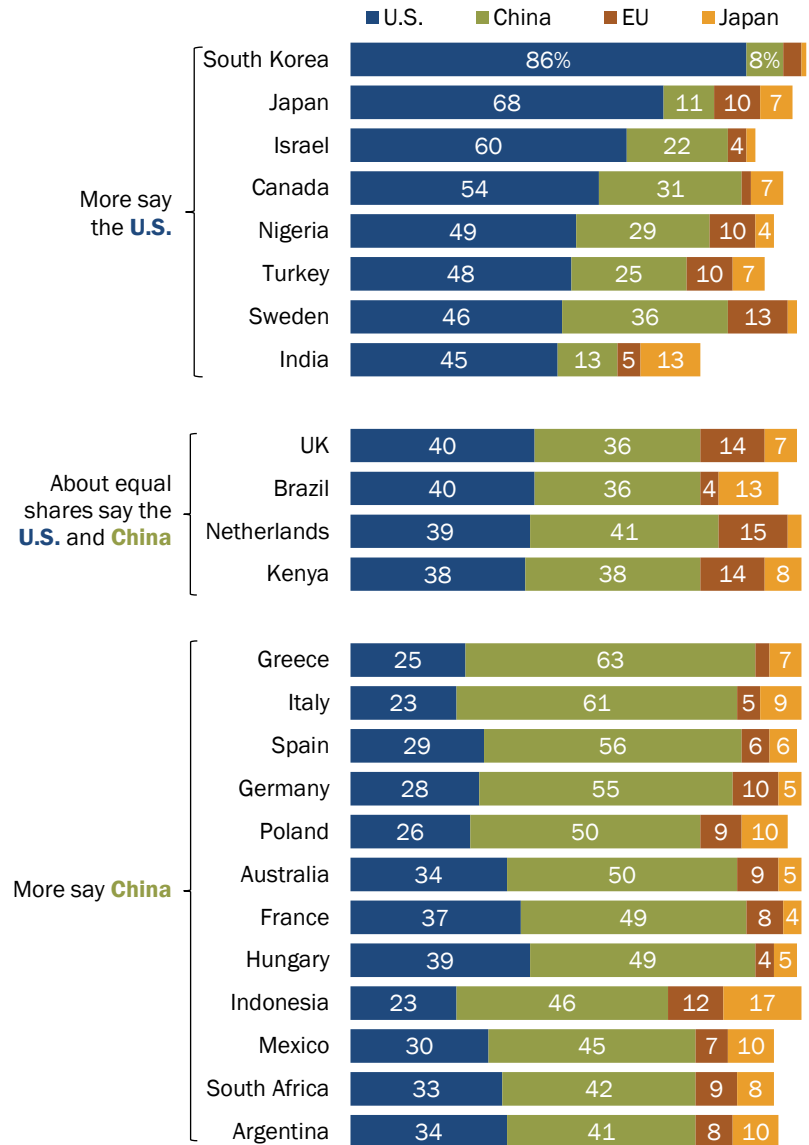
More than eight-in-ten adults in South Korea, and roughly two-thirds in Japan, consider the U.S. the world's top economy. Roughly half or more in Canada, Israel, Nigeria and Turkey agree.

**In most European and Latin American countries surveyed, people say China is the global economic leader,** including roughly six-in-ten in Greece and Italy.

**The share saying the U.S. is the top economic power has decreased in eight countries,** including five in Europe, since this question was last asked in 2023: Australia, France, Germany, Greece, Indonesia, Italy, Mexico and Spain. In these countries, except Australia and Italy, the share naming China as the top economy has increased.

### Who is the world's leading economic power?

% who say \_\_\_ is the world's leading economic power



Note: Those who volunteered "None" or another response and those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Views of China as the world's leading economic power have also increased since 2023 in Argentina, Brazil, Kenya and South Africa.

Canada is the only country where more people view the U.S. as a global economic leader now than in 2023 (+10 points).

## Views of democracy in the U.S.

The U.S. was one of many countries that [held an election in 2024](#). Following that election, people outside of the U.S. are roughly split on whether its democracy is working well or not.

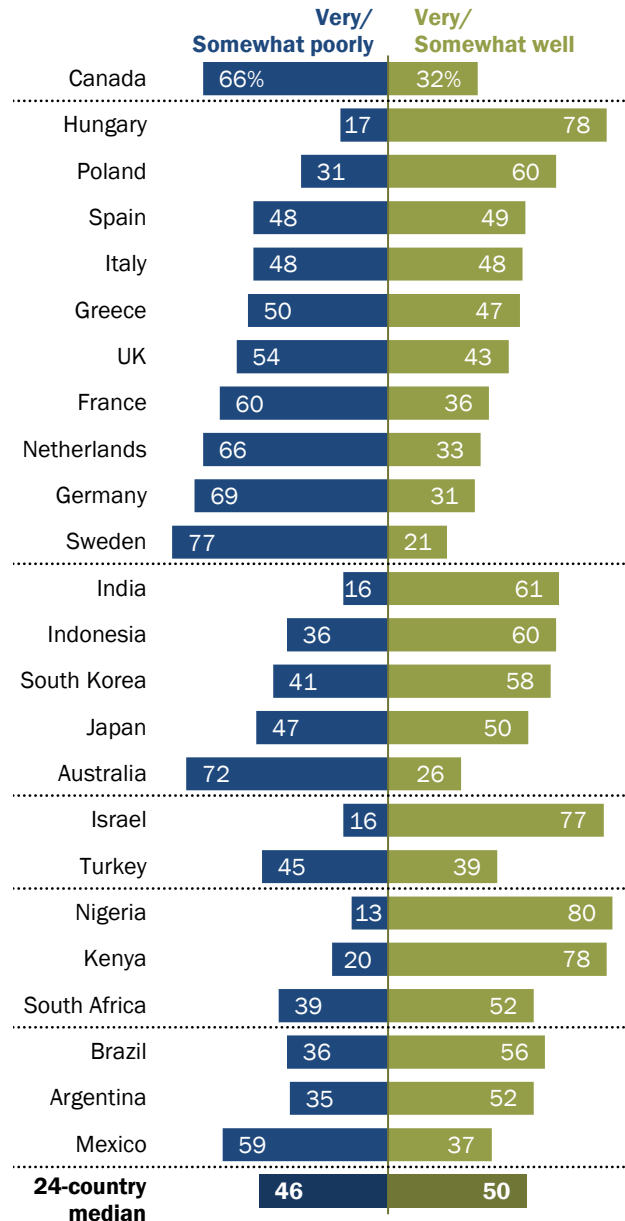
Adults in Hungary, Israel, Kenya and Nigeria have the most positive views of U.S. democracy, with roughly three-quarters or more saying it works well. And majorities in Brazil, India, Indonesia, Poland and South Korea agree.

But roughly half or more in most European countries, Australia, Mexico and Canada say democracy in the U.S. is functioning poorly. And in Australia, Canada, Mexico, the Netherlands and Sweden, around a third say U.S. democracy is working *very* poorly.

This is the first time we have asked this particular question, but previous Center surveys have also found ambivalent views of American democracy. People around the world generally say the U.S. is [at least as democratic and politically stable](#) as other wealthy countries. But many say democracy in the U.S. is [no longer a good example for other countries to follow](#).

## Views of democracy in the U.S.

% who say democracy in the U.S. works ...



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Views by gender

In in most countries surveyed, men are more likely than women to think democracy in the U.S. is working well.

In Spain, for example, 59% of men and 39% of women rate the functioning of democracy in the U.S. positively. In some countries, men are also more likely than women to provide an opinion.

## Views by ideology

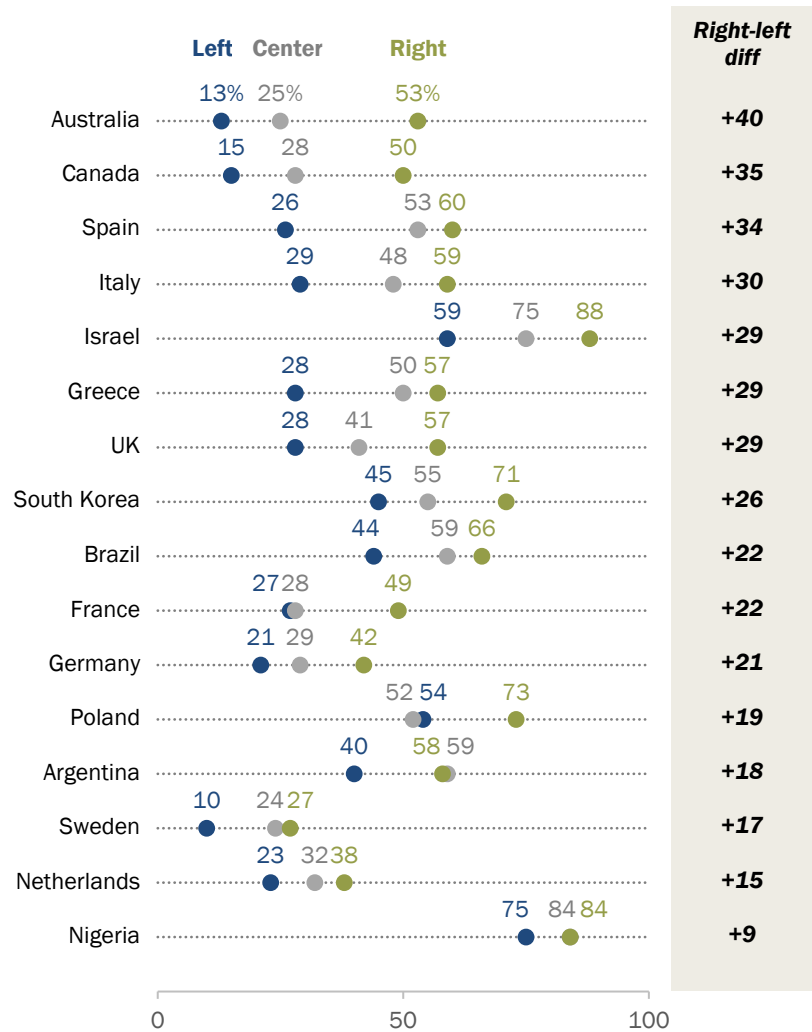
As with overall views of the U.S., people who place themselves on the ideological right are more likely than those on the left to give a positive assessment of American democracy.

One of the largest ideological gaps is in Australia, where 53% of those on the right say U.S. democracy works at least somewhat well, compared with 13% of those on the left. Ideological divides of 15 points or more can be seen in many other countries.

Turkey is the only country surveyed where people on the left are more likely than those on the right to rate U.S. democracy positively (49% vs. 28%).

## More people on the ideological right than left say U.S. democracy works well

% who say democracy in the U.S. works well, by ideology



Note: All differences shown are statistically significant.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Views of partisan conflict in the U.S.

Although people are divided on how well they think American democracy is working, **there is general agreement across 24 countries that there are strong partisan conflicts in the U.S.**

A median of 62% say conflicts between people who support different political parties in the U.S. are strong or very strong, while 30% say partisan conflicts are not very strong or that there are no conflicts at all.

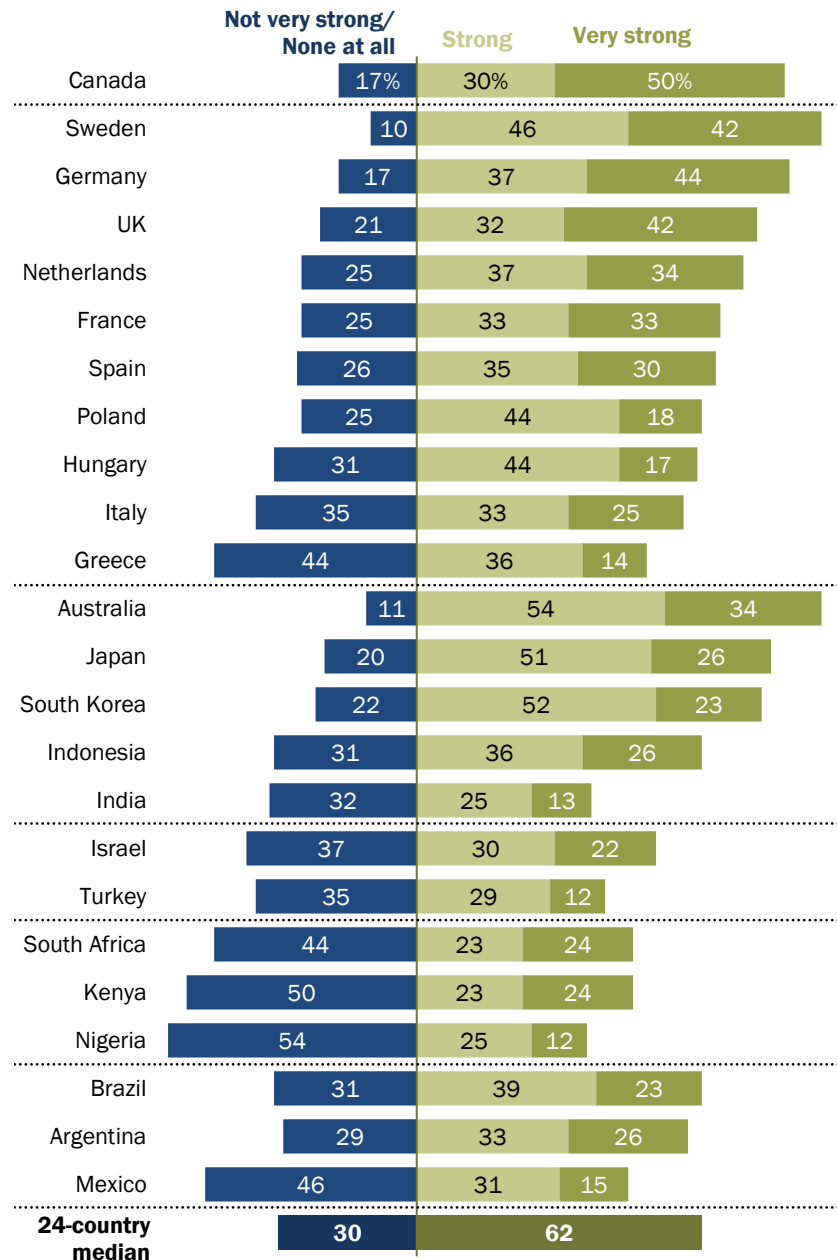
A third of adults or more in Australia, Canada, France, Germany, the Netherlands, Sweden and the UK see very strong partisan conflicts in the U.S.

Half or more in Kenya and Nigeria believe there are weak or no partisan conflicts. More than four-in-ten agree in Greece, Mexico and South Africa.

We last asked this question in spring 2022, roughly a year

## Most see strong partisan conflict in the U.S.

*% who say there are \_\_\_ conflicts between people who support different political parties in the U.S.*



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

after Trump supporters stormed the U.S. Capitol in response to the 2020 presidential election results.

Since then, there has been a decrease in some countries in the share who see strong partisan conflicts in the U.S. For example, 52% of Israelis now say there are strong or very strong conflicts between people who support different political parties, compared with 66% in 2022. There have been similar or smaller decreases in Canada, France, Greece, Italy, the Netherlands and the UK.

**Views by age**

Adults under 35 in many countries are more likely to see deep partisan divisions in the U.S., when compared with those ages 50 or older. Greece is a good example of this age gap: 66% of younger adults and 41% of older adults see strong conflicts between people who support different U.S. political parties.

## 2. Confidence in Trump

Across 24 countries, **a median of 34% of adults have a lot or some confidence in U.S. President Donald Trump** to do the right thing regarding world affairs. **Around six-in-ten (62%) have little or no confidence** in Trump.

- Trump's highest ratings come from Nigeria (79% confidence), Israel (69%), Kenya (64%), Hungary (53%) and India (52%).
- Trump's lowest ratings come from Mexico (8% confidence), Sweden (15%), Turkey (16%), Germany (18%), and Spain (19%).
- In 17 countries, confidence in Trump is higher among men than women.
- Trump is seen more positively among those on the ideological right and among supporters of European right-wing populist parties.
- Ratings of Trump are lower than 2024 ratings of Biden in 13 nations but higher in six countries. And in most of the countries where trends are available, confidence in Trump is higher now than at the start of his first term in 2017.



## Confidence in Trump

On balance, views of Trump are negative in 19 of the 24 countries surveyed.

Ratings of Trump are especially negative in Mexico (where 91% have little or no confidence in Trump's ability to do the right thing regarding world affairs), Sweden (85%), Germany (81%), Spain (80%) and Turkey (80%).

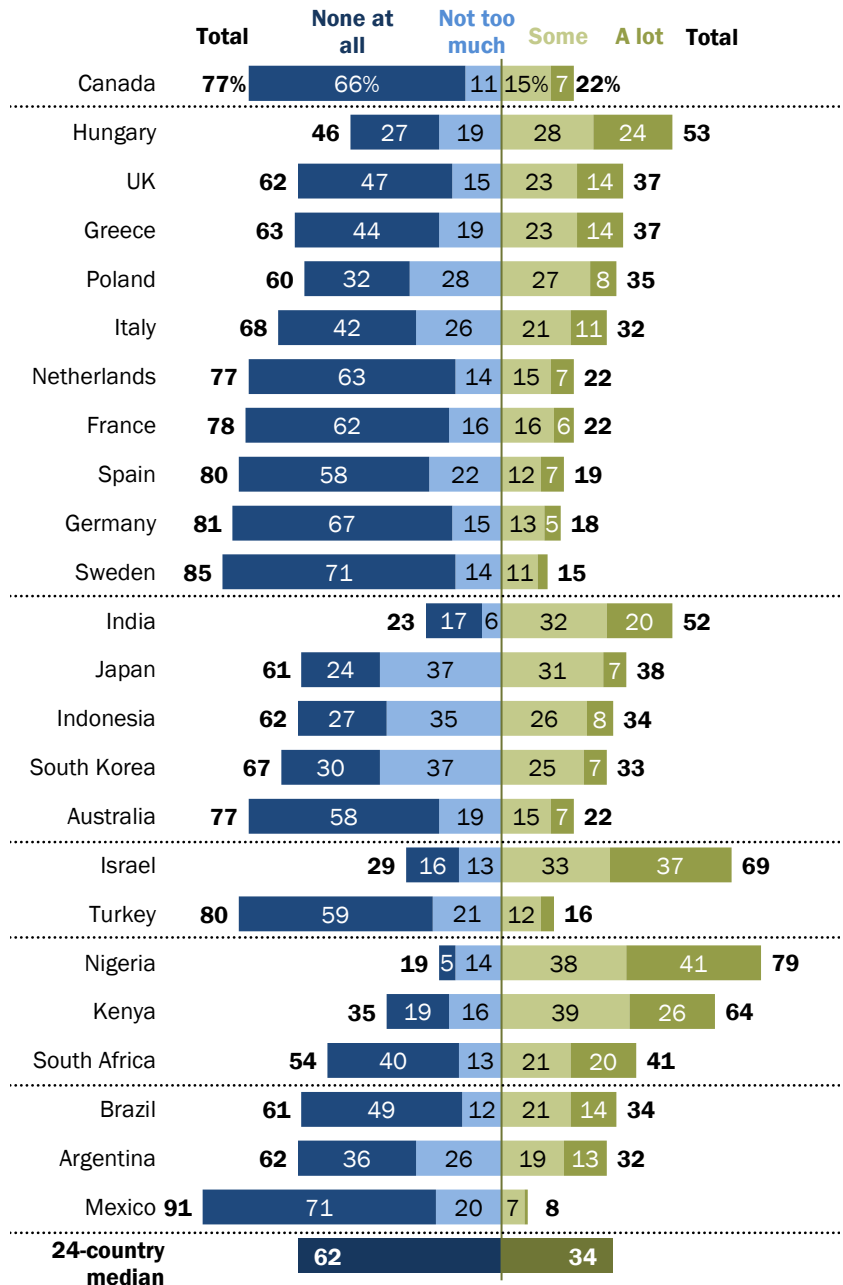
Majorities in Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Mexico, the Netherlands, Spain, Sweden and Turkey have no confidence *at all* in Trump.

In contrast, confidence in Trump is higher in Nigeria (where 79% have some or a lot of confidence), Israel (69%), Kenya (64%), Hungary (53%) and India (52%). But in no country does a majority have *a lot* of confidence in the U.S. president.

Of the sub-Saharan African countries surveyed, confidence in Trump in South Africa is particularly low. (The survey was fielded there well before President Cyril Ramaphosa's Oval Office meeting with Trump on May 21.)

## Confidence in Trump as a world leader

% who have \_\_\_ (of) confidence in U.S. President Donald Trump to do the right thing regarding world affairs



Note: Those who did not answer or said "Never heard of this person" are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Views by gender

In 17 countries, men are significantly more likely than women to have confidence in Trump.

For example, 44% of men in Poland have confidence in Trump to do the right thing regarding world affairs, compared with 26% of women. In India, Poland and South Africa, women are also less likely than men to share an opinion.

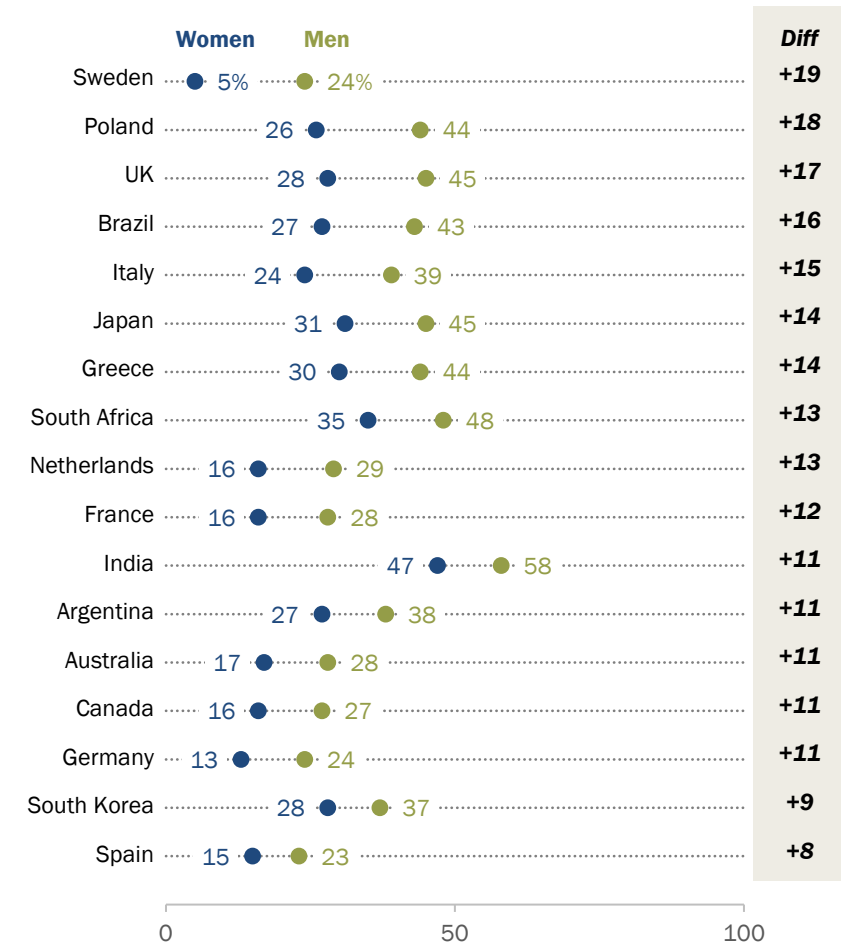
## Views by age

In nine countries, older people (that is, those ages 50 and older) have less confidence in Trump than younger people (ages 18 to 34).

For example, 51% of younger Japanese have confidence in Trump compared with 31% of older Japanese. These age differences are also seen in Brazil, India, Poland, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Turkey and the UK. In Brazil, South Africa and India, older adults are also less likely to provide a response.

## In most countries polled, men are more likely than women to have confidence in Trump

% who have **confidence** in U.S. President Donald Trump to do the right thing regarding world affairs, by gender



Note: Only statistically significant differences are shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Views by ideology

In virtually all countries where we asked about political ideology, those who place themselves on the right are more likely than those on the left to have confidence in Trump.

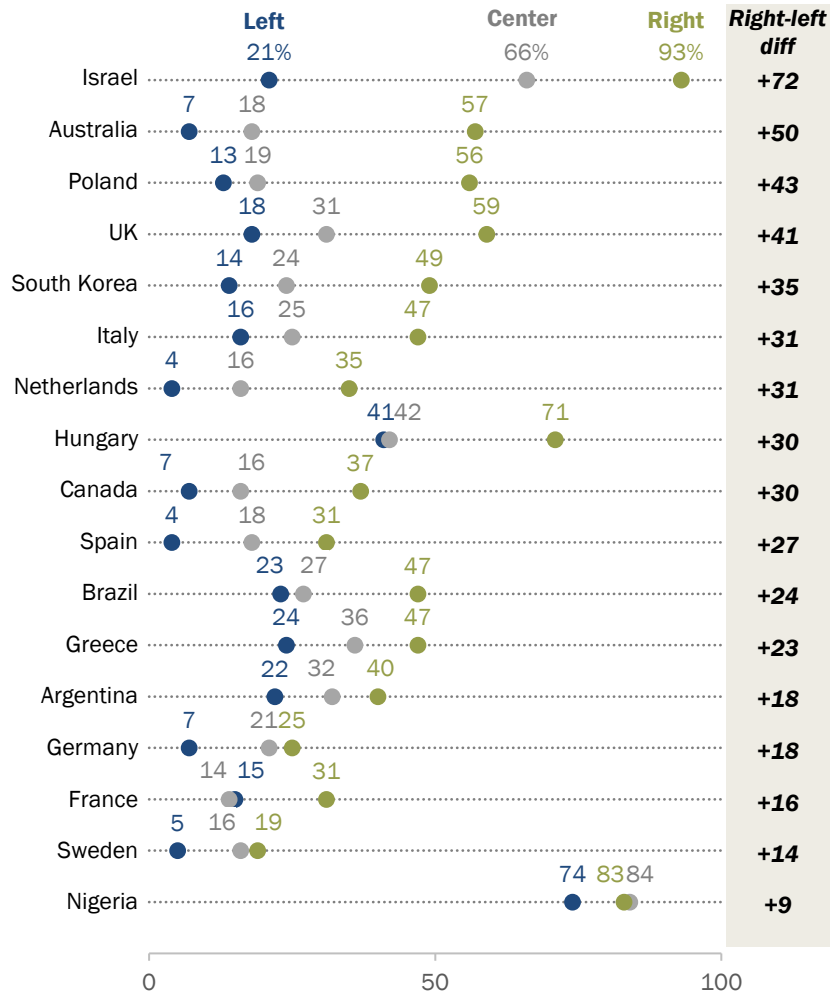
By far the biggest ideological difference is in Israel, where 93% of those on the right have confidence in Trump, compared with 21% on the left.

But substantial right-left differences are seen in many countries across all regions of the globe, including Australia, Canada, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, South Korea and the UK.

The only exception to this pattern is found in Turkey, where those on the left are more confident in Trump than those on the right.

## Those on the political right more likely than those on the left to have confidence in Trump

% who have **confidence** in U.S. President Donald Trump to do the right thing regarding world affairs, by ideology



Note: All differences shown are statistically significant.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Views by right-wing party support

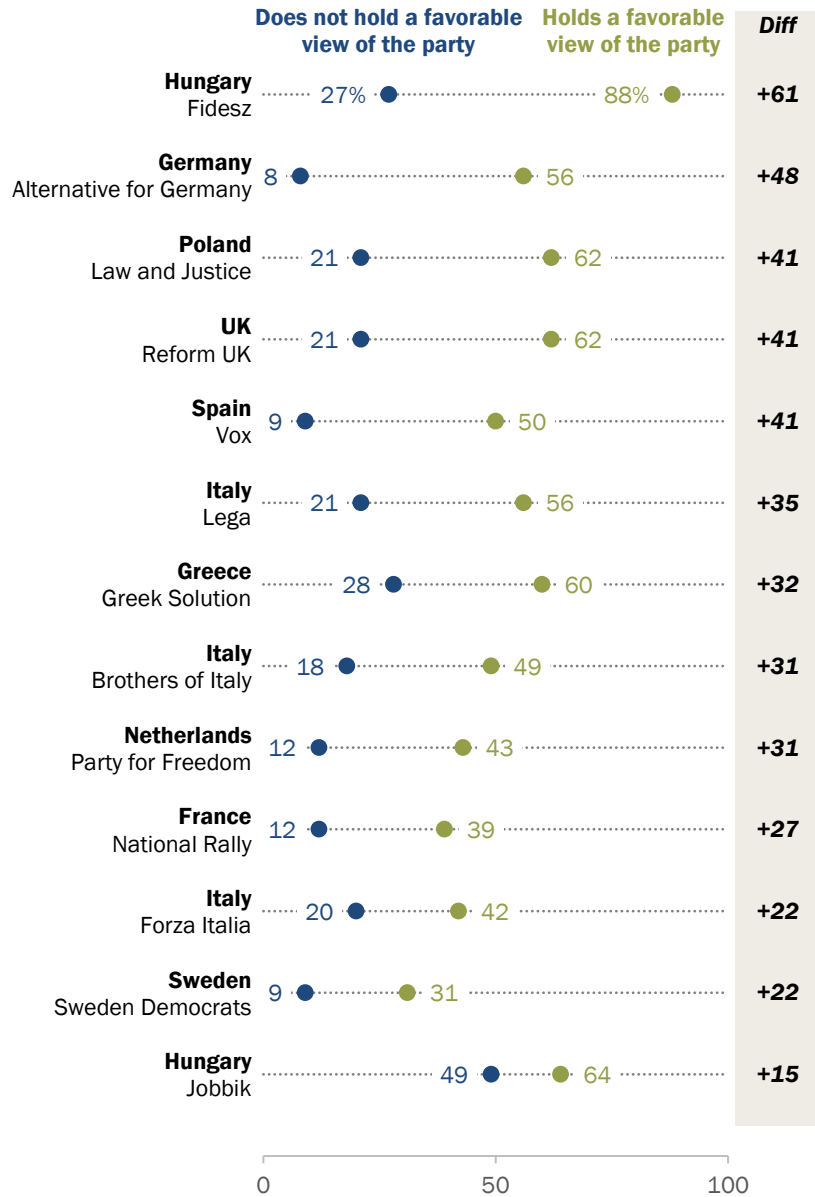
Similarly, people who support right-wing populist parties in Europe are much more likely than nonsupporters to have confidence in Trump.

Very large differences between supporters and nonsupporters are seen of Fidesz and Jobbik in Hungary; AfD in Germany; Law and Justice in Poland; Reform UK in the UK; Vox in Spain; Lega, Brothers of Italy and Forza Italia in Italy; Greek Solution in Greece; Party for Freedom in the Netherlands; National Rally in France; and the Sweden Democrats in Sweden.

Trump is seen more positively by supporters of right-wing parties in other regions, too, including supporters of Argentina President Javier Milei's La Libertad Avanza, former Brazilian President Jair Bolsonaro's Liberal Party, Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu's Likud Party, and the People Power Party of former South Korean President Yoon Suk Yeol.

## In Europe, supporters of right-wing populist parties have much more confidence in Trump

% who have **confidence** in U.S. President Donald Trump to do the right thing regarding world affairs, by support for each right-wing populist party



Note: Only statistically significant differences are shown. We classify populist parties using three external measures and define a party as populist when at least two of these sources classify it as such. Read Appendix B for more information.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

**Views by religion and ethnicity**

Among Israelis, there is a stark divide in views of Trump by ethnicity: 83% of Jewish Israelis have confidence in Trump, while 18% of Arab Israelis say the same. A majority of Arab Israelis have no confidence *at all* in Trump (58%), while 45% of Jewish Israelis have *a lot* of confidence in him.

**Related:** [\*Israeli Public is Increasingly Skeptical About Lasting Peace\*](#)

In India, 54% of Hindus have confidence in Trump, compared with 39% of Muslims.

Among Nigerians, similar shares of Christians (81%) and Muslims (74%) have confidence in Trump.

## Comparing confidence in Trump and Biden

Attitudes toward Trump are generally low compared with assessments of his predecessor, President Joe Biden.

In 13 countries, confidence in Trump is down significantly from the ratings Biden received last year. The biggest drops are in Sweden (-48 points), Germany (-45), Poland (-40) and the Netherlands (-40).

Trump's ratings are higher than Biden's in Hungary (+24), Nigeria (+13), Israel (+12), Turkey (+8), India (+8) and South Africa (+5).

Since last year, there have also been shifts in the confidence ratings of the U.S. president by ideology.

In many countries, people on the ideological left give Trump far lower ratings this year than they gave Biden last year. For example, in the UK, 18% of those on the left express confidence in Trump, compared with 39% for Biden in 2024. In contrast, 59% of those on the right view Trump positively, compared with 33% for Biden last year.

Trump also fares much better this year than Biden did last year among supporters of right-wing populist parties in Europe, including supporters of Fidesz in Hungary (+69), Reform UK (+29), Greek Solution (+23), Lega in Italy (+19) and AfD in Germany (+18).

And among people with a favorable view of AfD, Fidesz and Reform UK, confidence in Trump is

### Ratings of Trump up since start of his first term, but below ratings of Biden in most countries

% who have **confidence** in each U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs

	Trump 2025	Biden 2024	'24-'25 change	Trump 2017	'17-'25 change
	%	%		%	
Sweden	15	63	▼48	10	▲5
Germany	18	63	▼45	11	▲7
Poland	35	75	▼40	22	▲13
Netherlands	22	62	▼40	17	▲5
Canada	22	52	▼30	22	0
Mexico	8	36	▼28	5	▲3
South Korea	33	53	▼20	16	▲17
France	22	42	▼20	13	▲9
Indonesia	34	52	▼18	23	▲11
Australia*	22	40	▼18	*	
Japan	38	54	▼16	24	▲14
Spain	19	35	▼16	7	▲12
Kenya	64	75	▼11	51	▲13
Argentina	32	36	▼4	14	▲18
UK	37	40	▼3	22	▲15
Brazil	34	37	▼3	14	▲20
Italy	32	33	▼1	25	▲7
Greece	37	34	▲3	19	▲18
South Africa	41	36	▲5	39	▲2
India	52	44	▲8	40	▲12
Turkey	16	8	▲8	11	▲5
Israel	69	57	▲12	56	▲13
Nigeria	79	66	▲13	58	▲21
Hungary*	53	29	▲24	*	

\* 2017 data for Australia and Hungary is not directly comparable to 2025 data.

Note: Statistically significant differences are in **bold**.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

the highest it's been during any of his years in office.

In some countries, views of the U.S. president have diverged along gender lines since last year, reflecting the gender gap we have [previously observed in international attitudes toward Trump](#).

- In the UK, confidence among men grew from 35% for Biden in 2024 to 45% for Trump in 2025. Among women, confidence fell 17 points.
- In the Netherlands, confidence in the U.S. president is 30 points lower this year among men, but 48 points lower among women.
- Confidence among Swedish men fell from 59% for Biden to 24% for Trump, while confidence among women fell from 68% to 5%.
- In Canada, 59% of women had confidence in Biden and 16% have confidence in Trump. Confidence among men declined less, from 45% to 27%.

**In most countries where we can trend from the start of Trump's first term in 2017, confidence in him has improved.** This includes big jumps in confidence among Nigerians (+21) and Brazilians (+20). Overall, there have been significant upward shifts in confidence ratings in 20 of the 22 countries where these trends are available, and none show significant declines in confidence ratings compared with eight years ago. In several countries, confidence in Trump has increased particularly among those on the ideological right since 2017.

Compared with our **2020 survey**, when [U.S. image was particularly low](#) in part due to concerns about how the country was handling the COVID-19 pandemic, Trump's confidence ratings are significantly higher in the UK (+18), Italy (+16), South Korea (+16), Japan (+13), France (+12), Germany (+8) and the Netherlands (+5).

Confidence in Trump is also up in 14 countries **since he was a presidential candidate last year**. (That survey was fielded before the attempted assassination of Trump in Pennsylvania and before Biden dropped out of the race and was replaced by Vice President Kamala Harris.)

### 3. Confidence in Trump to handle global issues

We asked people in 24 countries whether they have confidence in U.S. President Donald Trump to deal with six major international issues. **On each of these issues, majorities in most countries surveyed lack confidence in Trump.**

Confidence is particularly low in neighboring Mexico and Canada, as well as in Turkey, Australia and many European nations, including France, Germany and Sweden. People often feel strongly: Pluralities in these countries tend to say they have no confidence *at all* in Trump on these issues.

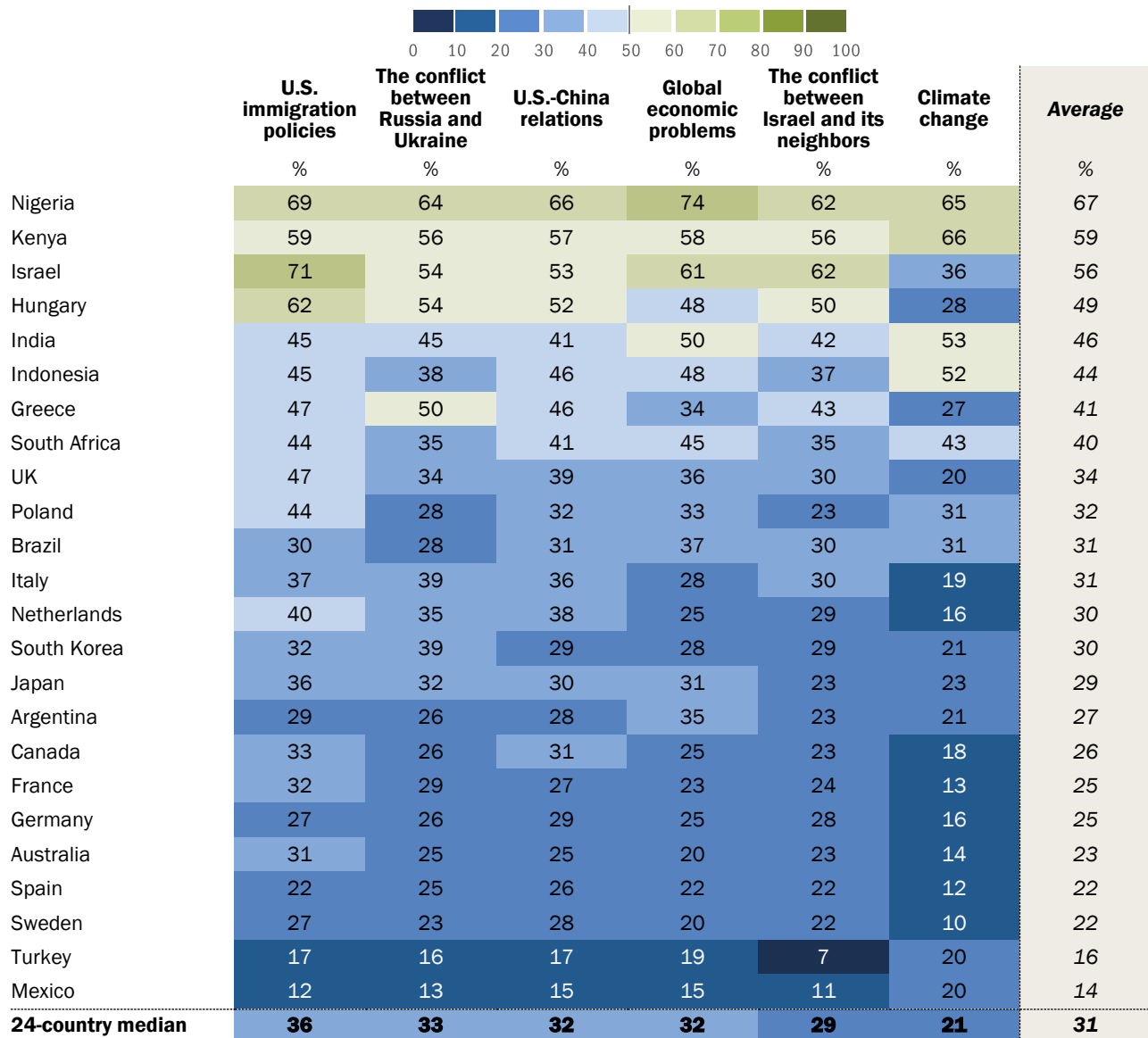
Confidence in Trump is much higher in Kenya, Nigeria and Israel and, depending on the particular issue, also in Greece and Hungary.

To the degree that people differentiate across the six issues we asked about, they tend to have the least confidence in Trump's handling of global climate change. Trump tends to get relatively higher ratings for his handling of U.S. immigration policies, although a median of only 36% across 24 countries express confidence in Trump on this issue.



## Confidence in Trump to handle key global issues is low in most countries polled

% who have confidence in U.S. President Donald Trump to handle ...



Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

### Views by ideology

People who place themselves on the ideological right have significantly more confidence in Trump's handling of each issue, when compared with people on the ideological left. These gaps are particularly large in Australia, Canada and Israel. (Australia and Canada both held recent elections in which [observers say Trump and his rhetoric played a role.](#))

Across the six issues in the survey, ideological gaps tend to be largest on Trump's handling of U.S. immigration policies.

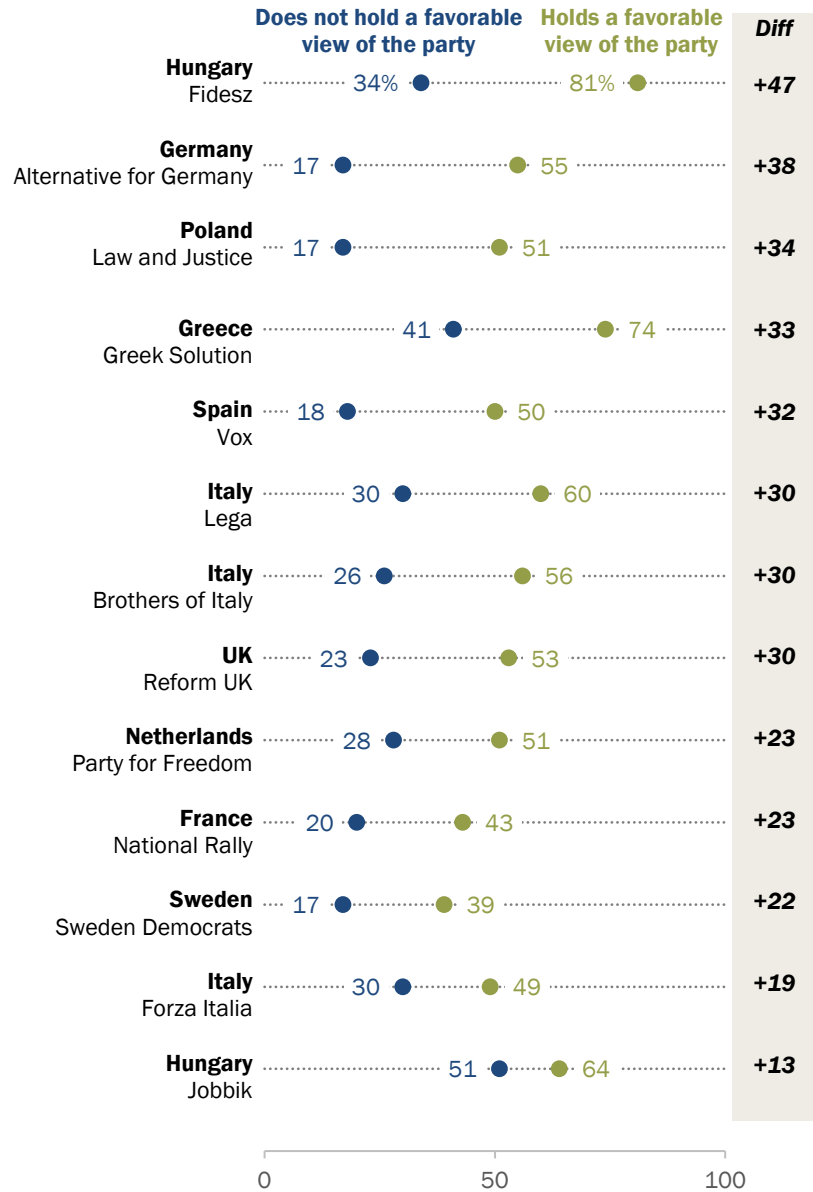
### Views by right-wing party support

People who support right-wing populist parties in Europe are significantly more confident in Trump to handle all of these issues, compared with nonsupporters.

Right-wing populists in many European countries are around two times as likely as their counterparts to have confidence in Trump's handling of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine.

### European right-wing populists have more confidence in Trump to handle Russia-Ukraine war

% who have **confidence** in Trump's ability to handle the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, by support for each right-wing populist party



Note: Only statistically significant differences are shown. We classify populist parties using three external measures and define a party as populist when at least two of these measures classify it as such. Read Appendix B for more information.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

In some other countries, too, people who support a specific right-wing party tend to be about twice as confident in Trump on most issues, compared with nonsupporters. This pattern holds among supporters of:

- The Liberal Party in Brazil (the party of former President Jair Bolsonaro)
- Likud in Israel (the party of Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu)
- La Libertad Avanza in Argentina (the party of President Javier Milei)
- The People Power Party in South Korea (the party of former President Yoon Suk Yeol)

### **How confidence in Trump on specific issues relates to overall confidence**

Confidence in Trump to deal with each issue strongly relates to confidence in Trump overall. People who are confident in him to handle global economic problems, climate change, relations with China, the Russia-Ukraine war, the conflict between Israel and its neighbors or U.S. immigration policies are all more likely to have confidence in the U.S. president overall.

### **Comparing assessments of Trump and Biden**

Last year, we asked whether people approved or disapproved of how Biden was handling many of these same issues. Because our 2025 survey came at the beginning of Trump's second term, we asked about confidence in him to deal with these things, rather than approval.

Across the issues we asked about last year, we found roughly four-in-ten approved of the job Biden was doing, with the exception of his handling of the Israel-Hamas war (31% approved). For more, read our June 2024 report: ["Globally, Biden Receives Higher Ratings Than Trump."](#)

## U.S immigration policies

Across the 24 countries surveyed, a median of 36% have confidence in Trump to handle U.S. immigration policies, while a median of 61% do not.

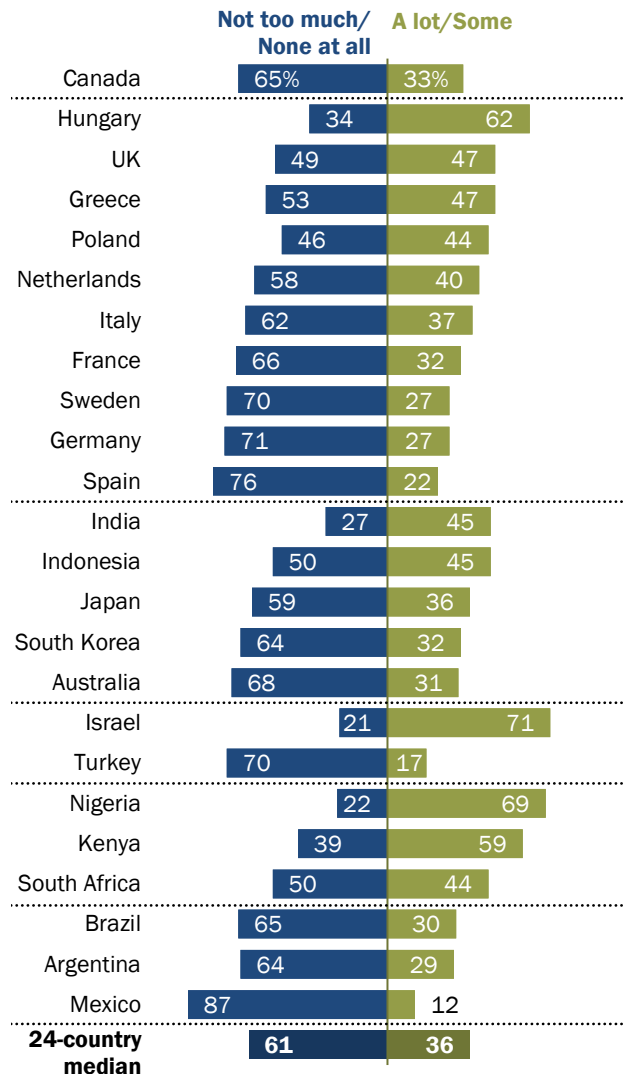
People in Israel, Nigeria, Kenya and Hungary stand out for their relatively positive views, with around six-in-ten adults or more in each country saying they have either a great deal or some confidence in Trump's handling of immigration. In India, more have confidence in him than not, though a large share is unsure.

Views are fairly divided in South Africa, Indonesia, Poland and Greece.

In the other countries surveyed, views are broadly negative. In Mexico, for example, 87% of adults lack confidence in Trump's handling of immigration policies – including 62% who have no confidence in him *at all*. In Brazil, Canada, France and Germany, around half of the public or more also reports having no confidence at all in Trump on this issue.

## Rating Trump on global issues: U.S. immigration policies

% who have \_\_\_ (of) confidence in Trump to handle U.S. immigration policies



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Russia-Ukraine war

A median of 33% have confidence in Trump to handle the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, while a median of 65% have little or no confidence in him on this issue.

The survey was largely conducted after the Feb. 28 Oval Office meeting between Trump and Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy. Read [Appendix A](#) for more information about our survey timeline.

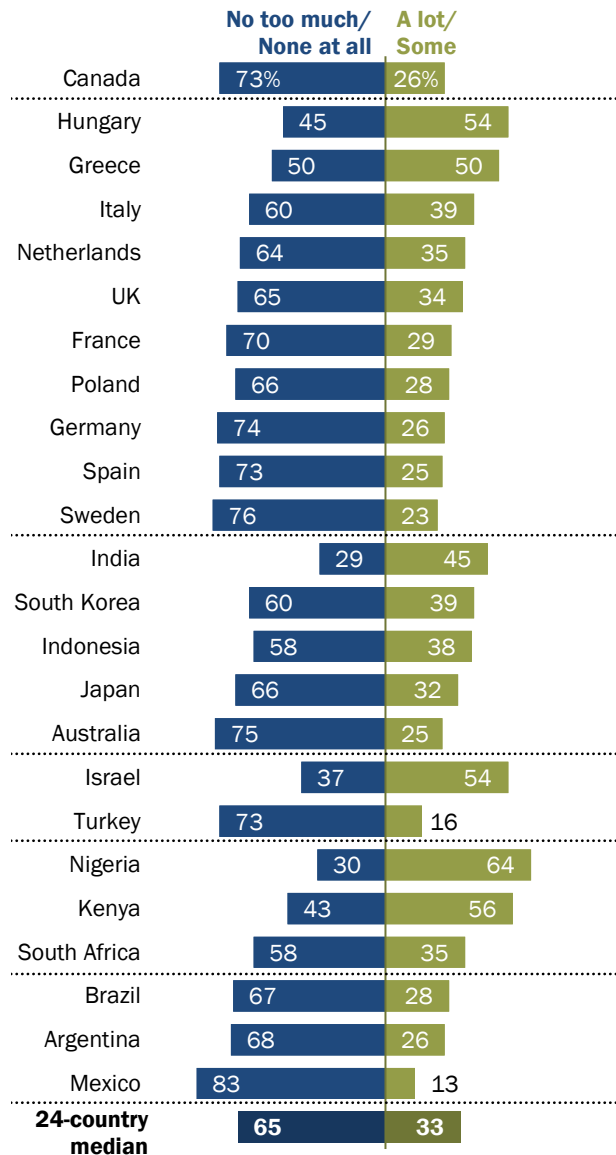
People in Hungary, India, Israel, Kenya and Nigeria are all more likely than not to have confidence in Trump's handling of this conflict, while people in Greece are divided.

Elsewhere, views are much less positive. Aside from Greece and Hungary, majorities in all the European countries surveyed express little or no confidence in Trump on his handling of the Russia-Ukraine war. In France, Germany and Sweden, around half of adults or more have no confidence in him *at all*.

Outside Europe, around three-quarters or more in Australia, Canada, Mexico and Turkey also lack confidence in Trump's handling of the Russia-Ukraine war.

### Rating Trump on global issues: Russia-Ukraine war

% who have \_\_\_ (of) confidence in Trump to handle the conflict between Russia and Ukraine



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Global economic problems

Across the 24 countries surveyed, a 32% median have confidence in Trump's ability to handle global economic problems, while a 67% median do not.

The survey was largely conducted before Trump announced tariffs on countries around the world on April 2.

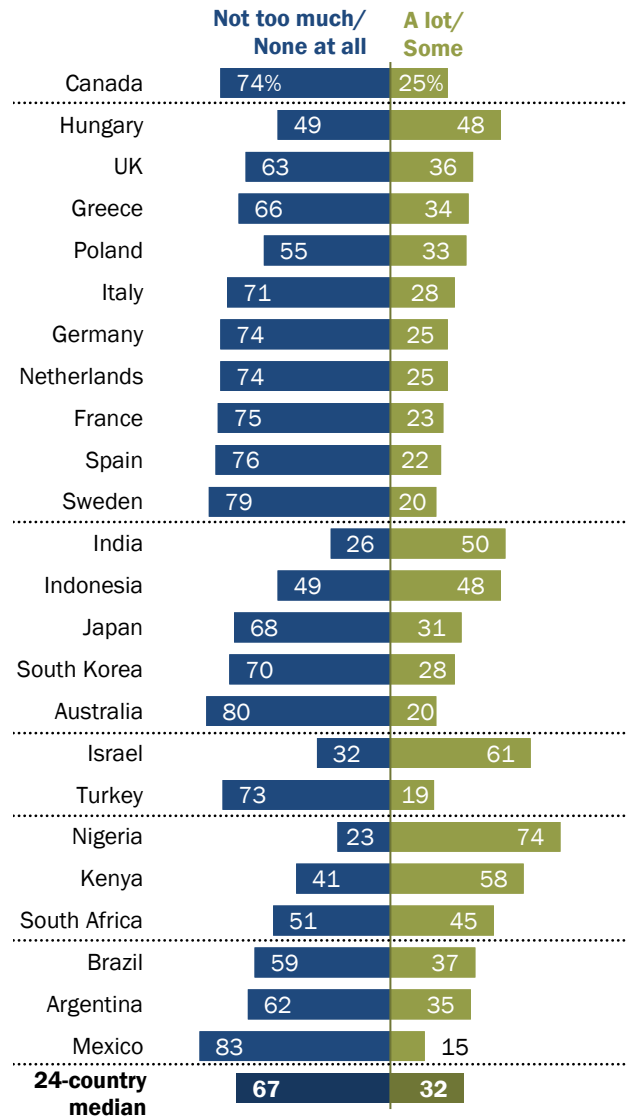
Confidence in Trump to manage global economic problems is relatively high in India, Israel, Kenya and Nigeria (though in India, a large share is unsure). Opinions are fairly divided in Hungary, Indonesia and South Africa.

In most other countries, confidence in Trump's handling of the economy is limited. This is particularly the case in Mexico, where the survey [followed weeks of shifting tariff policies affecting Mexican imports](#).

Indeed, in a majority of countries, only around a third of adults or fewer have confidence in Trump to deal with global economic problems – and in many, a large share of the public has no confidence *at all*. This is the case in Canada, which was also a target in early tariff discussions: 74% lack confidence in Trump's economic policies, including 57% who have no confidence *at all*.

## Rating Trump on global issues: International economy

% who have \_\_\_ (of) confidence in Trump to handle global economic problems



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## U.S.-China relations

A median of 32% have confidence in Trump's ability to handle relations between China and the U.S., while a median of 62% have little or no confidence.

In Hungary, Israel, Kenya and Nigeria, around half of adults or more are optimistic about Trump's ability to manage this important bilateral relationship.

In the other surveyed countries, people are more pessimistic about Trump's ability to handle U.S.-China relations. Views in Mexico are particularly negative, with 81% saying they have little or no confidence in Trump on this issue, including half who have no confidence in him *at all*.

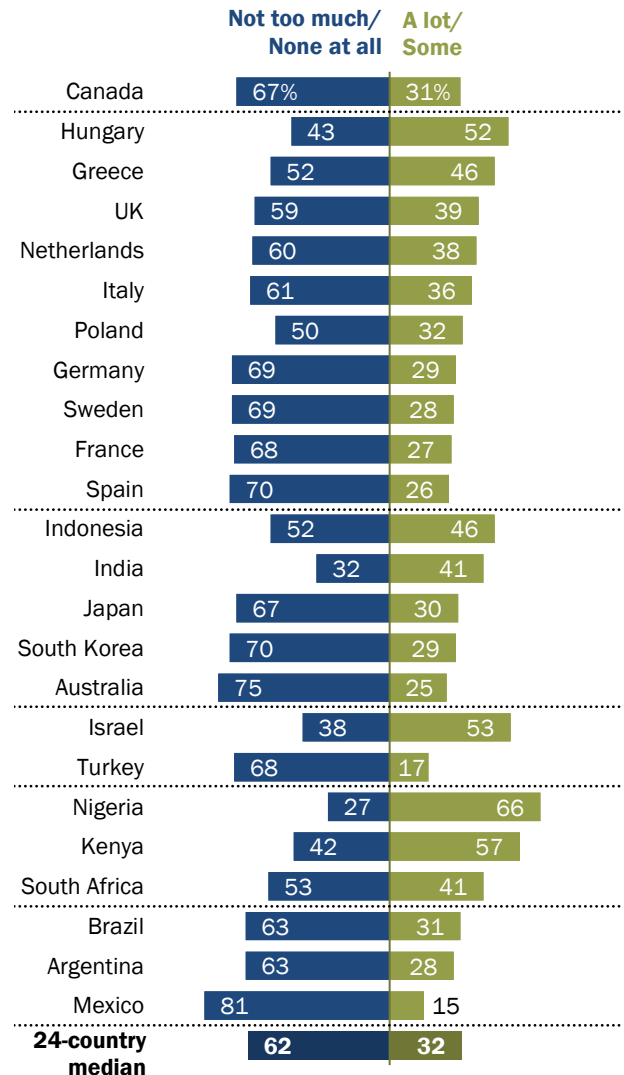
In the Asia-Pacific region, no public surveyed is confident in Trump to manage U.S.-China relations.

Last year, when we asked a slightly different question

– whether people approved or disapproved of the way Biden was dealing with China – views were somewhat more positive in Australia, Japan and South Korea, and slightly less positive in India.

## Rating Trump on global issues: U.S.-China relations

% who have \_\_\_ (of) confidence in Trump to handle relations between China and the U.S.



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Conflict between Israel and its neighbors

A median of 29% have confidence in Trump to handle the conflict between Israel and its neighbors, while a median of 68% do not.

In most countries, the survey was in the field on March 18, when the latest [ceasefire deal between Israel and Hamas collapsed](#) and hostilities resumed, although interviews were completed in Israel before March 18.

A majority in three countries have confidence in Trump on this issue: Kenya (56%), Nigeria (62%) and Israel (62%).

Views are fairly divided in Hungary and India (where large shares also say they are unsure). In all other countries surveyed, a majority of adults have little or no confidence in Trump.

Negative ratings are particularly widespread in Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Turkey, where a majority have no confidence *at all* in Trump to deal with the conflict.

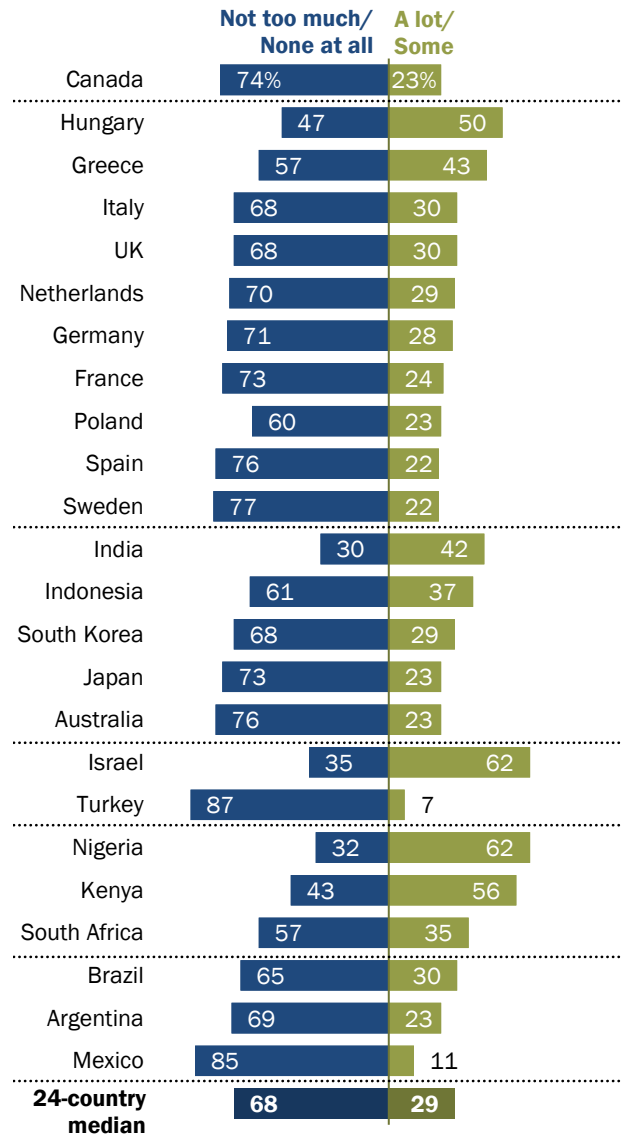
**Related:** [American views of how Trump is handling relations with Israelis and Palestinians](#)

While confidence in Trump to handle this issue is fairly low, the same was true when we asked about [Biden's handling of the Israel-Hamas war last year](#).

Interestingly, this is a rare issue on which negative views of Biden *and* Trump are concentrated on the same side of the ideological spectrum. People who place themselves on the left have less confidence than those on the right when it comes to Trump's to handling of the conflict between Israel and its neighbors, much as those on the left approved less of Biden's handling of the Israel-Hamas war.

## Rating Trump on global issues: Conflict between Israel and its neighbors

% who have \_\_\_(of) confidence in Trump to handle the conflict between Israel and its neighbors



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER



- The ideological gap among Israelis on this issue is the largest of the 24 countries surveyed. Confidence in Trump on the right is nearly four times higher than on the left (83% vs. 21%)
- Israeli Jews (73%) are much more likely than Israeli Arabs (26%) to have confidence in Trump's handling of the conflict between Israel and its neighbors.

**Related:** [\*Israeli Public is Increasingly Skeptical About Lasting Peace\*](#)

## Climate change

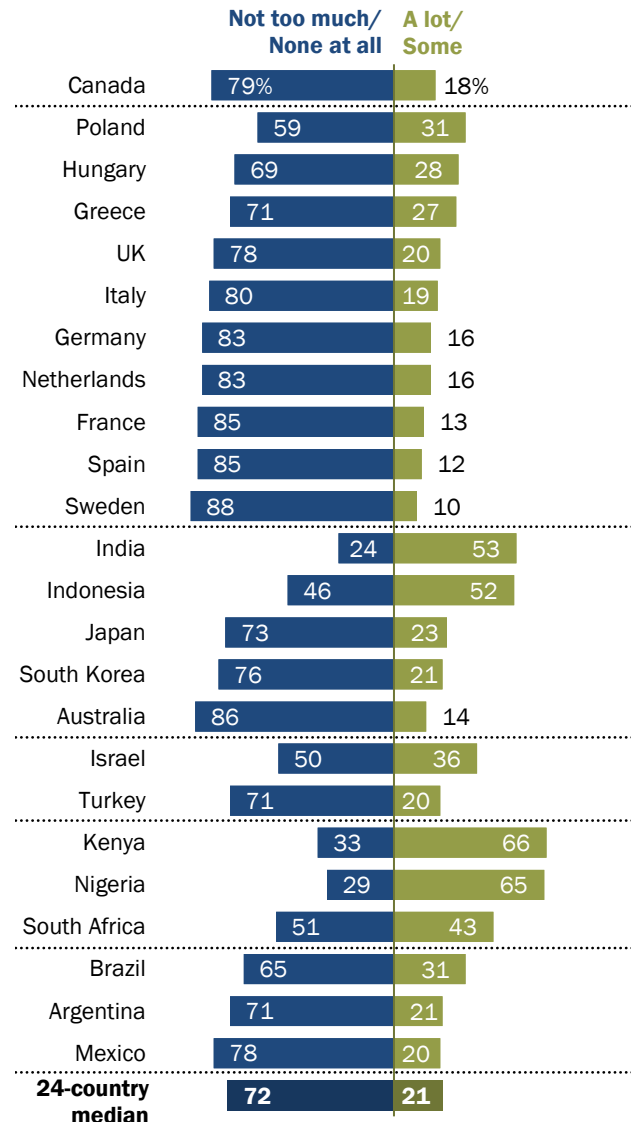
Trump, who entered office promising to [withdraw the U.S. from the Paris Climate Agreement](#), receives his lowest ratings on the issue of climate change.

Across the 24 countries surveyed, a median of 21% have confidence in Trump to handle climate change, while a median of 72% do not. Only in four countries – India, Indonesia, Kenya and Nigeria – do around half of adults or more have confidence in him on this issue.

In nearly every other country surveyed, no more than around a third have confidence in Trump. A majority in each of the 10 European countries lacks confidence in Trump to deal with climate change. In the Netherlands, Germany and Sweden, around two-thirds or more have no confidence in him *at all*.

## Rating Trump on global issues: Climate change

% who have \_\_\_ (of) confidence in Trump to handle climate change



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## 4. Views of Trump's characteristics

We read respondents in 24 countries a list of seven characteristics and asked whether or not each one describes U.S. President Donald Trump.

- A median of 80% – and majorities in almost every country surveyed – see Trump as **“arrogant.”**
- A median of 67% across the countries surveyed agree Trump is **“a strong leader,”** with 90% in Nigeria, 84% in Argentina, 83% in Israel and 80% in Hungary saying this describes him.
- A median of 65% see Trump as **“dangerous,”** a view that's especially widespread in Australia, Germany, Mexico, Sweden and Turkey. Comparatively fewer see Trump as dangerous in Nigeria (25%), India (36%) and Israel (44%).
- Fewer overall see Trump as **“able to understand complex problems”** (42% median), **“well-qualified to be president”** (41%) and **“diplomatic”** (41%).
- Trump gets his lowest ratings on being **“honest”** (28% median). Only in Nigeria and Kenya do majorities say this describes him.

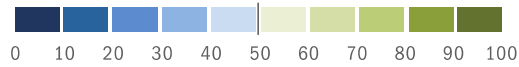
For detailed responses to these questions by country, read [Appendix C](#).

Across this range of characteristics, men tend to have more positive ratings of Trump's leadership qualities than women.

For example, in 19 countries, men are more likely to say Trump is well-qualified to be president and that he is honest. In 18 countries, men are more likely than women to say Trump understands complex problems. In 15 countries, men are more likely to say Trump is a strong leader. And in 11 countries, women are more likely than men to say Trump is dangerous.

## International views of Trump's characteristics

% who say U.S. President Donald Trump is ...



	Arrogant	A strong leader	Dangerous	Able to understand complex problems	Well-qualified to be president	Diplomatic	Honest
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Spain	93	67	79	26	24	19	20
Netherlands	93	46	78	30	19	23	18
Sweden	93	45	84	19	14	11	14
Australia	91	43	81	26	21	17	18
Canada	91	40	76	30	23	17	19
Mexico	90	74	85	25	22	32	12
Germany	89	52	82	25	18	16	20
France	88	67	74	44	35	22	21
Greece	84	73	65	47	41	52	37
UK	84	57	69	43	34	29	30
South Korea	81	70	72	40	35	32	22
Italy	80	75	61	51	41	27	28
Turkey	80	57	81	29	44	44	14
Argentina	78	84	65	50	51	45	26
Japan	78	69	61	42	42	51	30
Poland	76	71	59	43	47	40	28
Brazil	73	75	62	47	44	49	32
Indonesia	70	65	65	42	47	54	38
Israel	68	83	44	71	71	48	46
Hungary	65	80	52	61	61	50	41
South Africa	60	52	53	40	43	42	32
Kenya	50	65	50	55	65	57	55
India	34	59	36	50	55	42	50
Nigeria	29	90	25	79	86	74	71
<b>24-country median</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>28</b>

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## How do people describe Trump?

### Arrogant

A median of 80% across the 24 countries surveyed describe Trump as arrogant. This sentiment is especially widespread in the Netherlands (93%), Spain (93%), Sweden (93%), Canada (91%), Australia (91%) and Mexico (90%).

Many more people see Trump as arrogant compared with his predecessor, Joe Biden. For example, 93% of adults in the Netherlands see Trump as arrogant, compared with 9% who said the same of Biden in 2021. This pattern holds for all 12 countries where we surveyed in both 2025 and 2021.

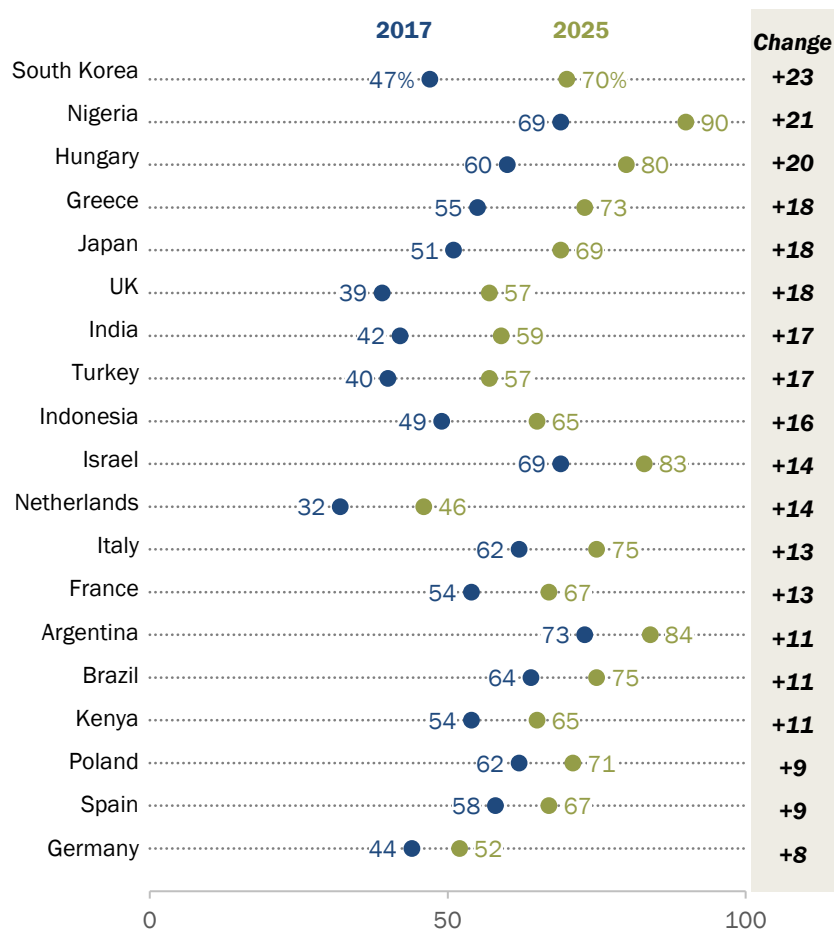
(The 2021 survey was fielded during the COVID-19 pandemic, which [made face-to-face surveying more difficult](#). Since we mostly conduct face-to-face interviews in middle-income countries, no middle-income nations were included in that year's survey.)

### Strong leader

Majorities in 18 countries say Trump is a strong leader. This view is up substantially in 19 countries where we surveyed in both 2017 and 2025.

### Larger shares view Donald Trump as a strong leader today than at the start of his first term

% who say U.S. President Donald Trump is **a strong leader**



Note: Only statistically significant differences are shown. The 2017 surveys in Greece, Hungary, Italy and Poland were conducted face-to-face.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Notably, increased sentiment that Trump is a strong leader appears even in places where confidence in him is not particularly high.

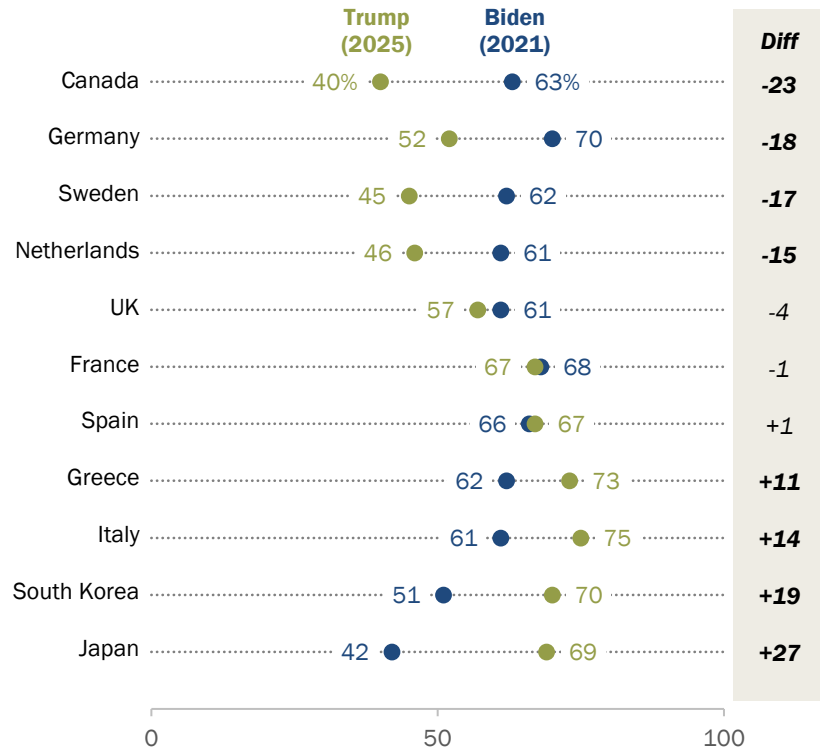
For example, in South Korea, where only 33% of adults have confidence in Trump to do the right thing regarding world affairs, 70% say Trump is a strong leader, up from 47% in 2017.

Strong leadership is one characteristic where Trump has comparatively higher ratings than Biden in a few countries.

For example, 69% of Japanese see Trump as a strong leader in 2025, compared with 42% who said this of Biden in 2021. Similar differences are seen in Greece, Italy and South Korea.

## Comparing ratings of Trump and Biden as a strong leader

% who say \_\_\_ is **a strong leader**



Note: Statistically significant differences shown in **bold**.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey and Spring 2021 Global Attitudes Survey.  
 "U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

But Trump is seen as less of a strong leader relative to Biden's ratings in Canada, Germany, Sweden and the Netherlands.

## Dangerous

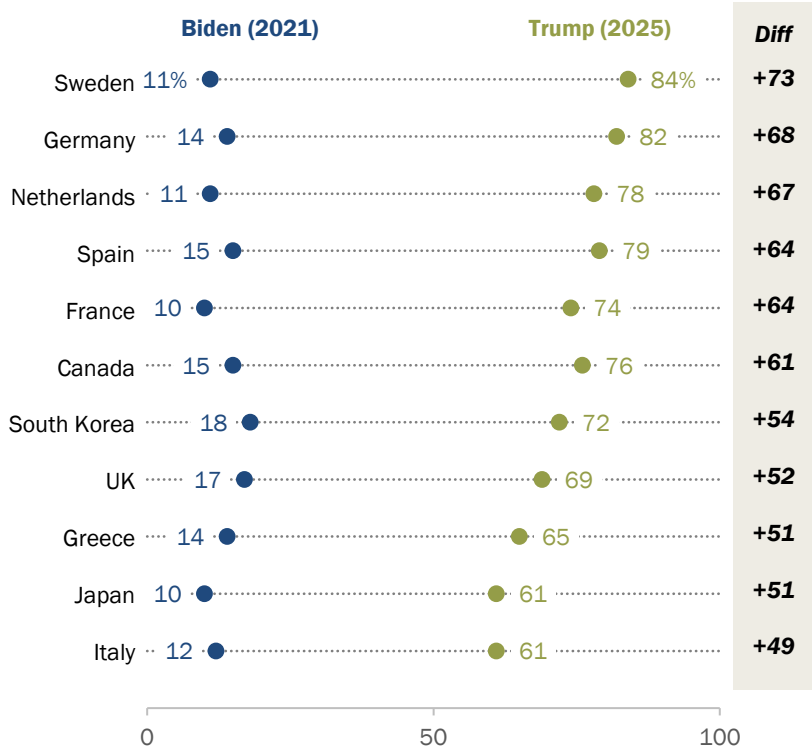
Majorities in most countries surveyed see Trump as dangerous. Only in Nigeria, Israel and India do fewer than half of respondents say this describes him.

In a few countries, more people see Trump as dangerous now than in 2017. This includes South Africa, where 53% consider Trump dangerous in 2025, compared with the 41% in 2017.

In every country where we can compare ratings from both 2021 and 2025, Trump is seen as comparatively more dangerous on the world stage than Biden. Some of these differences are large, such as the 73-point gap measured in Sweden.

## Trump seen as more dangerous than Biden

% who say \_\_\_ is *dangerous*



Note: All differences shown are statistically significant.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey and Spring 2021 Global Attitudes Survey. "U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Able to understand complex problems

Fewer than half of adults in 17 countries say Trump is able to understand complex problems, while majorities in four countries say this describes him.

In 14 nations, half of adults or more think Trump is not able to understand complex problems.

(This characteristic was not included in our 2021 survey about Biden.)

## Well-qualified to be president

A median of 41% say Trump is well-qualified to be president.

Compared with Biden's 2021 ratings, Trump is seen as less qualified to be president in every country where data is available.

But relative to the start of Trump's first term in 2017, sentiment that Trump is qualified to be president is up significantly in most countries surveyed.

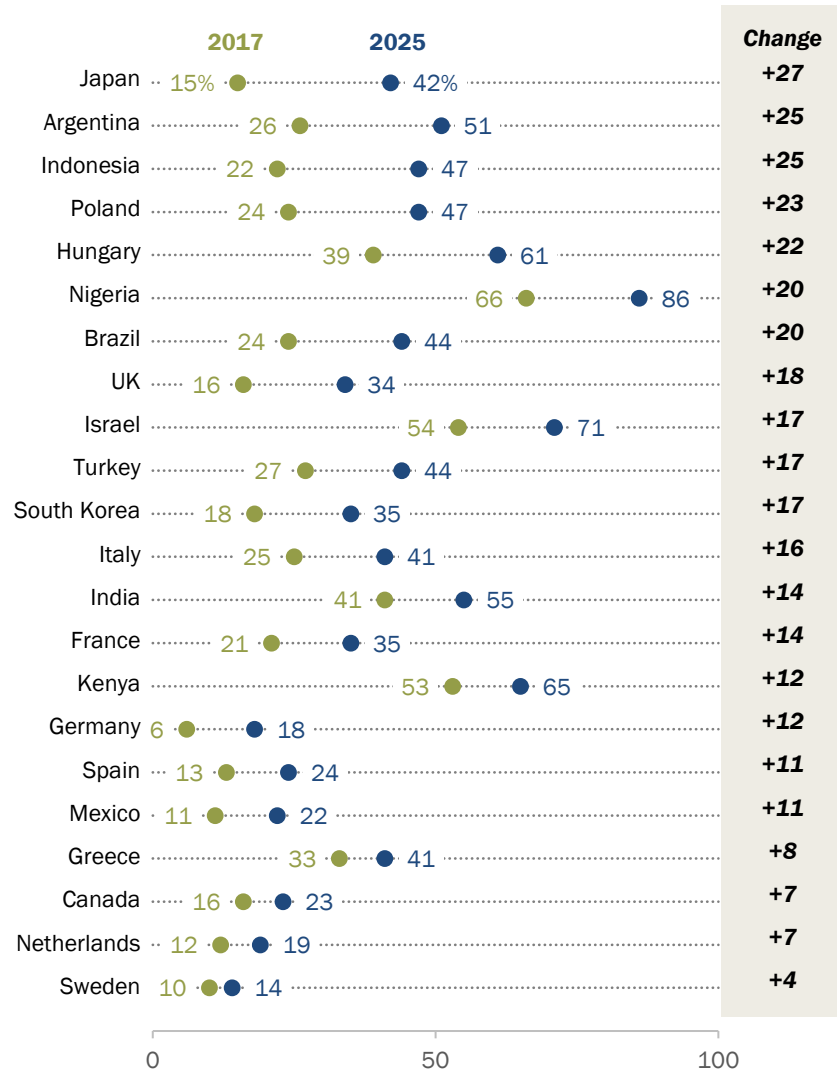
## Diplomatic

Relatively few around the world see Trump as diplomatic. A median of 41% across the 24 countries say this describes Trump.

Relatively high shares say Trump is diplomatic in Nigeria (86%) and Kenya (65%), compared with under two-in-ten in Australia, Canada, Germany and Sweden.

## More say Trump is qualified now than in 2017

% who say U.S. President Donald Trump is *well-qualified to be president*



Note: All differences shown are statistically significant. The 2017 surveys in Greece, Hungary, Italy and Poland were conducted face-to-face.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

(This characteristic was not included in our 2021 survey about Biden.)

## Honest

Trump's lowest rating is on honesty. A median of 28% across the 24 countries surveyed say this describes him.

As few as 12% of adults in Mexico and 14% each in Sweden and Turkey describe Trump as honest. And even in Israel, where Trump's confidence ratings are high, fewer than half (46%) say he is honest.

Only in India, Kenya and Nigeria do half of adults or more say Trump is honest.

(This characteristic was not included in our 2021 survey about Biden.)



## 5. Comparing confidence in Trump, Macron, Putin and Xi

In addition to U.S. President Donald Trump, this year's survey also asked about other world leaders: President Emmanuel Macron of France, President Vladimir Putin of Russia and President Xi Jinping of China.

Macron receives the highest confidence ratings of the four across 24 countries surveyed, with a median of 46% expressing confidence in the French leader. Trump is next with a 34% median confidence rating, followed by 25% for Xi. Only a 16% median have confidence in Putin.

Trump's and Macron's ratings diverge sharply in Sweden, Germany, the Netherlands, Spain and the UK in Europe; Canada and Mexico in the Americas; and Australia in the Asia-Pacific. In these countries, Macron's ratings are over 20 points higher than Trump's.

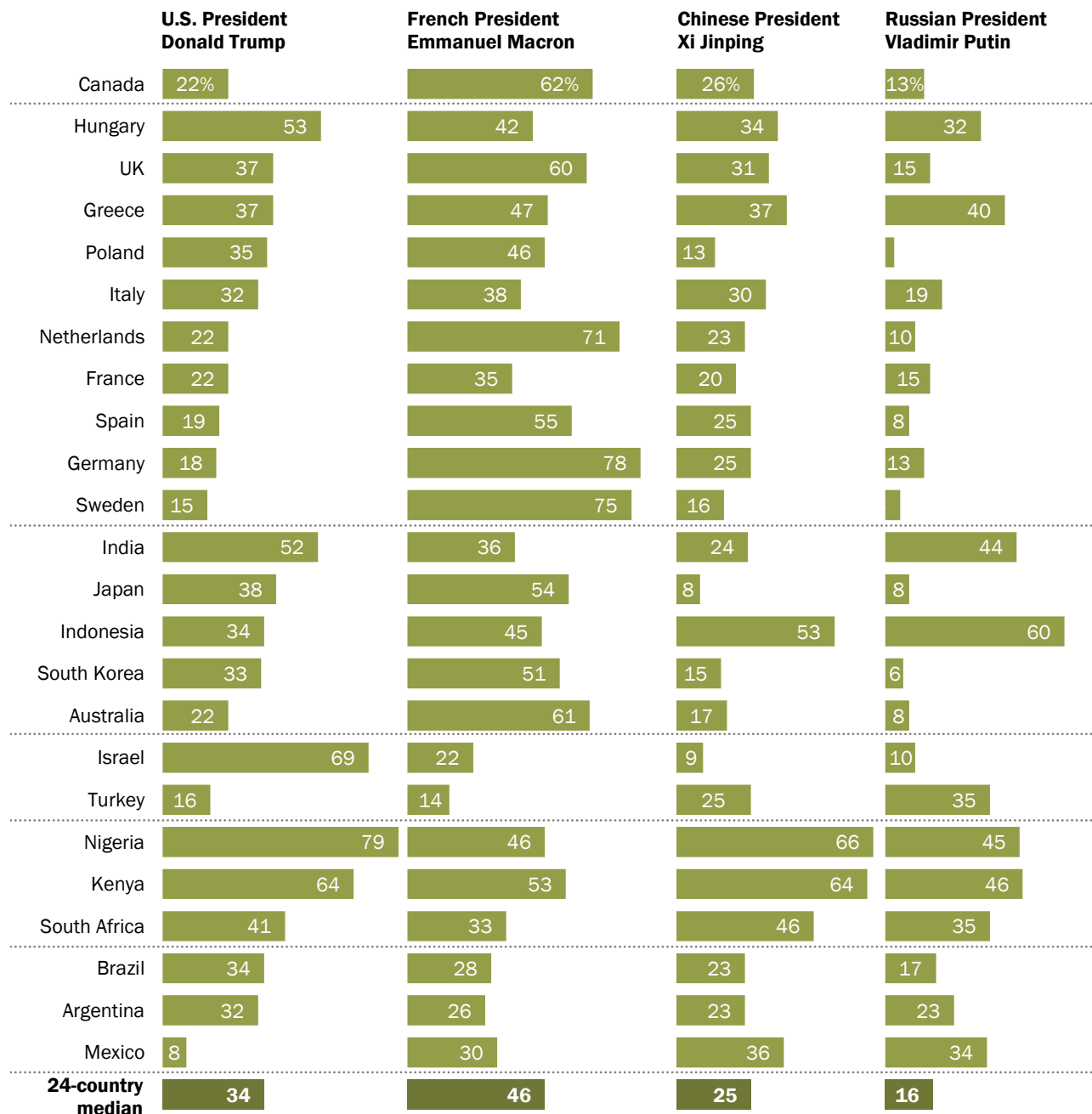
On the other hand, Trump's ratings are much stronger than Macron's in Israel and Nigeria.

Trump's confidence ratings are also higher than Xi's in Brazil, Hungary, India, Israel, Japan, Nigeria, Poland and South Korea. But Xi gets higher ratings than Trump in Indonesia and Mexico.

People generally have more confidence in Trump than Putin in most countries but are more confident in Putin compared with Trump in Indonesia, Mexico and Turkey.

## Confidence in Trump, Macron, Xi and Putin

% who have **confidence** in each world leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs



Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

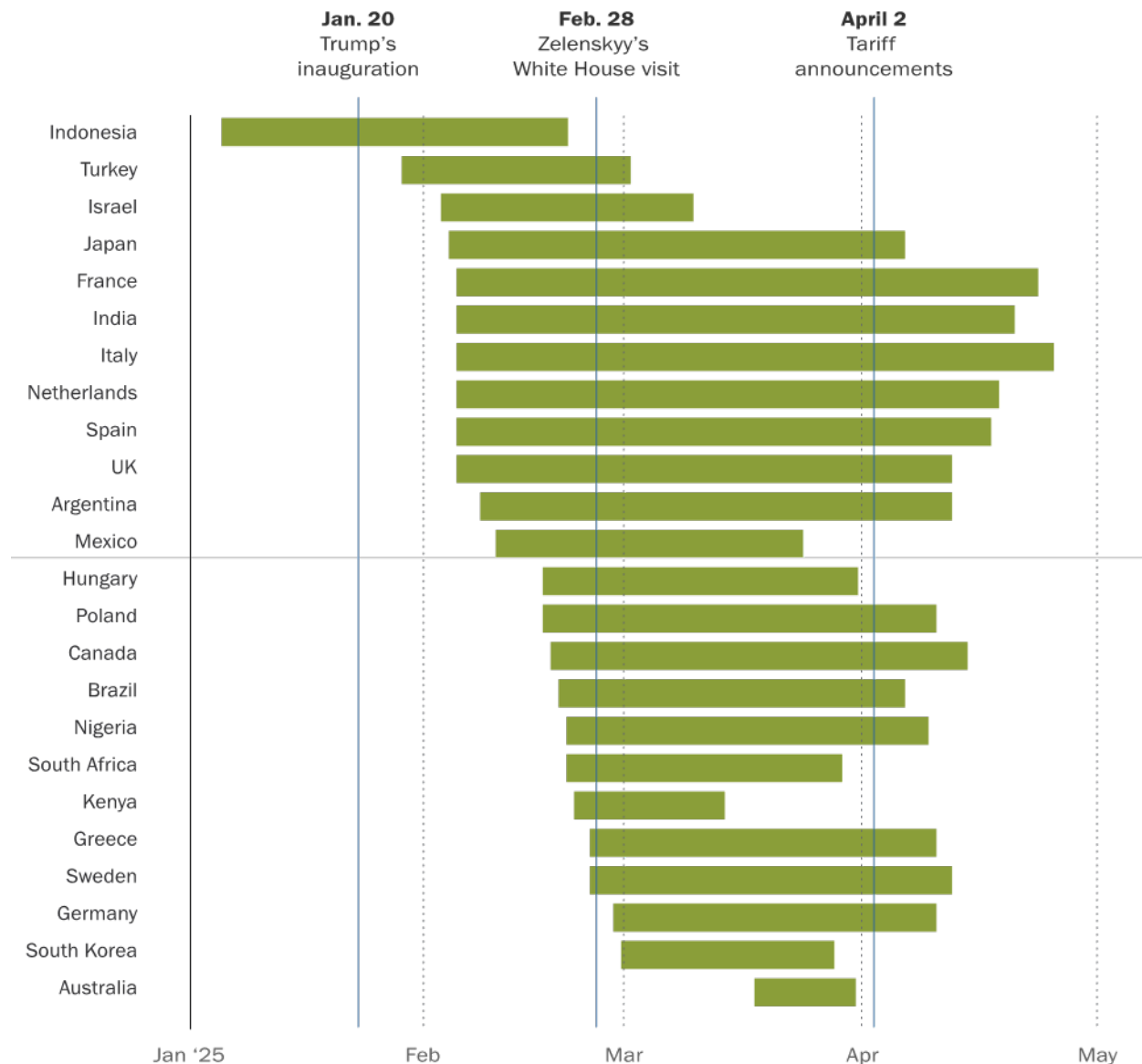
"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Appendix A: Global Attitudes Survey fieldwork timeline

There were many events, meetings and announcements that occurred shortly before and during our fieldwork period that may have impacted how people in other countries perceive the U.S. and its president. We highlight a few prominent events here that were relevant across multiple countries and directly relate to the questions included in our survey.

### Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey fieldwork timeline



Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Appendix B: Classifying European political parties

### Classifying parties as populist

Although experts generally agree that populist political leaders or parties display high levels of anti-elitism, definitions of populism vary. We use three measures to classify populist parties: anti-elite ratings from the [2019 Chapel Hill Expert Survey](#) (CHES), Norris' [Global Party Survey](#) and [The PopuList](#). We define a party as populist when at least two of these three measures classify it as such.

CHES, which was conducted from February to May 2020, asked 421 political scientists specializing in political parties and European integration to evaluate the 2019 positions of 277 European political parties across all European Union member states. CHES results are regularly used by academics to classify parties with regard to their left-right ideological leanings, their key party platform positions and their degree of populism, among other things.

We measure anti-elitism using an average of two variables in the CHES data. First, we used “PEOPLE\_VS\_ELITE,” which asked the experts to measure the parties with regard to their position on direct versus representative democracy, where 0 means that the parties support elected officeholders making the most important decisions and 10 means that “the people,” not politicians, should make the most important decisions. Second, we used “ANTI-ELITE\_SALIENCE,” which is a measure of the salience of anti-establishment and anti-elite rhetoric for that particular party, with 0 meaning not at all salient and 10 meaning extremely salient. The average of these two measures is shown in the table below as “anti-elitism.” In all countries, we consider parties that score at or above a 7.0 as “populist.”

The [Global Party Survey](#), which was conducted from November to December 2019, asked 1,861 experts on political parties, public opinion, elections and legislative behavior to evaluate the ideological values, issue position and populist rhetoric of parties in countries on which they are an expert, classifying a total of 1,051 parties in 163 countries. We used “TYPE\_POPULISM,” which categorizes populist rhetoric by parties. We added only “strongly populist” parties using this measure. In Italy, experts were asked to categorize the entire center-right coalition instead of individual parties within the coalition. The coalition includes Lega, Forza Italia and Brothers of Italy. For all three parties, we applied the coalition rating of “strongly populist.”

[The PopuList](#) is an ongoing project to classify European political parties as populist, far right, far left and/or euroskeptic. The project specifically looks at parties that have “been represented in their country’s national parliament at least once” since 1989. It is based on collaboration between

academic experts and journalists. The PopuList classifies parties that emphasize the will of the people against the elite as populist.<sup>1</sup> This appendix uses The PopuList 3.0.

## **Classifying parties as left, right or center**

We can further classify these traditional and populist parties into three groups: left, right and center. When classifying parties based on ideology, we relied on the variable “LRGEN” in the CHES dataset, which asked experts to rate the positions of each party in terms of its overall ideological stance, with 0 meaning extreme left, 5 meaning center and 10 meaning extreme right. We define left parties as those that score below 4.5 and right parties as those above 5.5. Center parties have ratings between 4.5 and 5.5.

---

<sup>1</sup> Mudde, Cas. 2004. [“The Populist Zeitgeist.”](#) Government and Opposition.

## European populist party classifications

Party	Country	2019 Left-right	2019 Anti-elitism	2019 Global Party Survey	2022 PopuList
<i>Populist parties on the left</i>					
La France Insoumise	France	1.3	8.3	Strongly populist	Populist
Podemos	Spain	1.9	7.7	--	Populist
Syriza	Greece	2.3	7.0	--	Populist
<i>Populist parties in the center</i>					
Five Star Movement (M5S)	Italy	4.8	9.2	Strongly populist	Populist
<i>Populist parties on the right</i>					
Forza Italia	Italy	6.9	4.1	Strongly populist	Populist
Law and Justice	Poland	7.6	6.9	Strongly populist	Populist
Jobbik	Hungary	7.7	6.1	Strongly populist	Populist
Reform UK*	UK	8.2	5.3	Strongly populist	--
Fidesz	Hungary	8.3	6.5	Strongly populist	Populist
Sweden Democrats	Sweden	8.5	7.5	Strongly populist	Populist
Party for Freedom (PVV)	Netherlands	8.7	9.5	Strongly populist	Populist
Lega	Italy	8.8	7.6	Strongly populist	Populist
Greek Solution	Greece	9.0	7.5	--	Populist
Brothers of Italy	Italy	9.1	7.3	Strongly populist	Populist
Alternative for Germany (AfD)	Germany	9.2	9.0	Strongly populist	Populist
Vox	Spain	9.7	4.1	Strongly populist	Populist
National Rally	France	9.8	8.6	Strongly populist	Populist

\* Previously named the Brexit Party.

Note: Left-right indicates the average score CHES experts gave each party on an 11-point left-right scale. Scores for anti-elitism are an average of party position on direct versus representative democracy and the salience of anti-elite rhetoric within the party.

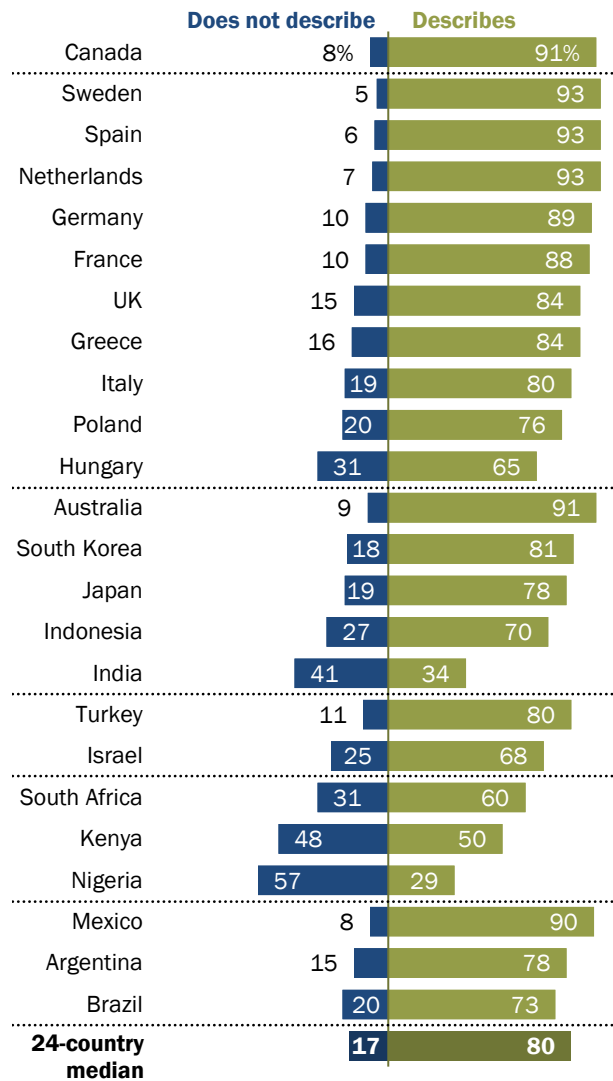
Source: CHES (2019); Global Party Survey (2019); The PopuList (2019).

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Appendix C: Detailed charts, Trump's characteristics

### Do people think Trump is arrogant?

% who say **arrogant** \_\_ U.S. President Donald Trump



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

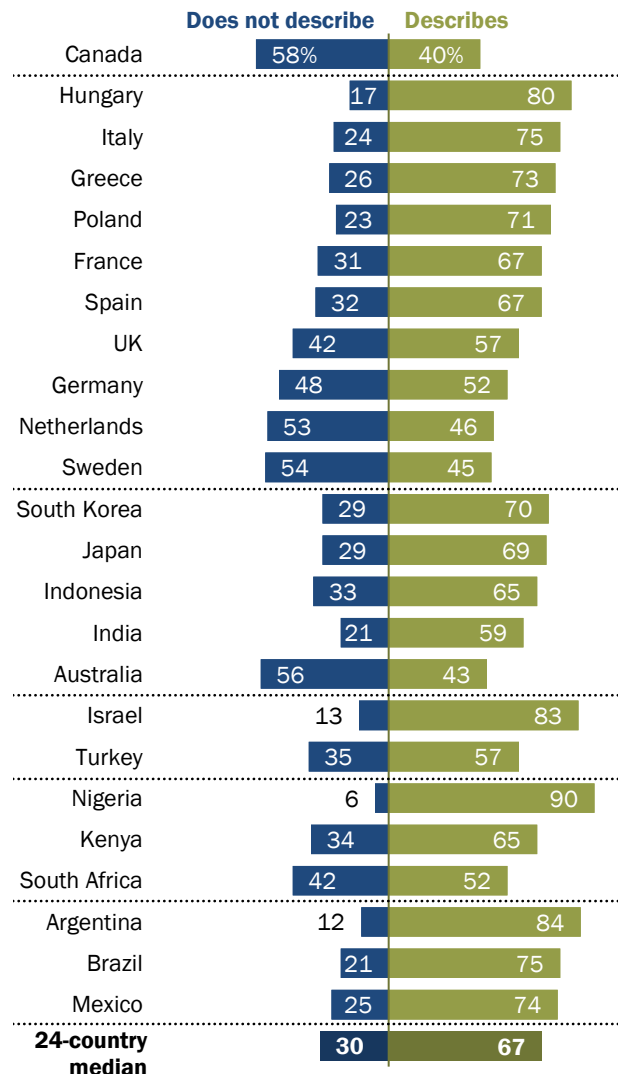
Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

### Do people see Trump as a strong leader?

% who say **strong leader** \_\_ U.S. President Donald Trump



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

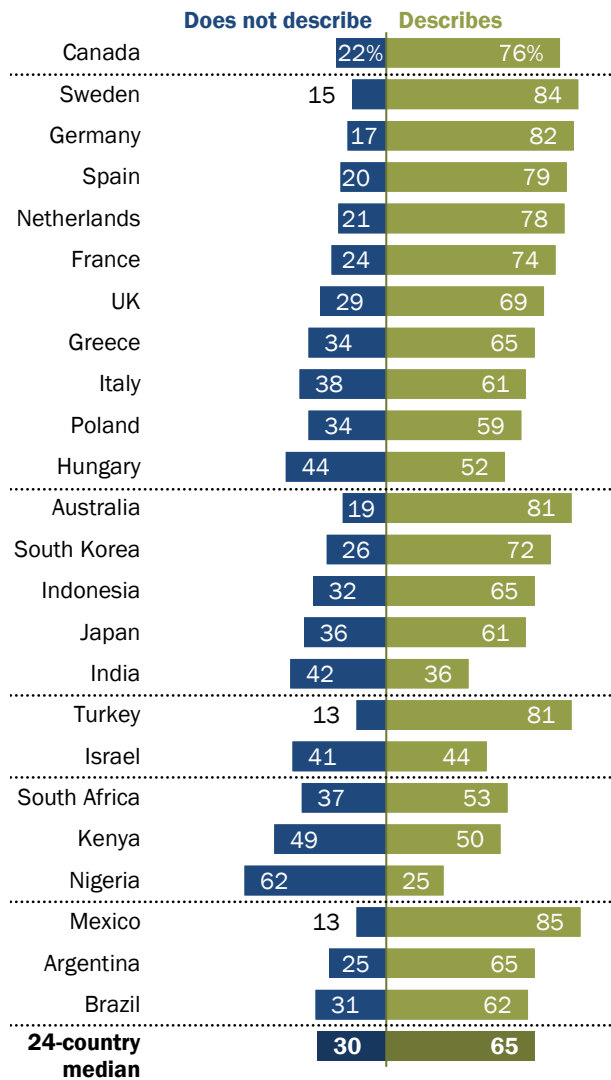
Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Do people see Trump as dangerous?

% who say **dangerous** \_\_\_ U.S. President Donald Trump



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

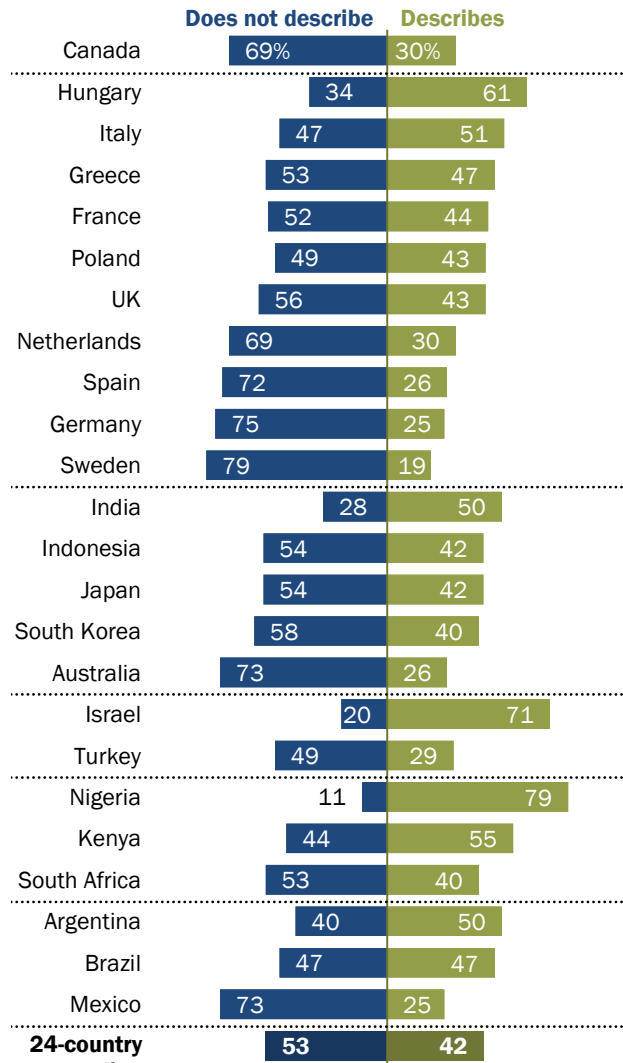
Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Do people think Trump is able to understand complex problems?

% who say **able to understand complex problems** \_\_\_ U.S. President Donald Trump



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

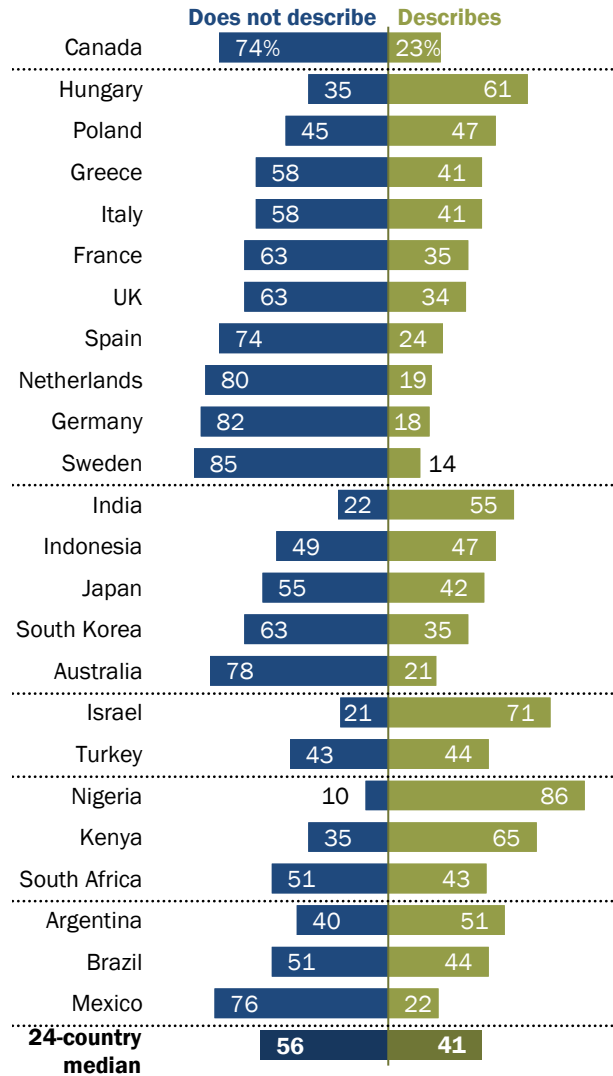
"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER



## Do people think Trump is well-qualified?

% who say *well-qualified to be president* \_\_ U.S. President Donald Trump



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

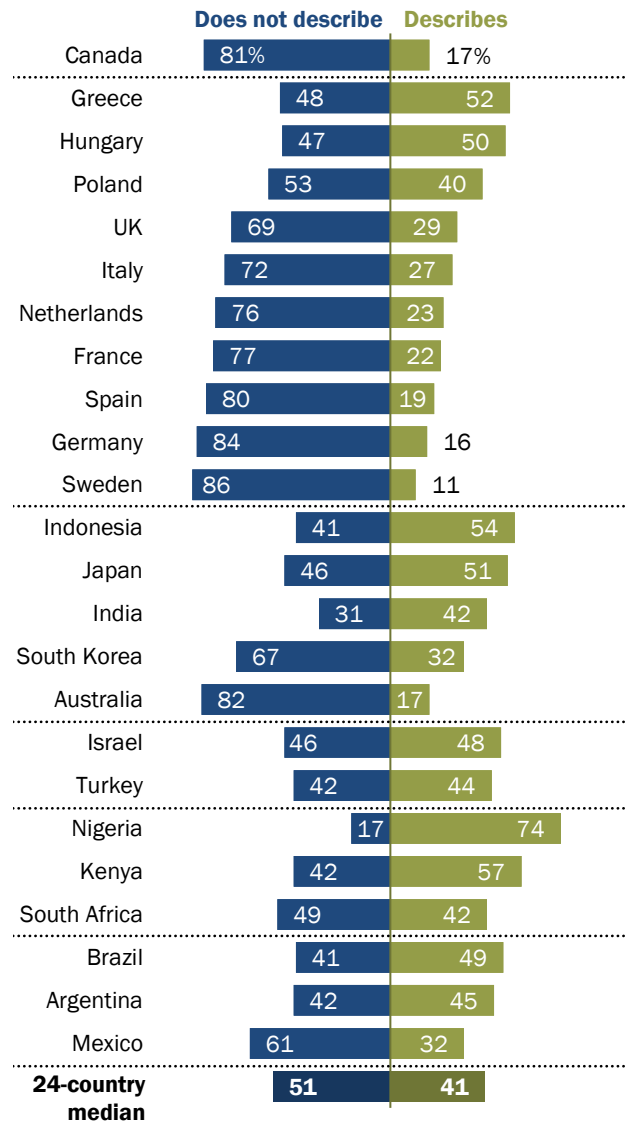
Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Do people believe Trump is diplomatic?

% who say *diplomatic* \_\_ U.S. President Donald Trump



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

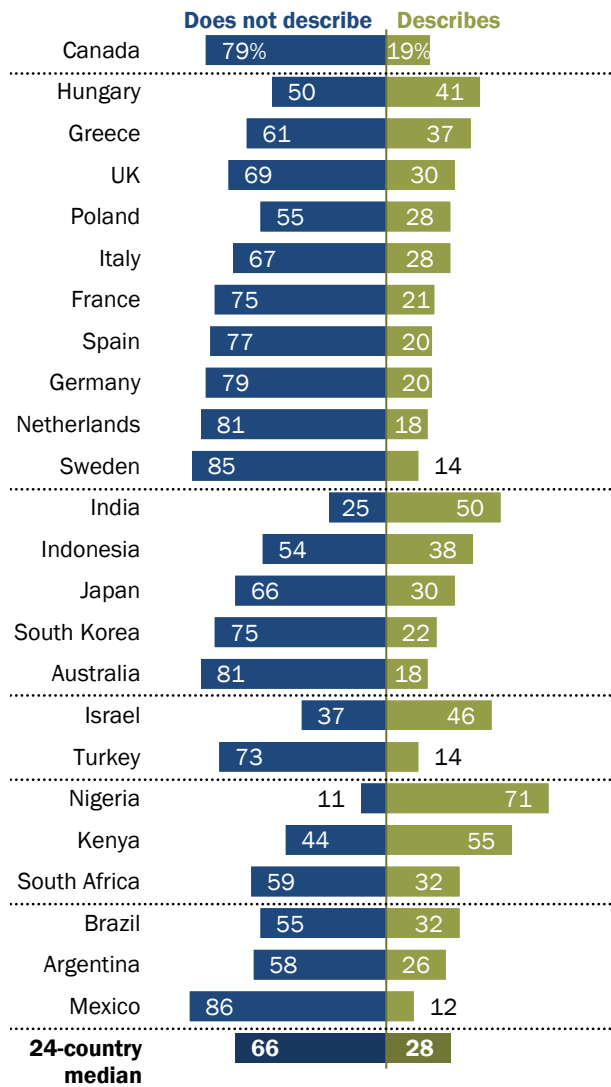
Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Do people see Trump as honest?

% who say **honest** \_\_\_ U.S. President Donald Trump



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey.

"U.S. Image Declines in Many Nations Amid Low Confidence in Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

## Acknowledgments

This report is a collaborative effort based on the input and analysis of the following individuals.

Richard Wike, *Director, Global Attitudes Research*

Jacob Poushter, *Associate Director, Global Attitudes Research*

Laura Silver, *Associate Director, Global Attitudes Research*

Janell Fetterolf, *Senior Researcher*

Dorene Asare-Marfo, *Senior Panel Manager*

Peter Bell, *Associate Director, Design and Production*

Janakee Chavda, *Associate Digital Producer*

Laura Clancy, *Research Analyst*

Jonathan Evans, *Senior Researcher*

Moiria Fagan, *Research Associate*

Shannon Greenwood, *Digital Production Manager*

Sneha Gubbala, *Research Analyst*

Anna Jackson, *Editorial Assistant*

Carolyn Lau, *International Research Methodologist*

Kirsten Lesage, *Research Associate*

Jordan Lippert, *Research Analyst*

John Carlo Mandapat, *Information Graphics Designer*

William Miner, *Research Analyst*

Patrick Moynihan, *Associate Director, International Research Methods*

Georgina Pizzolitto, *Research Methodologist*

Maya Pottiger, *Communications Associate*

Andrew Prozorovsky, *Research Assistant*

Dana Popky, *Associate Panel Manager*

Jonathan Schulman, *Research Associate*

Sofi Sinozich, *International Research Methodologist*

Maria Smerkovich, *Research Associate*

Kelsey Jo Starr, *Former Research Analyst*

Brianna Vetter, *Administrative Associate*

## Methodology

### About Pew Research Center's Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey

Results for the survey are based on a mix of telephone, face-to-face and online interviews conducted under the direction of Gallup, Langer Research Associates and Social Research Centre. The results are based on national samples, unless otherwise noted. Read more about our [international survey methodology and country-specific sample designs](#).

We conducted both telephone and face-to-face surveys in Hungary and Poland in 2024. Data in our 2024 reports was from the face-to-face survey. The 2024 data in this report comes from the telephone survey for direct comparison to our 2025 telephone data. For this reason, 2024 data for Hungary and Poland may not match data from our earlier reports.

Some, but not all, of our international analyses and reports use demographic variables or categorizations based on external data. We explain these more below:

#### Ideology

We analyze respondents' attitudes based on where they place themselves on an ideological scale. We asked about political ideology using several slightly different scales and categorized people as being on the ideological left, center or right.

- In most countries, we asked people to place themselves on a scale ranging from “Extreme left” to “Extreme right.” The question was asked this way in Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Poland, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Turkey and the UK.
- In Japan and South Korea, ideology was measured on a scale from “Extremely progressive” to “Extremely conservative.”
- Ideology was not asked about in India, Indonesia or Kenya.

#### Religious identification

In each country surveyed, people were asked about their current religious identification. We then analyzed religious groups with sample sizes large enough to be reliable. Respondents of other religious backgrounds are still included in the national totals, even if we were not able to analyze their religious group separately.

## Education

To compare educational groups across countries, we standardize education levels based on the United Nations' [International Standard Classification of Education](#) (ISCED).

## High- and middle-income countries

Countries are classified as either high or middle income based on [categories from the World Bank](#) that rely on per capita gross national income. This is a classification we have used in other Pew Research Center analyses, including when looking at [global views of China](#), [satisfaction with democracy](#), [globalization](#) and [national identity](#).

# Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**June 11, 2025 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Combined totals are based on unrounded topline figures. We changed rounding procedures in 2024, so results published prior to 2024 may not match exactly to current releases.
- We conducted both telephone and face-to-face surveys in Hungary and Poland in 2024. Data in our 2024 reports was from the face-to-face survey. Moving forward, 2024 trends will reference data from the telephone survey, where available, and may differ from earlier reports.
- We have changed our survey mode in several countries at certain points. For some mode shifts, we may provide trends from another mode for comparison in separate topline tables. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when comparing across modes. Some of these changes include:
  - Surveys in Australia, which are now conducted primarily online, rather than by telephone.
  - Surveys in Hungary and Poland, which are now conducted by telephone, rather than face-to-face.
  - Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
  - Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.

- Some data from India in 2023 is not directly comparable to the current survey due to large differences in item nonresponse (such as when respondents say they don't know the answer to a question). The data is included in a separate table for reference, where relevant.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	34	64	8	26	26	39	1	100
	Spring, 2024	54	41	9	45	26	15	5	100
	Spring, 2023	57	37	10	47	28	10	6	100
	Spring, 2022	63	34	10	53	24	9	3	100
	Spring, 2021	61	37	10	51	25	11	2	100
	Summer, 2020	35	62	8	27	35	27	3	100
	Spring, 2019	51	46	10	41	30	17	3	100
	Spring, 2018	40	56	7	32	31	25	4	100
	Spring, 2017	43	51	7	36	30	21	5	100
	Spring, 2016	64	30	12	53	22	8	6	100
	Spring, 2015	68	26	14	54	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	64	29	9	55	24	6	6	100
	Spring, 2009	68	28	15	53	22	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	55	42	12	43	28	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	59	38	18	41	25	12	3	100
	May, 2003	63	34	24	39	21	13	3	100
	Summer, 2002	71	26	24	48	19	8	3	100
France	Spring, 2025	36	59	5	31	34	25	5	100
	Spring, 2024	46	48	5	41	35	14	6	100
	Spring, 2023	52	41	6	46	31	10	7	100
	Spring, 2022	56	39	7	50	28	11	5	100
	Spring, 2021	65	29	6	59	21	8	6	100
	Fall, 2020	50	45	7	43	31	14	5	100
	Summer, 2020	31	67	3	28	42	25	2	100
	Spring, 2019	48	48	8	40	35	13	4	100
	Spring, 2018	38	60	4	34	37	23	2	100
	Spring, 2017	46	51	5	41	34	18	2	100
	Spring, 2016	64	31	6	57	25	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	73	27	10	63	20	7	0	100
	Spring, 2014	75	25	10	65	18	7	0	100
	Spring, 2013	64	36	7	57	27	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	69	31	7	62	24	7	0	100
	Spring, 2011	75	25	7	68	22	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	73	26	5	68	21	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	74	25	8	67	20	5	0	100
	Spring, 2008	42	58	4	38	39	18	0	100
	Spring, 2007	39	61	5	34	44	16	0	100
	Spring, 2006	39	60	2	37	43	17	1	100
	Spring, 2005	43	57	3	40	42	15	0	100
	Spring, 2004	37	62	6	31	42	20	2	100
	May, 2003	43	56	8	34	38	19	1	100
	March, 2003	31	68	6	25	45	22	2	100
	Summer, 2002	63	35	8	54	26	8	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	33	66	6	27	45	20	1	100
	Spring, 2024	49	48	4	44	40	8	3	100
	Spring, 2023	57	40	6	51	31	9	3	100
	Spring, 2022	63	35	10	53	27	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	59	39	13	46	31	8	3	100
	Fall, 2020	40	55	8	32	38	17	5	100
	Summer, 2020	26	70	5	21	46	24	4	100
	Spring, 2019	39	58	5	34	44	13	3	100
	Spring, 2018	30	67	3	27	50	16	3	100
	Spring, 2017	35	62	3	32	50	12	3	100
	Spring, 2016	56	37	5	52	32	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	51	46	2	48	36	9	4	100
	Spring, 2014	51	47	4	47	39	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	53	41	5	48	36	4	6	100
	Spring, 2012	52	44	6	46	39	5	4	100
	Spring, 2011	62	35	4	58	32	3	3	100
	Spring, 2010	63	34	5	58	31	4	3	100
	Spring, 2009	64	33	4	60	26	7	3	100
	Spring, 2008	31	65	3	28	53	13	4	100
	Spring, 2007	30	66	2	28	47	19	4	100
	Spring, 2006	37	60	2	35	46	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	41	54	4	38	44	10	5	100
	Spring, 2004	38	58	3	35	49	10	3	100
	May, 2003	45	54	6	39	42	12	1	100
	March, 2003	25	72	4	21	41	30	4	100
	Summer, 2002	61	35	9	51	31	4	4	100



		Q3a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2025	45	53	8	37	38	16	1	100
	Spring, 2024	48	50	5	42	34	16	3	100
	Spring, 2023	56	40	10	46	28	12	4	100
	Spring, 2022	49	48	7	41	35	13	3	100
	Spring, 2021	62	35	12	51	28	7	3	100
	Spring, 2019	54	38	7	47	29	9	8	100
	Spring, 2018	36	59	4	32	40	19	5	100
	Spring, 2017	44	52	6	37	35	18	4	100
	Spring, 2016	38	58	5	33	34	24	4	100
	Spring, 2014	34	63	5	29	35	28	3	100
	Spring, 2013	39	57	6	33	35	22	4	100
	Spring, 2012	34	62	5	30	31	30	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	60	37	14	46	26	11	3	100
	February, 2024	62	33	12	49	20	13	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	47	52	12	35	28	24	1	100
	Spring, 2024	56	42	8	47	28	14	2	100
	Spring, 2023	60	37	9	51	25	12	3	100
	Spring, 2022	61	37	8	53	26	11	2	100
	Spring, 2021	74	24	13	61	17	7	2	100
	Summer, 2020	45	55	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2019	61	32	13	49	23	9	7	100
	Spring, 2018	52	39	8	44	30	9	9	100
	Spring, 2017	61	32	8	53	25	6	8	100
	Spring, 2016	72	23	13	59	16	7	5	100
	Spring, 2015	84	14	26	57	11	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	78	18	18	60	14	4	4	100
	Spring, 2013	76	16	20	56	13	3	8	100
	Spring, 2012	73	22	14	60	17	5	5	100
	Spring, 2007	53	38	6	47	28	10	9	100
	May, 2003	60	38	13	47	27	11	2	100
	March, 2003	33	59	8	26	33	26	8	100
	Summer, 2002	70	23	13	57	18	5	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	29	69	5	24	37	32	2	100
	Spring, 2024	48	48	5	43	35	14	4	100
	Spring, 2023	58	38	7	51	28	10	3	100
	Spring, 2022	60	35	7	53	26	9	5	100
	Spring, 2021	57	38	7	50	30	8	5	100
	Summer, 2020	29	69	5	25	39	30	1	100
	Spring, 2019	46	52	6	40	35	17	2	100
	Spring, 2018	34	63	5	29	42	20	4	100
	Spring, 2017	37	59	4	33	43	16	4	100
	Spring, 2016	65	29	7	58	24	5	6	100
	Spring, 2005	44	53	5	40	40	14	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	55	37	13	42	27	10	8	100
	February, 2024	77	17	16	62	14	3	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	31	64	11	20	32	33	5	100
	Spring, 2024	48	43	16	32	27	17	8	100
	Spring, 2023	55	40	18	37	28	11	5	100
	Spring, 2022	61	32	16	44	22	10	8	100
	Spring, 2021	62	35	18	44	25	10	3	100
	Summer, 2020	40	58	14	26	36	22	2	100
	Spring, 2019	52	44	17	35	27	16	4	100
	Spring, 2018	42	54	13	29	30	24	4	100
	Spring, 2017	31	60	8	23	37	23	10	100
	Spring, 2016	59	27	16	43	19	7	14	100
	Spring, 2015	64	27	15	50	21	6	8	100
	Spring, 2014	60	34	9	51	29	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	62	29	17	45	22	7	9	100
	Spring, 2012	58	32	15	43	22	10	10	100
	Spring, 2011	65	29	14	50	22	7	6	100
	Spring, 2010	61	28	8	53	23	5	11	100
	Spring, 2009	58	28	7	51	22	6	14	100
	Spring, 2008	33	55	2	31	33	22	12	100
	Spring, 2007	34	60	2	32	32	28	6	100
	Spring, 2006	22	73	4	19	37	36	5	100
	Spring, 2005	41	50	14	27	34	16	9	100
	May, 2003	38	56	8	30	29	26	6	100
	March, 2003	13	74	3	11	35	39	12	100

		Q3a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2025	19	79	4	15	39	40	2	100
	Spring, 2024	47	44	6	41	36	8	9	100
	Spring, 2023	55	40	6	49	32	9	5	100
	Spring, 2022	66	32	11	55	27	5	2	100
	Spring, 2021	57	42	9	48	36	6	1	100
	Summer, 2020	33	66	6	27	43	22	1	100
	Spring, 2019	46	51	7	38	39	12	3	100
	Spring, 2018	44	51	8	36	40	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	45	51	5	40	40	11	4	100
	Spring, 2016	70	28	12	57	24	4	2	100
UK	Spring, 2007	46	49	9	37	37	12	6	100
	Spring, 2025	50	49	14	36	23	26	1	100
	Spring, 2024	54	45	10	44	27	18	1	100
	Spring, 2023	59	38	13	46	28	10	3	100
	Spring, 2022	65	33	14	50	25	7	3	100
	Spring, 2021	64	32	11	53	21	10	4	100
	Fall, 2020	51	38	12	39	27	12	10	100
	Summer, 2020	41	55	9	32	34	22	3	100
	Spring, 2019	57	39	16	41	28	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	49	43	12	38	27	16	8	100
Australia	Spring, 2017	50	40	13	37	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	61	27	14	47	20	6	12	100
	Spring, 2015	65	24	16	49	17	7	11	100
	Spring, 2014	66	27	13	53	19	8	7	100
	Spring, 2013	58	29	10	48	22	8	12	100
	Spring, 2012	60	31	10	50	24	7	9	100
	Spring, 2011	60	28	12	49	22	6	12	100
	Spring, 2010	66	24	14	51	18	6	10	100
	Spring, 2009	69	21	13	56	14	6	10	100
	Spring, 2008	53	37	8	45	25	12	10	100
India	Spring, 2007	51	42	9	42	29	13	7	100
	Spring, 2006	56	33	11	45	20	13	11	100
	Spring, 2005	55	38	13	42	27	11	7	100
	Spring, 2004	58	34	15	43	24	10	8	100
	May, 2003	70	26	18	52	14	12	5	100
	March, 2003	49	40	14	34	24	16	11	100
	Summer, 2002	75	17	27	48	12	4	9	100
	Spring, 2025	29	71	6	23	39	32	0	100
	Spring, 2024	40	60	5	35	40	19	1	100
	Spring, 2023	52	48	8	44	36	11	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2022	55	45	6	48	34	11	0	100
	March, 2021	47	53	5	42	34	19	0	100
	June, 2020	30	70	6	25	40	30	0	100
	Spring, 2025	54	19	22	32	8	11	27	100
	Spring, 2024	51	15	21	30	6	9	34	100
	Spring, 2019	60	10	30	30	7	4	29	100
	Spring, 2017	49	9	21	28	6	3	42	100
	Spring, 2016	56	13	33	23	9	4	31	100
	Spring, 2015	70	8	44	26	5	3	22	100
	Spring, 2014	54	16	30	25	9	7	29	100
Indonesia	Winter, 2013-2014	56	16	30	26	9	6	28	100
	Spring, 2025	48	48	13	36	34	14	3	100
	Spring, 2024	57	43	14	43	37	6	1	100
	Spring, 2023	55	24	11	45	20	4	21	100
	Spring, 2019	42	32	10	32	22	10	26	100
	Spring, 2018	43	43	14	28	31	12	14	100
	Spring, 2017	48	43	6	42	29	14	9	100
	Spring, 2015	63	26	22	40	19	7	11	100
	Spring, 2014	59	32	12	47	27	6	9	100
	Spring, 2013	61	32	22	39	22	9	7	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2011	54	40	13	41	30	10	6	100
	Spring, 2010	59	35	8	51	28	6	6	100
	Spring, 2009	63	29	13	50	26	4	8	100
	Spring, 2008	37	53	7	30	37	16	10	100
	Spring, 2007	29	66	4	25	41	25	5	100
	Spring, 2006	29	67	7	23	42	25	4	100
	Spring, 2005	38	56	6	32	40	17	5	100

		Q3a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2025	55	44	7	48	37	7	1	100
	Spring, 2024	70	28	7	63	25	3	2	100
	Spring, 2023	73	24	8	65	21	4	3	100
	Spring, 2022	70	27	7	63	23	4	3	100
	Spring, 2021	71	26	7	64	24	2	4	100
	Summer, 2020	42	54	4	37	41	13	5	100
	Spring, 2019	68	30	8	60	26	4	2	100
	Spring, 2018	67	30	8	59	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2017	57	39	6	51	33	6	4	100
	Spring, 2016	71	24	10	62	21	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	68	29	8	60	25	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	66	31	6	60	28	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	69	28	8	61	26	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	72	26	12	60	22	5	2	100
	Spring, 2011	86	13	26	59	13	1	1	100
	Spring, 2010	66	32	7	59	28	4	2	100
	Spring, 2009	60	38	6	53	34	3	3	100
	Spring, 2008	50	48	4	46	41	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	61	36	8	53	33	3	3	100
	Spring, 2006	62	35	8	55	29	6	3	100
	Summer, 2002	72	26	13	59	23	3	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	61	39	15	46	29	9	1	100
	Spring, 2024	77	19	12	65	17	2	3	100
	Spring, 2023	79	21	13	66	18	4	0	100
	Spring, 2022	89	11	18	71	9	1	1	100
	Spring, 2021	76	22	9	68	19	3	2	100
	Summer, 2020	59	39	6	53	31	8	2	100
	Spring, 2019	77	21	10	67	19	2	2	100
	Spring, 2018	80	18	9	71	16	2	2	100
	Spring, 2017	74	24	7	68	22	1	2	100
	Spring, 2015	84	14	9	75	13	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	82	17	8	74	15	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	78	20	8	70	18	2	2	100
	Spring, 2010	78	18	9	70	16	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	78	19	4	74	17	2	3	100
	Spring, 2008	70	28	4	66	25	3	2	100
	Spring, 2007	58	37	3	55	33	5	5	100
	May, 2003	46	50	3	43	39	11	4	100
	Summer, 2002	53	44	4	48	37	7	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	83	16	56	27	7	9	1	100
	Spring, 2024	77	22	43	34	12	10	1	100
	Spring, 2023	87	12	51	36	7	5	1	100
	Spring, 2022	83	16	31	52	11	5	1	100
	Spring, 2019	84	14	40	43	9	5	2	100
	Spring, 2018	83	17	41	42	11	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	81	18	31	50	14	4	1	100
	Spring, 2015	81	18	31	50	15	3	1	100
	Spring, 2014	84	16	26	58	13	3	0	100
	Spring, 2013	83	16	31	52	12	4	1	100
	Spring, 2011	72	27	14	58	23	5	1	100
	Spring, 2009	72	26	26	45	19	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	78	20	29	49	15	5	1	100
	May, 2003	78	20	32	46	12	8	1	100

		Q3a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2025	25	71	7	18	25	46	4	100
	Spring, 2024	18	80	4	14	25	55	2	100
	Spring, 2019	19	72	4	16	20	53	8	100
	Spring, 2017	18	79	4	14	21	58	4	100
	Spring, 2015	29	58	7	22	26	32	12	100
	Spring, 2014	19	73	4	15	14	59	8	100
	Spring, 2013	21	70	4	17	18	52	9	100
	Spring, 2012	15	72	4	11	12	60	14	100
	Spring, 2011	10	77	2	8	15	62	13	100
	Spring, 2010	17	74	2	15	15	59	9	100
	Spring, 2009	15	69	2	12	12	57	16	100
	Spring, 2008	12	77	4	8	7	70	11	100
	Spring, 2007	9	84	2	7	8	75	8	100
	Spring, 2006	12	76	2	10	9	67	12	100
	Spring, 2005	23	67	4	19	13	54	10	100
	Spring, 2004	29	64	6	24	18	45	7	100
	May, 2003	15	82	2	13	15	68	3	100
	March, 2003	12	83	3	9	17	67	5	100
	Summer, 2002	30	54	6	24	13	41	16	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	62	34	18	44	19	15	4	100
	Spring, 2024	78	20	31	47	10	10	2	100
	Spring, 2023	71	22	25	46	13	9	7	100
	Spring, 2019	61	18	20	40	10	9	21	100
	Spring, 2018	70	20	37	33	12	9	10	100
	Spring, 2017	54	25	26	28	16	10	20	100
	Spring, 2016	64	19	40	23	10	9	18	100
	Spring, 2015	84	10	50	34	6	4	6	100
	Spring, 2014	80	12	49	31	9	3	8	100
	Spring, 2013	81	14	50	31	8	6	4	100
	Spring, 2011	83	12	54	29	7	4	5	100
	Spring, 2010	94	3	71	23	2	1	3	100
	Spring, 2009	91	4	68	22	2	1	5	100
	Spring, 2007	87	11	43	44	8	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	80	15	45	35	10	5	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	78	17	50	28	8	9	5	100
	Spring, 2024	72	21	40	32	8	13	7	100
	Spring, 2023	74	20	50	24	8	12	6	100
	Spring, 2019	62	24	34	28	11	12	14	100
	Spring, 2018	62	22	41	21	9	13	16	100
	Spring, 2017	70	20	41	28	9	11	10	100
	Spring, 2016	66	18	40	26	11	7	16	100
	Spring, 2015	76	12	53	23	6	6	12	100
	Spring, 2014	69	16	38	31	7	9	15	100
	Spring, 2013	69	19	38	31	12	8	12	100
	Spring, 2010	81	14	49	32	9	5	5	100
	Summer, 2002	64	28	31	34	9	19	8	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	50	42	22	27	11	31	8	100
	Spring, 2024	49	31	26	23	8	23	20	100
	Spring, 2023	59	30	35	24	8	22	11	100
	Spring, 2019	50	33	27	23	13	20	17	100
	Spring, 2018	57	30	36	21	7	22	13	100
	Spring, 2017	53	30	27	26	12	18	17	100
	Spring, 2016	61	26	40	20	8	17	14	100
	Spring, 2015	74	16	47	27	8	8	10	100
	Spring, 2014	67	20	40	28	11	8	13	100
	Spring, 2013	72	20	43	29	10	10	7	100
	Spring, 2008	60	24	28	32	8	16	16	100
	Summer, 2002	64	28	31	34	9	19	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	52	30	13	39	15	15	18	100
	Spring, 2024	53	31	22	31	19	13	15	100
	Spring, 2023	52	29	19	32	15	14	19	100
	Spring, 2019	41	39	14	27	20	19	20	100
	Spring, 2018	32	48	10	22	21	27	20	100
	Spring, 2017	35	44	10	25	22	22	22	100
	Spring, 2015	42	42	9	34	28	15	15	100
	Spring, 2014	36	44	8	28	30	14	20	100
	Spring, 2013	41	40	11	30	28	13	19	100
	Spring, 2010	42	41	9	33	27	14	17	100
	Spring, 2009	39	42	6	32	26	16	20	100
	Spring, 2008	22	62	3	19	29	33	17	100
	Spring, 2007	17	72	3	13	31	41	11	100
	Summer, 2002	34	49	9	25	26	23	17	100

		Q3a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2025	56	35	7	49	28	7	8	100
	Spring, 2024	64	22	9	55	18	4	14	100
	Spring, 2023	63	22	8	55	18	4	15	100
	Spring, 2019	56	25	9	47	20	5	19	100
	Spring, 2018	55	32	7	48	25	7	13	100
	Spring, 2017	50	35	9	41	30	5	15	100
	Spring, 2015	73	22	18	55	17	6	5	100
	Spring, 2014	64	27	8	57	22	5	9	100
	Spring, 2013	72	23	13	60	19	4	5	100
	Spring, 2012	61	30	10	51	23	7	9	100
	Spring, 2011	61	28	10	52	22	6	11	100
	Spring, 2010	63	29	7	55	24	5	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	29	69	5	24	28	41	2	100
	Spring, 2024	61	33	9	52	19	14	6	100
	Spring, 2023	63	31	10	53	17	13	6	100
	Spring, 2019	35	55	6	30	25	30	9	100
	Spring, 2018	33	61	7	25	21	40	6	100
	Spring, 2017	29	64	5	25	23	42	7	100
	Spring, 2015	66	29	15	51	23	6	4	100
	Spring, 2014	63	30	17	46	16	15	7	100
	Spring, 2013	66	29	19	47	19	11	4	100
	Spring, 2012	56	35	12	44	21	13	9	100
	Spring, 2011	52	42	6	46	32	9	7	100
	Spring, 2010	55	35	13	43	21	14	9	100
	Spring, 2009	68	27	15	54	18	9	5	100
	Spring, 2008	47	44	13	34	25	19	9	100
	Spring, 2007	56	41	10	46	26	15	3	100
	Summer, 2002	64	25	15	49	15	10	10	100

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	49	50	7	41	33	16	2	100
	Summer, 2020	32	65	7	26	38	26	3	100
	Spring, 2019	49	45	8	42	30	15	5	100
	Spring, 2018	54	42	9	45	29	13	4	100
	Spring, 2017	48	49	9	39	30	18	4	100
	Spring, 2016	60	34	10	50	28	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	64	28	12	51	22	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	65	30	9	57	22	8	4	100
	Spring, 2008	46	48	6	40	34	14	6	100
	May, 2003	59	38	16	43	27	11	3	100

SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	65	26	23	42	13	13	9	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	52	47	7	45	34	12	2	100
	Spring, 2023	44	51	4	40	32	19	5	100
	Spring, 2022	55	37	11	44	24	13	8	100
	Spring, 2019	66	18	11	55	13	5	16	100
	Spring, 2018	63	30	8	55	25	5	7	100
	Spring, 2017	63	27	8	55	21	6	9	100
	Spring, 2016	62	31	9	53	24	8	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	86	10	24	62	8	2	5	100
	Spring, 2023	93	4	38	55	3	1	3	100
	Spring, 2022	91	4	36	55	3	0	5	100
	Spring, 2019	79	13	19	60	10	3	8	100
	Spring, 2018	70	18	13	57	15	3	12	100
	Spring, 2017	72	14	11	62	12	3	14	100
	Spring, 2016	74	16	8	66	13	3	10	100
	Spring, 2015	74	17	12	62	15	2	9	100
	Spring, 2014	73	20	11	62	16	3	7	100
	Spring, 2013	67	23	9	58	21	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	69	25	9	60	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	71	19	7	63	16	3	10	100
	Spring, 2010	74	20	14	60	17	2	6	100
	Spring, 2009	67	23	7	60	18	6	9	100
	Spring, 2008	68	24	6	62	20	4	8	100
	Spring, 2007	61	30	12	49	25	6	9	100
	Spring, 2005	62	23	11	51	18	5	14	100
	Summer, 2002	79	11	14	65	10	1	10	100

		Q7a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. a. U.S. President Donald Trump							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	22	77	7	15	11	66	1	100
	Spring, 2024	30	69	11	19	11	58	2	100
	Summer, 2020	20	79	5	15	13	67	1	100
	Spring, 2019	28	71	7	21	21	50	2	100
	Spring, 2018	24	75	7	18	19	56	1	100
	Spring, 2017	22	75	6	16	21	54	3	100
	Spring, 2016	14	80	3	11	11	69	6	100
France	Spring, 2025	22	78	6	16	16	62	1	100
	Spring, 2024	16	83	5	11	15	68	1	100
	Summer, 2020	10	88	2	9	13	75	1	100
	Spring, 2019	21	78	4	16	19	59	1	100
	Spring, 2018	9	91	1	8	21	69	0	100
	Spring, 2017	13	86	2	12	24	62	1	100
	Spring, 2016	9	85	1	8	14	71	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	18	81	5	13	15	67	0	100
	Spring, 2024	15	85	4	11	12	72	1	100
	Summer, 2020	10	89	4	6	10	79	1	100
	Spring, 2019	13	85	3	10	21	64	2	100
	Spring, 2018	10	90	2	8	21	69	0	100
	Spring, 2017	11	88	1	10	34	53	1	100
	Spring, 2016	5	90	1	5	15	74	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	37	63	14	23	19	44	0	100
	Spring, 2024	30	69	9	21	22	47	1	100
	Spring, 2019	25	72	2	23	32	41	3	100
	Spring, 2018	17	82	2	15	32	51	1	100
	Spring, 2017	19	76	3	16	34	42	5	100
	Spring, 2016	3	74	1	2	14	61	23	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	53	46	24	28	19	27	1	100
	February, 2024	45	52	16	29	21	31	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	32	68	11	21	26	42	0	100
	Spring, 2024	26	74	9	17	24	50	1	100
	Summer, 2020	16	84	5	11	34	50	0	100
	Spring, 2019	33	62	8	24	33	29	5	100
	Spring, 2018	26	70	4	23	37	33	4	100
	Spring, 2017	25	66	4	21	33	33	9	100
	Spring, 2016	21	59	5	16	24	35	20	100

		Q7a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. a. U.S. President Donald Trump							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	22	77	7	15	14	63	0	100
	Spring, 2024	21	77	6	15	14	63	1	100
	Summer, 2020	17	81	4	14	19	63	1	100
	Spring, 2019	24	75	4	21	28	46	1	100
	Spring, 2018	19	81	3	16	31	50	1	100
	Spring, 2017	17	82	2	15	33	48	1	100
	Spring, 2016	7	88	1	6	18	71	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	35	60	8	27	28	32	5	100
	February, 2024	31	65	6	25	29	36	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	19	80	7	12	22	58	1	100
	Spring, 2024	20	78	7	12	21	58	2	100
	Summer, 2020	17	83	6	10	22	61	0	100
	Spring, 2019	21	78	7	14	32	46	1	100
	Spring, 2018	7	93	1	6	24	69	0	100
	Spring, 2017	7	92	2	5	21	71	2	100
	Spring, 2016	8	84	1	7	20	64	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	15	85	3	11	14	71	0	100
	Spring, 2024	14	84	2	12	14	70	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	85	3	12	16	69	0	100
	Spring, 2019	18	81	4	14	26	55	1	100
	Spring, 2018	17	82	3	14	26	56	1	100
	Spring, 2017	10	89	1	9	24	66	1	100
	Spring, 2016	6	92	0	6	10	82	2	100
UK	Spring, 2025	37	62	14	23	15	47	1	100
	Spring, 2024	30	69	11	19	13	57	1	100
	Summer, 2020	19	80	7	12	16	65	1	100
	Spring, 2019	32	68	11	21	19	48	1	100
	Spring, 2018	28	70	7	21	24	46	2	100
	Spring, 2017	22	76	5	17	21	54	3	100
	Spring, 2016	12	85	4	8	14	71	3	100
India	Spring, 2025	52	23	20	32	6	17	25	100
	Spring, 2024	42	23	13	29	8	15	35	100
	Spring, 2019	55	15	19	37	7	8	30	100
	Spring, 2017	40	15	17	23	10	6	45	100
	Spring, 2016	14	18	4	10	10	8	67	100
	Spring, 2025	34	62	8	26	35	27	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2024	47	51	11	36	40	11	1	100
	Spring, 2019	30	40	9	21	25	15	30	100
	Spring, 2018	28	54	7	21	32	22	18	100
	Spring, 2017	23	57	2	21	34	23	20	100
	Spring, 2016	14	18	4	10	10	8	67	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	38	61	7	31	37	24	0	100
	Spring, 2024	25	74	5	20	37	36	1	100
	Summer, 2020	25	69	5	20	38	30	6	100
	Spring, 2019	35	61	5	31	45	16	3	100
	Spring, 2018	29	66	3	27	48	18	5	100
	Spring, 2017	24	72	2	22	52	20	4	100
	Spring, 2016	9	82	2	7	33	49	9	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	33	67	7	25	37	30	0	100
	Spring, 2024	25	72	4	21	42	30	3	100
	Summer, 2020	17	82	2	15	41	41	1	100
	Spring, 2019	46	53	6	40	39	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	44	55	8	36	41	13	1	100
	Spring, 2017	16	78	3	14	48	30	6	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	69	29	37	33	13	16	1	100
	Spring, 2024	54	41	22	32	23	18	5	100
	Spring, 2019	70	28	30	41	16	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	68	31	29	40	16	15	1	100
	Spring, 2017	56	42	18	38	27	15	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	16	80	4	12	21	59	4	100
	Spring, 2024	10	86	1	9	21	64	4	100
	Spring, 2019	10	83	2	9	14	70	7	100
	Spring, 2017	11	82	2	9	19	63	8	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	64	35	26	39	16	19	1	100
	Spring, 2024	59	40	21	38	17	22	1	100
	Spring, 2019	64	28	27	38	14	14	8	100
	Spring, 2018	57	34	24	32	16	18	9	100
	Spring, 2017	51	41	18	33	16	25	8	100
	Spring, 2016	24	38	7	17	11	27	39	100

		Q7a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. a. U.S. President Donald Trump							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	79	19	41	38	14	5	2	100
	Spring, 2024	63	29	30	33	16	13	8	100
	Spring, 2019	58	31	29	29	13	17	11	100
	Spring, 2018	59	29	38	21	11	18	13	100
	Spring, 2017	58	29	31	27	13	16	13	100
	Spring, 2016	21	34	7	14	10	24	45	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	41	54	20	21	13	40	5	100
	Spring, 2024	31	44	15	16	14	30	25	100
	Spring, 2019	41	47	19	23	18	30	11	100
	Spring, 2018	39	49	21	18	13	36	12	100
	Spring, 2017	39	45	19	20	13	32	16	100
	Spring, 2016	34	40	12	22	12	27	26	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	32	62	13	19	26	36	7	100
	Spring, 2024	26	67	10	16	23	44	6	100
	Spring, 2019	23	69	6	16	23	46	8	100
	Spring, 2018	11	78	4	7	19	59	11	100
	Spring, 2017	14	76	4	9	19	57	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	34	61	14	21	12	49	4	100
	Spring, 2024	26	64	9	17	15	49	10	100
	Spring, 2019	28	60	9	19	16	44	12	100
	Spring, 2018	15	78	5	11	19	59	7	100
	Spring, 2017	14	74	4	10	13	62	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	8	91	1	7	20	71	1	100
	Spring, 2024	12	86	2	10	20	66	2	100
	Spring, 2019	8	89	1	7	21	68	4	100
	Spring, 2018	6	91	1	5	13	78	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	93	1	4	13	80	2	100

In 2024, asked about former President Donald Trump. In 2016, asked about presidential candidate Donald Trump.

		Q7a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. a. U.S. President Donald Trump								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2025	22	77	7	15	19	58	1	0	100
	Spring, 2024	20	79	6	13	15	65	0	1	100

In 2024, asked about former President Donald Trump.

#### AUSTRALIA WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. a. U.S. President Donald Trump							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	June, 2020	18	82	5	13	22	59	0	100

#### AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. a. U.S. President Donald Trump							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Summer, 2020	23	76	8	15	16	60	1	100
	Spring, 2019	35	64	7	28	22	42	1	100
	Spring, 2018	32	66	7	25	24	42	1	100
	Spring, 2017	29	70	8	21	20	50	1	100
	Spring, 2016	11	87	2	9	14	73	2	100

In 2016, asked about presidential candidate Donald Trump.



**HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q7a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. a. U.S. President Donald Trump							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	37	60	5	32	32	28	3	100
	Spring, 2019	32	51	4	29	27	24	17	100
	Spring, 2018	31	60	4	27	37	23	8	100
	Spring, 2017	29	57	3	26	30	27	14	100
	Spring, 2016	20	43	2	18	22	20	37	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	28	61	3	24	24	37	12	100
	Spring, 2019	51	39	10	41	27	12	10	100
	Spring, 2018	35	56	4	31	32	24	9	100
	Spring, 2017	22	57	3	20	36	21	21	100
	Spring, 2016	15	43	1	14	23	20	42	100

In 2024, asked about former President Donald Trump. In 2016, asked about presidential candidate Donald Trump.

		Q7b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	26	68	3	23	28	40	6	100
	Spring, 2024	16	74	1	14	25	49	10	100
	Spring, 2023	15	79	3	12	23	56	7	100
	Spring, 2022	18	77	3	15	28	49	5	100
	Spring, 2021	18	78	3	15	28	50	4	100
	Summer, 2020	22	73	2	20	27	47	4	100
	Spring, 2019	32	60	4	29	28	32	7	100
	Spring, 2018	42	49	5	37	30	19	9	100
	Spring, 2017	29	51	3	27	29	22	19	100
France	Spring, 2025	20	73	4	16	27	46	7	100
	Spring, 2024	14	81	2	12	23	58	6	100
	Spring, 2023	12	82	2	10	22	61	5	100
	Spring, 2022	14	80	3	12	26	54	6	100
	Spring, 2021	19	78	3	15	26	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	16	80	2	14	24	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	23	69	2	21	25	44	8	100
	Spring, 2018	27	69	1	25	33	36	4	100
	Spring, 2017	19	76	3	17	34	42	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	37	61	5	32	33	28	2	100
	Spring, 2024	25	71	2	23	30	41	4	100
	Spring, 2023	17	78	1	16	26	53	4	100
	Spring, 2022	14	83	2	12	31	52	4	100
	Spring, 2021	18	79	2	16	31	48	3	100
	Spring, 2021	17	78	3	13	28	49	6	100
	Summer, 2020	18	78	2	16	32	46	4	100
	Spring, 2019	27	61	5	23	34	27	12	100
	Spring, 2018	29	60	3	27	34	26	11	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	23	65	2	21	34	31	12	100
	Spring, 2024	26	62	1	24	39	23	12	100
	Spring, 2025	37	46	8	29	21	24	17	100
	Spring, 2024	31	59	6	25	27	32	10	100
	Spring, 2023	30	54	6	24	24	30	16	100
	Spring, 2022	33	58	6	27	28	29	9	100
	Spring, 2021	36	56	5	31	27	29	8	100
	Spring, 2019	17	42	1	16	24	18	41	100
	Spring, 2018	11	64	1	10	29	35	25	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	18	52	1	16	27	26	30	100
	Spring, 2017	20	59	1	19	32	28	21	100
	February, 2024	27	58	2	24	27	30	16	100

		Q7b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2025	30	66	7	24	42	24	4	100
	Spring, 2024	24	69	6	18	35	34	7	100
	Spring, 2023	28	69	6	22	41	28	3	100
	Spring, 2022	26	68	5	21	40	29	6	100
	Spring, 2021	25	72	5	19	43	29	3	100
	Summer, 2020	24	75	4	20	42	33	1	100
	Spring, 2019	24	54	4	20	29	25	22	100
	Spring, 2018	14	64	1	13	30	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	15	61	1	14	31	29	24	100
	Spring, 2014	15	64	1	14	30	34	21	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	23	72	2	22	32	40	4	100
	Spring, 2024	19	76	1	18	31	45	5	100
	Spring, 2023	19	78	1	18	31	48	3	100
	Spring, 2022	19	77	1	18	29	48	4	100
	Spring, 2021	25	73	2	23	29	44	2	100
	Summer, 2020	29	70	2	27	29	41	2	100
	Spring, 2019	38	54	3	35	25	28	8	100
	Spring, 2018	35	57	2	33	39	18	8	100
	Spring, 2017	28	61	1	27	38	24	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	13	63	2	11	37	26	24	100
	February, 2024	12	70	1	11	34	36	18	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	25	67	6	18	30	36	8	100
	Spring, 2024	19	69	4	15	30	40	12	100
	Spring, 2023	17	80	5	12	34	46	3	100
	Spring, 2022	17	79	4	14	34	45	4	100
	Spring, 2021	20	79	5	15	42	36	1	100
	Summer, 2020	23	75	5	18	35	40	1	100
	Spring, 2019	28	66	5	23	37	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	15	79	1	14	41	38	7	100
	Spring, 2017	9	79	1	9	40	38	12	100
	Spring, 2014	14	71	2	12	30	42	15	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	16	81	1	15	34	47	3	100
	Spring, 2024	9	83	0	9	30	53	8	100
	Spring, 2023	12	83	0	12	30	54	4	100
	Spring, 2022	13	85	1	12	26	59	2	100
	Spring, 2021	12	86	1	11	36	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	15	83	1	14	26	56	2	100
	Spring, 2019	23	67	2	21	33	34	10	100
	Spring, 2018	29	62	2	27	34	28	8	100
	Spring, 2017	22	63	1	21	33	30	15	100
UK	Spring, 2025	31	61	4	28	29	32	7	100
	Spring, 2024	23	72	3	20	30	42	5	100
	Spring, 2023	21	76	6	15	34	41	3	100
	Spring, 2022	26	70	4	22	33	37	4	100
	Spring, 2021	24	70	3	21	25	45	6	100
	Summer, 2020	21	76	4	17	29	47	3	100
	Spring, 2019	35	59	5	29	31	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	39	49	8	31	31	18	11	100
	Spring, 2017	31	53	2	29	27	26	17	100
	Spring, 2014	34	44	7	27	26	18	21	100
India	Spring, 2025	24	45	5	18	8	37	31	100
	Spring, 2024	19	43	4	15	8	34	38	100
	Spring, 2019	21	36	4	17	11	25	43	100
	Spring, 2017	22	23	4	17	11	12	56	100
	Spring, 2016	16	20	4	11	10	10	64	100
	Spring, 2015	28	29	8	21	14	15	42	100
	Spring, 2014	13	25	3	10	12	13	62	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	53	41	10	43	30	11	7	100
	Spring, 2024	58	40	11	47	35	5	2	100
	Spring, 2023	39	28	5	34	23	5	33	100
	Spring, 2019	32	32	7	25	19	13	35	100
	Spring, 2018	36	33	5	31	25	8	31	100
	Spring, 2017	33	31	3	31	21	10	36	100
	Spring, 2015	40	27	9	31	21	6	34	100
	Spring, 2014	36	38	5	31	31	6	26	100

		Q7b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2025	8	90	0	8	35	54	2	100
	Spring, 2024	8	90	0	7	33	57	2	100
	Spring, 2023	9	87	1	8	35	53	4	100
	Spring, 2022	8	88	1	8	37	52	3	100
	Spring, 2021	10	86	1	9	41	45	4	100
	Summer, 2020	9	84	0	9	31	53	6	100
	Spring, 2019	14	81	1	13	48	33	5	100
	Spring, 2018	17	76	2	15	44	32	7	100
	Spring, 2017	12	80	0	11	46	35	8	100
	Spring, 2016	12	79	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	12	82	1	11	41	41	6	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	6	87	0	6	43	44	7	100
	Spring, 2024	15	83	1	14	40	44	2	100
	Spring, 2023	13	83	1	12	37	46	4	100
	Spring, 2023	12	87	1	11	42	45	1	100
	Spring, 2022	12	87	1	11	42	45	1	100
	Spring, 2021	15	84	2	13	47	37	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	83	1	14	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2019	25	74	1	24	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2018	37	61	4	33	45	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	38	54	4	34	45	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	67	29	10	57	25	4	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	58	38	7	50	32	5	5	100
	Spring, 2025	9	71	2	7	26	44	20	100
	Spring, 2024	13	73	3	10	33	40	14	100
	Spring, 2023	19	72	3	16	36	36	9	100
	Spring, 2022	20	70	3	17	37	33	10	100
	Spring, 2019	35	47	6	29	27	20	18	100
	Spring, 2018	34	56	7	27	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2017	27	62	4	24	42	20	11	100
	Spring, 2014	25	67	5	19	32	34	9	100
	Spring, 2025	25	56	6	19	26	30	19	100
	Spring, 2024	15	68	2	14	24	44	17	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	29	44	3	26	12	31	27	100
	Spring, 2014	11	58	3	7	15	44	31	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	64	32	20	43	14	17	5	100
	Spring, 2024	64	33	24	40	16	17	3	100
	Spring, 2023	70	24	27	44	11	13	6	100
	Spring, 2019	58	27	20	38	13	14	15	100
	Spring, 2018	53	27	23	30	13	14	19	100
	Spring, 2017	44	35	17	27	16	19	21	100
	Spring, 2014	58	23	27	31	14	9	20	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	66	24	25	41	13	11	10	100
	Spring, 2024	59	30	25	34	17	14	10	100
	Spring, 2023	63	29	30	32	17	12	9	100
	Spring, 2019	61	19	27	34	11	8	20	100
	Spring, 2018	52	25	30	23	12	13	23	100
	Spring, 2017	54	24	28	26	12	12	22	100
	Spring, 2014	46	18	18	28	8	11	35	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	46	42	21	25	15	27	12	100
	Spring, 2024	36	30	18	18	10	20	33	100
	Spring, 2023	45	33	24	21	11	22	22	100
	Spring, 2019	52	29	22	30	13	16	19	100
	Spring, 2018	45	33	23	21	12	21	23	100
	Spring, 2017	40	31	18	22	10	21	28	100
	Spring, 2014	28	34	10	19	16	18	37	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	23	58	7	16	26	32	19	100
	Spring, 2024	26	54	8	18	22	33	20	100
	Spring, 2023	20	55	7	13	21	33	25	100
	Spring, 2019	34	42	9	26	21	21	24	100
	Spring, 2018	21	47	7	14	15	32	33	100
	Spring, 2017	20	44	6	14	19	24	37	100
	Spring, 2014	14	41	3	11	20	22	44	100

		Q7b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2025	23	66	4	18	16	50	11	100
	Spring, 2024	15	66	4	12	17	49	19	100
	Spring, 2023	18	67	3	15	17	50	15	100
	Spring, 2019	23	52	5	19	14	38	25	100
	Spring, 2018	15	70	4	11	23	47	15	100
	Spring, 2017	21	56	5	17	13	43	22	100
	Spring, 2014	13	66	2	11	32	34	21	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	36	51	6	31	25	26	12	100
	Spring, 2024	27	62	4	23	29	33	11	100
	Spring, 2023	29	60	5	24	26	34	11	100
	Spring, 2019	34	43	5	29	22	21	23	100
	Spring, 2018	21	57	4	17	26	32	22	100
	Spring, 2017	23	53	2	21	23	30	24	100
	Spring, 2014	14	50	3	12	19	31	36	100

		Q7b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2025	17	77	2	15	35	42	5	0	100
	Spring, 2024	11	84	2	10	30	54	4	1	100
	Spring, 2023	10	84	2	8	27	57	6	0	100

AUSTRALIA WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2022	11	88	1	10	34	54	1	100
	March, 2021	12	87	1	10	32	56	1	100
	June, 2020	13	87	2	11	29	58	1	100

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	16	82	2	14	28	54	2	100
	Summer, 2020	18	79	3	16	27	52	3	100
	Spring, 2019	38	54	4	35	31	23	8	100
	Spring, 2018	43	47	5	37	29	18	10	100
	Spring, 2017	42	46	4	39	27	19	12	100
	Spring, 2016	39	38	4	35	21	16	24	100
	Spring, 2015	47	37	5	42	26	11	16	100

SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	32	57	8	24	9	48	10	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	24	67	2	22	35	32	9	100
	Spring, 2023	17	58	1	16	31	28	24	100
	Spring, 2022	17	61	2	15	28	33	22	100
	Spring, 2019	14	35	1	13	16	20	51	100
	Spring, 2018	22	55	1	20	31	24	23	100
	Spring, 2017	13	46	1	13	25	21	40	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	9	78	0	8	24	55	13	100
	Spring, 2023	9	79	0	8	30	49	13	100
	Spring, 2022	11	70	1	10	34	36	19	100
	Spring, 2019	18	51	2	16	29	22	31	100
	Spring, 2018	9	61	0	9	29	32	30	100
	Spring, 2017	5	54	0	5	27	27	41	100
	Spring, 2014	13	63	2	11	37	26	23	100

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	13	86	3	10	14	72	1	100
	Spring, 2024	13	85	2	11	16	69	2	100
	Spring, 2023	12	86	4	8	12	73	2	100
	Spring, 2022	10	89	4	6	10	79	1	100
	Spring, 2021	20	76	4	16	25	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	24	73	4	20	25	48	3	100
	Spring, 2019	29	68	6	23	29	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	25	72	6	19	27	45	4	100
	Spring, 2017	19	73	3	16	25	49	7	100
	Spring, 2016	26	64	6	20	20	45	10	100
	Spring, 2015	17	77	2	15	31	45	6	100
	Spring, 2007	36	48	4	32	26	22	17	100
	May, 2003	54	33	6	48	21	13	13	100
France	Spring, 2025	15	84	5	10	12	72	1	100
	Spring, 2024	14	85	5	9	11	73	2	100
	Spring, 2023	9	90	2	6	9	82	1	100
	Spring, 2022	11	88	3	7	10	79	1	100
	Spring, 2021	26	72	7	19	22	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	26	72	7	18	24	48	2	100
	Spring, 2019	27	71	5	23	24	47	2	100
	Spring, 2018	19	80	5	15	32	47	1	100
	Spring, 2017	18	80	2	16	28	52	1	100
	Spring, 2016	20	78	4	16	30	48	2	100
	Spring, 2015	15	85	3	12	29	56	0	100
	Spring, 2014	15	85	4	12	26	59	0	100
	Spring, 2012	12	88	2	10	31	57	0	100
	Spring, 2008	17	82	1	16	30	52	1	100
	Spring, 2007	19	81	2	17	36	45	0	100
	Spring, 2006	23	76	2	22	33	43	1	100
	May, 2003	48	51	5	43	27	25	1	100
	August, 2001	14	77	2	12	39	38	9	100

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2025	13	86	4	9	13	73	1	100
	Spring, 2024	17	82	4	13	11	71	1	100
	Spring, 2023	8	92	2	6	11	81	1	100
	Spring, 2022	14	84	4	10	12	73	1	100
	Spring, 2021	27	70	8	19	28	42	3	100
	Summer, 2020	32	67	8	23	32	36	1	100
	Spring, 2019	36	61	8	28	30	31	2	100
	Spring, 2018	35	63	7	28	33	30	2	100
	Spring, 2017	25	74	5	20	39	35	1	100
	Spring, 2016	31	68	6	25	36	32	1	100
	Spring, 2015	23	76	5	18	36	40	2	100
	Spring, 2014	22	77	3	19	33	44	1	100
	Spring, 2012	21	77	4	18	39	38	2	100
	Spring, 2008	38	60	7	31	31	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	32	66	5	27	37	29	2	100
	Spring, 2006	50	46	5	45	29	17	4	100
	May, 2003	76	24	24	51	18	6	1	100
	August, 2001	41	55	4	37	31	24	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	40	60	17	23	20	40	0	100
	Spring, 2024	34	65	12	22	22	42	1	100
	Spring, 2023	29	70	12	17	18	52	1	100
	Spring, 2022	27	72	12	15	20	52	1	100
	Spring, 2021	55	44	17	38	25	20	1	100
	Spring, 2019	52	43	9	43	30	13	5	100
	Spring, 2018	45	55	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2017	50	45	13	37	27	18	5	100
	Spring, 2016	53	44	15	38	26	18	3	100
	Spring, 2014	41	57	9	32	31	26	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2012	39	58	7	32	29	29	3	100
	Spring, 2025	32	66	9	24	19	47	2	100
	February, 2024	23	74	6	17	25	49	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	19	80	6	14	27	54	0	100
	Spring, 2024	12	86	4	8	23	63	2	100
	Spring, 2023	14	86	6	8	21	65	0	100
	Spring, 2022	11	87	4	7	20	66	2	100
	Spring, 2021	36	62	11	25	37	26	2	100
	Summer, 2020	38	62	12	25	39	24	0	100
	Spring, 2019	38	53	8	30	33	20	8	100
	Spring, 2018	31	59	4	27	36	24	10	100
	Spring, 2017	27	63	3	23	37	27	10	100
	Spring, 2016	31	59	9	22	34	24	11	100
	Spring, 2015	19	77	2	16	43	34	5	100
	Spring, 2014	19	77	2	16	40	38	4	100
	Spring, 2012	17	73	2	15	38	35	10	100
	Spring, 2007	26	60	2	24	36	24	14	100
	May, 2003	44	48	5	39	35	12	8	100
	August, 2001	23	49	3	21	36	13	28	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	10	90	3	6	7	83	0	100
	Spring, 2024	10	89	2	8	9	80	1	100
	Spring, 2023	7	92	1	6	8	85	1	100
	Spring, 2022	6	94	1	5	7	87	0	100
	Spring, 2021	18	82	3	15	25	57	0	100
	Summer, 2020	18	80	3	15	27	53	1	100
	Spring, 2019	24	75	3	21	24	51	2	100
	Spring, 2018	13	85	2	12	35	50	1	100
	Spring, 2017	12	87	2	10	28	59	1	100
	Spring, 2016	14	85	1	12	27	58	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	3	95	2	2	12	83	2	100
	February, 2024	2	96	0	1	10	86	2	100

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2025	8	91	2	6	17	74	1	100
	Spring, 2024	7	90	2	5	15	75	3	100
	Spring, 2023	5	95	2	3	14	81	0	100
	Spring, 2022	5	94	1	4	13	81	1	100
	Spring, 2021	18	81	7	11	39	42	1	100
	Summer, 2020	20	79	6	14	31	48	1	100
	Spring, 2019	21	76	6	15	40	37	2	100
	Spring, 2018	10	88	1	9	35	53	2	100
	Spring, 2017	9	88	0	8	38	50	3	100
	Spring, 2016	8	87	2	6	35	53	5	100
	Spring, 2015	6	92	1	5	44	48	3	100
	Spring, 2014	8	87	1	6	29	58	5	100
	Spring, 2012	9	86	2	8	42	45	4	100
	Spring, 2008	9	80	1	9	32	48	11	100
	Spring, 2007	6	77	2	5	33	43	17	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	10	77	1	9	31	46	13	100
	May, 2003	31	56	5	26	24	33	13	100
	Spring, 2025	5	94	1	5	8	86	1	100
	Spring, 2024	4	94	0	4	6	88	2	100
	Spring, 2023	2	97	1	2	6	92	0	100
	Spring, 2022	4	95	2	2	5	90	1	100
	Spring, 2021	14	85	3	11	26	60	0	100
	Summer, 2020	17	82	2	15	23	59	1	100
	Spring, 2019	17	81	2	15	31	50	2	100
	Spring, 2018	18	80	3	15	30	50	2	100
	Spring, 2017	12	86	1	11	29	58	1	100
	Spring, 2016	12	88	2	10	23	64	1	100
	Spring, 2007	23	68	1	22	37	31	9	100
UK	Spring, 2025	15	84	4	11	14	70	1	100
	Spring, 2024	14	84	3	11	12	72	2	100
	Spring, 2023	9	90	4	5	10	80	1	100
	Spring, 2022	9	90	5	4	9	81	1	100
	Spring, 2021	22	74	6	16	20	54	4	100
	Summer, 2020	24	75	6	17	25	50	1	100
	Spring, 2019	26	73	7	19	24	49	2	100
	Spring, 2018	21	75	6	16	26	49	4	100
	Spring, 2017	19	75	4	15	29	47	6	100
	Spring, 2016	20	72	3	17	26	46	7	100
	Spring, 2015	15	79	2	12	27	53	6	100
	Spring, 2014	21	73	5	15	32	40	7	100
	Spring, 2012	21	70	3	18	34	36	9	100
	Spring, 2008	28	56	3	25	24	32	16	100
	Spring, 2007	37	47	3	34	26	21	16	100
India	Spring, 2025	33	51	3	30	27	24	16	100
	May, 2003	54	36	10	43	23	13	10	100
	August, 2001	26	57	1	25	35	22	17	100
	Spring, 2025	44	24	16	28	8	15	33	100
	Spring, 2024	39	21	14	25	7	14	40	100
	Spring, 2019	42	13	14	28	5	8	45	100
	Spring, 2017	29	14	13	16	9	4	57	100
	Spring, 2016	24	14	10	14	9	6	62	100
	Spring, 2015	35	16	14	22	8	7	49	100
	Spring, 2014	24	16	9	15	10	6	60	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	60	31	19	41	23	8	8	100
	Spring, 2024	65	32	15	50	28	5	2	100
	Spring, 2023	43	26	10	33	19	7	31	100
	Spring, 2019	36	27	9	27	18	9	38	100
	Spring, 2018	35	33	7	28	24	9	32	100
	Spring, 2017	32	30	2	29	22	8	38	100
	Spring, 2015	25	33	3	22	22	11	42	100
	Spring, 2014	28	44	5	23	35	9	28	100
	Spring, 2008	18	37	1	17	25	12	45	100
	Spring, 2007	22	48	1	21	37	10	31	100
	Spring, 2006	21	41	2	19	29	11	38	100

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2025	8	91	1	6	25	66	1	100
	Spring, 2024	6	92	1	6	20	72	1	100
	Spring, 2023	4	94	1	3	15	79	2	100
	Spring, 2022	6	92	1	5	21	71	2	100
	Spring, 2021	21	74	3	19	43	31	5	100
	Summer, 2020	22	69	3	20	38	31	9	100
	Spring, 2019	26	68	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	26	68	2	24	45	23	7	100
	Spring, 2017	28	65	2	26	47	17	7	100
	Spring, 2016	26	66	4	22	43	22	9	100
	Spring, 2015	22	71	1	21	47	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	21	72	1	19	52	20	7	100
	Spring, 2012	26	67	2	25	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2008	28	62	3	25	41	21	10	100
	Spring, 2007	19	67	1	18	46	22	14	100
	Spring, 2006	41	55	2	38	44	11	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	6	92	1	5	31	61	1	100
	Spring, 2024	7	89	2	6	30	59	3	100
	Spring, 2023	6	94	1	5	23	71	0	100
	Spring, 2022	5	93	1	4	24	69	2	100
	Spring, 2021	23	73	1	22	47	26	4	100
	Summer, 2020	22	74	2	20	50	23	4	100
	Spring, 2019	26	69	1	24	52	17	6	100
	Spring, 2018	32	63	3	29	46	16	5	100
	Spring, 2017	27	62	2	25	48	14	11	100
	Spring, 2015	28	66	2	25	47	19	6	100
	Spring, 2014	33	60	3	29	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2008	28	46	1	26	40	6	26	100
	Spring, 2007	25	51	0	24	44	7	25	100
	May, 2003	37	48	3	34	39	8	16	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	10	87	3	7	21	66	4	100
	Spring, 2024	11	84	4	8	16	69	4	100
	Spring, 2023	10	88	2	8	18	70	2	100
	Spring, 2022	15	83	4	12	20	63	1	100
	Spring, 2019	36	60	10	26	35	25	4	100
	Spring, 2018	32	65	10	22	35	29	4	100
	Spring, 2017	28	69	5	23	42	27	3	100
	Spring, 2015	23	74	4	20	41	33	3	100
	Spring, 2014	28	71	7	21	37	34	1	100
	Spring, 2007	18	75	2	15	34	41	8	100
	May, 2003	37	55	10	27	27	28	8	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	35	59	7	28	29	29	6	100
	Spring, 2024	29	66	5	24	23	43	5	100
	Spring, 2019	35	53	7	28	15	38	11	100
	Spring, 2017	20	74	4	16	25	49	6	100
	Spring, 2015	29	60	6	23	33	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	11	75	4	7	19	56	14	100
	Spring, 2012	15	70	3	11	15	55	15	100
	Spring, 2008	9	70	2	7	8	62	21	100
	Spring, 2007	9	71	1	9	11	60	20	100
	Spring, 2006	9	69	1	8	6	62	22	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	46	49	10	36	17	32	5	100
	Spring, 2024	47	49	13	34	19	30	4	100
	Spring, 2023	46	48	12	34	17	31	6	100
	Spring, 2019	39	34	9	30	18	17	27	100
	Spring, 2018	38	37	11	27	20	18	24	100
	Spring, 2017	33	42	8	25	17	25	25	100
	Spring, 2016	27	35	6	21	12	24	38	100
	Spring, 2015	37	46	10	27	24	21	18	100
	Spring, 2014	50	28	21	29	17	11	22	100
	Spring, 2007	51	36	11	39	27	9	14	100



		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	45	43	15	30	22	21	12	100
	Spring, 2024	40	48	12	27	24	24	13	100
	Spring, 2023	38	51	14	24	20	31	11	100
	Spring, 2019	41	31	15	26	16	15	27	100
	Spring, 2018	39	34	18	21	16	18	28	100
	Spring, 2017	39	33	18	21	16	17	28	100
	Spring, 2016	28	28	11	17	12	16	44	100
	Spring, 2015	44	30	16	28	20	10	26	100
South Africa	Spring, 2014	30	30	8	22	14	16	40	100
	Spring, 2025	35	53	11	24	15	38	12	100
	Spring, 2024	30	39	15	15	10	29	31	100
	Spring, 2023	30	50	15	15	13	37	19	100
	Spring, 2019	36	40	14	22	18	22	24	100
	Spring, 2018	34	41	13	21	14	27	25	100
	Spring, 2017	33	36	13	20	13	23	31	100
	Spring, 2016	33	30	13	20	10	20	37	100
Argentina	Spring, 2015	28	40	9	19	19	22	31	100
	Spring, 2014	24	38	6	17	19	19	38	100
	Spring, 2008	16	27	3	13	12	15	57	100
	Spring, 2025	23	68	8	15	24	44	10	100
	Spring, 2024	22	69	8	14	22	46	9	100
	Spring, 2023	13	74	5	9	18	56	13	100
	Spring, 2019	30	51	9	21	24	27	19	100
	Spring, 2018	26	49	10	15	17	31	26	100
Brazil	Spring, 2017	18	51	5	14	23	28	31	100
	Spring, 2015	19	56	5	15	25	32	24	100
	Spring, 2014	10	49	1	9	20	29	41	100
	Spring, 2008	7	51	1	6	13	38	43	100
	Spring, 2007	5	44	0	5	13	31	51	100
	Spring, 2025	17	77	3	14	17	60	7	100
	Spring, 2024	10	77	3	8	15	62	13	100
	Spring, 2023	12	77	3	9	13	64	11	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	17	61	4	13	17	44	22	100
	Spring, 2018	16	72	4	12	24	48	13	100
	Spring, 2017	20	60	4	15	14	46	21	100
	Spring, 2015	22	66	4	19	30	36	12	100
	Spring, 2014	12	69	1	11	37	32	18	100
	Spring, 2012	19	56	2	17	28	28	25	100
	Spring, 2025	34	58	8	27	24	34	8	100
	Spring, 2024	24	69	6	18	26	43	7	100
	Spring, 2023	25	69	5	19	21	48	7	100
	Spring, 2019	28	51	6	22	25	26	21	100
	Spring, 2018	20	59	5	15	25	34	21	100
	Spring, 2017	19	60	3	16	20	39	21	100
	Spring, 2015	18	59	4	15	28	30	23	100
	Spring, 2014	12	53	2	11	19	34	34	100
	Spring, 2012	16	45	2	14	22	23	39	100
	Spring, 2008	9	51	3	7	21	31	39	100
	Spring, 2007	22	49	5	18	21	27	29	100

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2025	8	91	1	7	16	74	1	0	100
	Spring, 2024	8	90	2	6	13	77	1	1	100
	Spring, 2023	5	93	1	4	13	80	2	0	100

AUSTRALIA WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2022	6	93	2	5	12	81	1	100
	March, 2021	17	82	3	14	30	52	1	100
	June, 2020	19	81	2	17	36	45	0	100

**AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	24	75	5	18	25	50	1	100
	Summer, 2020	30	67	6	24	27	40	3	100
	Spring, 2019	28	70	4	23	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	25	72	5	19	28	44	4	100
	Spring, 2017	26	71	5	22	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2016	25	70	4	21	25	45	5	100
	Spring, 2015	15	81	2	13	33	48	4	100
	Spring, 2008	38	44	2	36	26	18	18	100
	May, 2003	53	37	5	48	25	12	11	100

**SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	59	30	19	40	7	23	11	100

**HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q7c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	21	77	1	20	31	46	2	100
	Spring, 2023	18	79	2	17	29	50	3	100
	Spring, 2022	18	78	4	13	24	54	4	100
	Spring, 2019	28	57	3	25	24	33	14	100
	Spring, 2018	30	62	4	26	38	24	8	100
	Spring, 2017	34	57	4	30	33	24	9	100
	Spring, 2016	38	52	6	32	33	19	10	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	1	98	0	1	6	92	1	100
	Spring, 2023	1	97	0	1	6	92	2	100
	Spring, 2022	2	97	0	2	3	94	1	100
	Spring, 2019	14	79	2	13	31	48	7	100
	Spring, 2018	7	89	1	6	31	58	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	89	0	4	27	62	7	100
	Spring, 2016	7	86	1	6	26	60	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	87	1	8	26	61	3	100
	Spring, 2014	9	87	1	7	29	57	4	100
	Spring, 2012	19	73	3	16	37	37	8	100
	Spring, 2008	15	79	1	13	38	40	7	100
	Spring, 2007	7	81	0	7	37	44	12	100

		Q7d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. d. French President Emmanuel Macron							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	62	30	17	45	16	14	8	100
	Spring, 2024	53	33	7	46	18	15	14	100
	Spring, 2023	50	38	6	44	20	18	12	100
	Spring, 2022	67	25	12	54	14	11	9	100
	Spring, 2021	67	26	8	59	18	8	7	100
	Summer, 2020	66	25	10	56	17	9	8	100
	Spring, 2019	68	24	9	59	15	9	8	100
	Spring, 2018	64	25	13	51	17	8	11	100
France	Spring, 2025	35	64	8	28	23	41	0	100
	Spring, 2024	38	62	8	30	22	40	1	100
	Spring, 2023	41	59	10	32	19	40	0	100
	Spring, 2022	57	42	21	37	13	29	0	100
	Spring, 2021	53	46	13	40	20	26	1	100
	Summer, 2020	52	47	12	40	19	28	1	100
	Spring, 2019	48	51	13	35	16	36	1	100
	Spring, 2018	63	36	15	49	18	18	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	78	20	30	48	11	9	2	100
	Spring, 2024	73	24	16	56	12	12	3	100
	Spring, 2023	72	26	18	54	17	9	2	100
	Spring, 2022	78	20	29	49	10	10	2	100
	Spring, 2021	75	22	25	50	13	9	4	100
	Summer, 2020	71	26	22	49	18	9	2	100
	Spring, 2019	72	23	24	49	14	9	4	100
	Spring, 2018	77	19	30	47	13	6	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	47	53	10	36	24	29	1	100
	Spring, 2024	46	53	11	36	23	30	1	100
	Spring, 2023	59	39	21	38	20	20	1	100
	Spring, 2022	73	25	33	41	14	11	2	100
	Spring, 2021	81	19	35	46	12	7	0	100
	Spring, 2019	32	57	2	29	36	22	11	100
	Spring, 2018	30	63	4	26	39	24	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	42	53	7	34	25	28	6	100
	February, 2024	37	51	5	32	30	22	11	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	38	61	6	32	38	23	1	100
	Spring, 2024	44	54	7	36	37	17	2	100
	Spring, 2023	44	55	3	40	36	19	1	100
	Spring, 2022	57	40	9	47	30	11	3	100
	Spring, 2021	44	55	7	37	44	11	1	100
	Summer, 2020	35	64	5	30	43	21	1	100
	Spring, 2019	26	65	2	24	37	28	9	100
	Spring, 2018	28	59	1	27	39	20	12	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	71	26	16	55	15	10	3	100
	Spring, 2024	66	29	9	57	18	11	6	100
	Spring, 2023	69	29	15	54	16	13	2	100
	Spring, 2022	72	25	18	55	17	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	74	23	14	60	14	9	3	100
	Summer, 2020	74	25	15	59	17	8	1	100
	Spring, 2019	69	27	17	53	15	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	73	22	11	62	17	5	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	46	45	6	40	25	20	9	100
	February, 2024	40	53	2	38	34	18	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	55	42	14	41	28	14	3	100
	Spring, 2024	46	48	9	37	31	18	6	100
	Spring, 2023	52	47	12	40	29	18	1	100
	Spring, 2022	62	35	20	42	23	12	3	100
	Spring, 2021	64	34	18	46	27	7	1	100
	Summer, 2020	58	41	15	43	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2019	61	36	15	45	25	11	3	100
	Spring, 2018	46	49	6	40	33	16	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	75	20	19	56	12	8	5	100
	Spring, 2024	71	19	11	60	13	6	10	100
	Spring, 2023	71	25	10	61	19	6	4	100
	Spring, 2022	80	17	19	61	11	6	2	100
	Spring, 2021	78	21	14	64	16	5	2	100
	Summer, 2020	74	24	9	66	16	8	2	100
	Spring, 2019	69	22	9	60	15	8	8	100
	Spring, 2018	72	23	15	57	18	4	5	100

		Q7d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. d. French President Emmanuel Macron							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2025	60	36	10	50	21	15	4	100
	Spring, 2024	51	47	5	46	26	21	3	100
	Spring, 2023	52	46	8	44	27	19	2	100
	Spring, 2022	57	39	8	49	22	17	5	100
	Spring, 2021	49	44	7	43	24	20	7	100
	Summer, 2020	64	33	10	54	18	15	4	100
	Spring, 2019	55	41	9	46	21	20	4	100
	Spring, 2018	55	36	10	45	21	15	9	100
India	Spring, 2025	36	25	8	28	8	16	40	100
	Spring, 2024	32	21	8	24	7	14	47	100
	Spring, 2019	29	19	6	22	8	11	52	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	45	42	6	38	29	13	13	100
	Spring, 2024	57	41	11	47	36	5	2	100
	Spring, 2023	33	28	4	30	21	7	38	100
	Spring, 2019	35	24	7	28	16	8	41	100
	Spring, 2018	37	24	5	32	19	5	39	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	54	37	3	51	31	6	9	100
	Spring, 2024	58	32	3	55	27	4	10	100
	Spring, 2023	60	28	3	58	25	3	11	100
	Spring, 2022	62	25	6	56	21	4	13	100
	Spring, 2021	60	23	3	58	21	2	17	100
	Summer, 2020	50	32	3	47	29	3	18	100
	Spring, 2019	41	36	2	39	31	4	23	100
	Spring, 2018	51	24	5	46	22	2	25	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	51	37	6	45	32	5	12	100
	Spring, 2024	54	29	5	49	25	4	17	100
	Spring, 2023	60	32	6	54	29	3	8	100
	Spring, 2022	61	32	5	56	30	2	7	100
	Spring, 2021	54	38	5	49	35	3	8	100
	Summer, 2020	50	43	4	45	36	7	8	100
	Spring, 2019	55	34	4	52	29	5	11	100
	Spring, 2018	61	27	8	53	23	3	12	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	22	73	7	15	36	37	5	100
	Spring, 2024	31	62	6	24	41	21	7	100
	Spring, 2023	42	55	11	31	30	24	4	100
	Spring, 2022	38	58	6	32	33	25	4	100
	Spring, 2019	33	56	5	28	38	19	11	100
	Spring, 2018	38	54	8	30	36	18	8	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	14	73	1	13	27	45	13	100
	Spring, 2024	11	80	1	10	25	55	9	100
	Spring, 2019	14	68	2	12	18	50	19	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	53	39	13	40	18	21	8	100
	Spring, 2024	60	35	16	44	16	19	5	100
	Spring, 2023	61	29	15	47	15	14	10	100
	Spring, 2019	46	31	11	35	16	15	23	100
	Spring, 2018	46	32	14	32	16	16	22	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	46	38	13	33	20	18	16	100
	Spring, 2024	45	40	14	31	21	19	14	100
	Spring, 2023	49	37	19	31	21	16	14	100
	Spring, 2019	45	27	15	30	15	12	28	100
	Spring, 2018	43	30	19	24	13	17	27	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	33	44	9	24	16	28	23	100
	Spring, 2024	23	34	7	16	12	22	43	100
	Spring, 2023	30	36	11	19	12	24	34	100
	Spring, 2019	35	36	10	25	15	21	29	100
	Spring, 2018	36	34	13	23	14	20	30	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	26	52	4	22	27	25	22	100
	Spring, 2024	32	50	7	25	28	22	18	100
	Spring, 2023	27	50	6	20	23	27	23	100
	Spring, 2019	27	47	7	20	23	24	25	100
	Spring, 2018	20	44	5	14	15	28	37	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	28	60	7	21	20	41	12	100
	Spring, 2024	26	55	5	22	15	39	19	100
	Spring, 2023	27	55	5	23	16	39	18	100
	Spring, 2019	27	45	5	22	13	33	28	100
	Spring, 2018	18	64	4	14	25	40	17	100

		Q7d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. d. French President Emmanuel Macron							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2025	30	55	3	27	27	29	15	100
	Spring, 2024	29	59	3	26	28	30	12	100
	Spring, 2023	28	59	4	24	29	30	13	100
	Spring, 2019	27	45	4	23	26	20	28	100
	Spring, 2018	20	55	5	16	27	28	25	100

		Q7d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. d. French President Emmanuel Macron								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2025	61	31	15	46	22	9	8	1	100
	Spring, 2024	52	38	8	44	26	12	8	1	100
	Spring, 2023	57	33	10	47	24	9	9	0	100

AUSTRALIA WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. d. French President Emmanuel Macron							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2022	66	33	9	56	26	7	1	100
	March, 2021	61	37	7	54	28	9	2	100
	June, 2020	59	39	6	53	30	9	1	100

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. d. French President Emmanuel Macron							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	72	23	10	62	17	6	5	100
	Summer, 2020	66	28	8	58	18	9	7	100
	Spring, 2019	65	25	12	53	16	9	10	100
	Spring, 2018	66	22	13	53	13	8	12	100

SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. d. French President Emmanuel Macron							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	50	33	11	40	8	25	16	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q7d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. d. French President Emmanuel Macron							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	25	70	3	22	37	33	5	100
	Spring, 2023	30	56	4	26	35	20	14	100
	Spring, 2022	44	43	8	36	27	16	13	100
	Spring, 2019	19	50	1	17	25	24	32	100
	Spring, 2018	34	46	3	31	29	17	20	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	37	45	4	33	28	17	17	100
	Spring, 2023	40	48	3	37	33	15	12	100
	Spring, 2022	42	44	6	36	29	15	14	100
	Spring, 2019	36	48	4	32	27	21	17	100
	Spring, 2018	27	50	2	25	30	20	23	100

				confid_pres How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?							
				TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	22	77	7	15	11	66	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	52	46	10	42	21	25	2	100
			Spring, 2023	58	40	14	44	14	26	1	100
			Spring, 2022	61	37	13	48	16	21	2	100
			Spring, 2021	77	21	25	52	10	11	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Summer, 2020	20	79	5	15	13	67	1	100
			Spring, 2019	28	71	7	21	21	50	2	100
			Spring, 2018	24	75	7	18	19	56	1	100
			Spring, 2017	22	75	6	16	21	54	3	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	83	15	40	43	8	7	3	100
			Spring, 2015	76	22	24	52	15	8	2	100
			Spring, 2013	81	17	29	52	11	6	2	100
			Spring, 2009	89	9	47	41	5	4	3	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2007	27	70	6	22	23	47	2	100
			Spring, 2005	39	60	9	31	27	33	1	100
			May, 2003	59	40	23	36	18	21	2	100
			May, 2003	59	40	23	36	18	21	2	100
France	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	22	78	6	16	16	62	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	42	56	4	38	24	32	2	100
			Spring, 2023	47	52	10	37	23	29	1	100
			Spring, 2022	53	44	9	44	22	22	3	100
			Spring, 2021	74	23	15	59	12	10	3	100
			Fall, 2020	72	23	13	59	14	9	5	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Summer, 2020	10	88	2	9	13	75	1	100
			Spring, 2019	21	78	4	16	19	59	1	100
			Spring, 2018	9	91	1	8	21	69	0	100
			Spring, 2017	13	86	2	12	24	62	1	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	84	14	28	56	8	6	1	100
			Spring, 2015	83	17	24	59	10	7	0	100
			Spring, 2014	83	17	29	54	7	10	0	100
			Spring, 2013	83	17	14	69	9	8	0	100
			Spring, 2012	86	14	23	63	9	5	0	100
			Spring, 2011	85	15	23	61	10	5	0	100
			Spring, 2010	87	13	25	62	9	5	0	100
			Spring, 2009	91	9	34	57	5	3	0	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2008	13	87	3	10	26	61	0	100
			Spring, 2007	15	85	1	13	26	59	0	100
			Spring, 2006	15	85	2	13	23	62	0	100
			Spring, 2005	25	75	5	20	27	48	0	100
			May, 2003	20	79	3	17	28	51	0	100
			August, 2001	20	75	2	18	43	32	5	100
			August, 2001	20	75	2	18	43	32	5	100
			August, 2001	20	75	2	18	43	32	5	100
Germany	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	18	81	5	13	15	67	0	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	63	36	15	48	16	20	0	100
			Spring, 2023	67	32	17	50	16	16	1	100
			Spring, 2022	64	34	23	41	18	15	2	100
			Spring, 2021	78	19	32	46	10	8	3	100
			Fall, 2020	79	18	28	51	10	9	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Summer, 2020	10	89	4	6	10	79	1	100
			Spring, 2019	13	85	3	10	21	64	2	100
			Spring, 2018	10	90	2	8	21	69	0	100
			Spring, 2017	11	88	1	10	34	53	1	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	86	13	47	39	9	4	1	100
			Spring, 2015	73	27	22	51	18	9	0	100
			Spring, 2014	70	29	20	51	21	7	1	100
			Spring, 2013	88	11	37	51	7	4	1	100
			Spring, 2012	87	12	40	47	9	3	1	100
			Spring, 2011	88	12	37	51	9	3	1	100
			Spring, 2010	90	9	46	44	6	3	0	100
			Spring, 2009	93	5	56	37	3	2	2	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2008	14	85	4	10	26	59	1	100
			Spring, 2007	19	80	1	18	31	49	1	100
			Spring, 2006	25	72	3	22	26	46	2	100
			Spring, 2005	30	69	8	22	34	35	1	100
			May, 2003	33	66	8	25	28	38	1	100
			August, 2001	51	47	3	48	27	19	3	100
Greece	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	37	63	14	23	19	44	0	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	34	66	8	26	24	42	1	100
			Spring, 2023	43	56	12	31	20	36	1	100
			Spring, 2022	41	58	11	30	24	34	1	100
			Spring, 2021	67	31	25	42	18	13	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2019	25	72	2	23	32	41	3	100
			Spring, 2018	17	82	2	15	32	51	1	100
			Spring, 2017	19	76	3	16	34	42	5	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	40	58	6	35	31	27	2	100
			Spring, 2014	27	71	3	24	35	36	2	100
			Spring, 2013	35	62	3	32	38	24	3	100
			Spring, 2012	29	68	4	26	26	42	3	100
Hungary	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	53	46	24	28	19	27	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	February, 2024	29	70	4	25	28	42	1	100
Italy	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	32	68	11	21	26	42	0	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	33	65	6	27	38	27	2	100
			Spring, 2023	42	57	6	36	34	23	1	100
			Spring, 2022	45	54	11	34	34	20	1	100
			Spring, 2021	76	22	24	51	17	5	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Summer, 2020	16	84	5	11	34	50	0	100
			Spring, 2019	33	62	8	24	33	29	5	100
			Spring, 2018	26	70	4	23	37	33	4	100
			Spring, 2017	25	66	4	21	33	33	9	100

				confid_pres How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?							
				TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Presidential terms	Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	68	26	24	44	16	10	6	100
			Spring, 2015	77	21	21	56	17	4	2	100
			Spring, 2014	75	23	21	54	17	6	2	100
			Spring, 2013	77	18	20	56	14	4	6	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2012	73	23	19	54	18	5	4	100
			Spring, 2007	30	62	2	28	32	29	8	100
			May, 2003	43	56	12	31	32	24	1	100
			August, 2001	33	59	3	30	43	16	8	100
		Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	22	77	7	15	14	63	0	100
			Spring, 2024	62	38	11	51	19	18	1	100
			Spring, 2023	68	31	16	52	17	14	1	100
			Spring, 2022	67	32	16	51	18	14	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2021	86	13	33	53	6	7	1	100
			Summer, 2020	17	81	4	14	19	63	1	100
			Spring, 2019	24	75	4	21	28	46	1	100
			Spring, 2018	19	81	3	16	31	50	1	100
			Spring, 2017	17	82	2	15	33	48	1	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	92	7	53	39	5	2	1	100
Poland	Presidential terms	Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2005	40	59	10	29	32	27	1	100
		Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	35	60	8	27	28	32	5	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	February, 2024	75	25	18	57	16	8	0	100
Spain	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	19	80	7	12	22	58	1	100
			Spring, 2024	35	61	8	27	36	25	3	100
			Spring, 2023	48	51	14	34	29	22	1	100
			Spring, 2022	48	49	15	33	28	22	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2021	74	26	28	45	18	7	1	100
			Summer, 2020	17	83	6	10	22	61	0	100
			Spring, 2019	21	78	7	14	32	46	1	100
			Spring, 2018	7	93	1	6	24	69	0	100
			Spring, 2017	7	92	2	5	21	71	2	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	75	23	17	58	18	5	2	100
			Spring, 2015	58	41	9	49	32	9	1	100
			Spring, 2014	58	41	11	47	26	14	1	100
			Spring, 2013	54	44	7	47	36	8	2	100
			Spring, 2012	62	37	9	52	28	9	1	100
			Spring, 2011	67	32	11	56	25	7	1	100
			Spring, 2010	69	29	16	53	22	7	2	100
			Spring, 2009	73	23	17	55	15	7	5	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2008	7	88	2	6	24	64	5	100
			Spring, 2007	7	89	1	6	29	59	4	100
			Spring, 2006	7	89	2	5	19	71	3	100
			Spring, 2005	18	80	4	14	33	47	2	100
			May, 2003	26	71	9	17	15	56	3	100
			Spring, 2025	15	85	3	11	14	71	0	100
Sweden	Presidential terms	Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	63	33	7	56	19	14	4	100
			Spring, 2023	76	24	11	65	15	9	1	100
			Spring, 2022	74	26	15	59	15	11	1	100
			Spring, 2021	85	14	23	62	10	4	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Summer, 2020	15	85	3	12	16	69	0	100
			Spring, 2019	18	81	4	14	26	55	1	100
			Spring, 2018	17	82	3	14	26	56	1	100
			Spring, 2017	10	89	1	9	24	66	1	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	92	7	54	39	3	5	0	100
			Spring, 2007	21	74	2	19	32	42	5	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2025	37	62	14	23	15	47	1	100
			Spring, 2024	40	59	5	35	28	31	1	100
			Spring, 2023	54	46	12	42	23	24	0	100
			Spring, 2022	55	44	11	45	23	21	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2021	72	25	21	51	15	10	3	100
			Fall, 2020	64	27	20	45	17	9	9	100
			Summer, 2020	19	80	7	12	16	65	1	100
			Spring, 2019	32	68	11	21	19	48	1	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2018	28	70	7	21	24	46	2	100
			Spring, 2017	22	76	5	17	21	54	3	100
			Spring, 2016	78	20	38	41	10	10	2	100
			Spring, 2015	76	22	23	53	12	10	2	100
			Spring, 2014	74	24	26	48	14	10	1	100
			Spring, 2013	73	25	24	48	18	6	3	100
			Spring, 2012	80	18	25	55	12	6	2	100
			Spring, 2011	75	22	28	47	14	8	3	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2010	83	13	36	48	7	6	4	100
			Spring, 2009	86	10	43	43	5	5	4	100
			Spring, 2008	16	81	3	13	22	59	3	100
			Spring, 2007	24	71	5	19	25	45	5	100
			Spring, 2006	30	68	4	26	26	42	2	100
			Spring, 2005	38	60	9	29	27	33	2	100
India	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	May, 2003	51	48	16	35	25	22	1	100
			August, 2001	30	64	4	26	36	28	6	100
			Spring, 2025	52	23	20	32	6	17	25	100
			Spring, 2024	44	21	14	30	8	13	35	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2019	55	15	19	37	7	8	30	100
			Spring, 2017	40	15	17	23	10	6	45	100
			Spring, 2016	58	9	34	24	5	4	33	100
			Spring, 2015	75	8	45	29	4	4	17	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2014	47	16	22	26	8	7	37	100
			Winter, 2013-2014	53	21	19	34	10	11	27	100
Indonesia	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	34	62	8	26	35	27	4	100
			Spring, 2024	52	46	10	42	37	9	2	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2023	40	30	6	34	24	6	30	100
			Spring, 2022	40	30	6	34	24	6	30	100

				confid_pres How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?							
				TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2019	30	40	9	21	25	15	30	100
			Spring, 2018	28	54	7	21	32	22	18	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2017	23	57	2	21	34	23	20	100
			Spring, 2015	64	23	16	48	19	4	13	100
			Spring, 2014	60	28	13	47	24	5	12	100
			Spring, 2013	53	35	7	46	28	7	12	100
			Spring, 2011	61	35	14	48	27	8	4	100
			Spring, 2010	67	29	11	56	24	5	4	100
			Spring, 2009	71	22	14	57	20	2	7	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2008	23	66	2	21	42	24	11	100
			Spring, 2007	14	79	1	13	44	35	7	100
			Spring, 2006	20	74	4	16	35	39	6	100
			Spring, 2005	19	73	2	17	48	25	7	100
Japan	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	38	61	7	31	37	24	0	100
			Spring, 2024	54	43	4	50	34	9	3	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2023	65	31	5	60	27	4	4	100
			Spring, 2022	62	34	7	55	28	6	4	100
			Spring, 2021	73	20	9	64	17	3	7	100
			Summer, 2020	25	69	5	20	38	30	6	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2019	35	61	5	31	45	16	3	100
			Spring, 2018	29	66	3	27	48	18	5	100
			Spring, 2017	24	72	2	22	52	20	4	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	78	17	17	61	15	2	5	100
			Spring, 2015	66	29	10	56	25	4	5	100
			Spring, 2014	59	36	6	54	33	3	5	100
			Spring, 2013	70	27	6	64	25	2	4	100
			Spring, 2012	74	22	8	66	19	3	4	100
			Spring, 2011	81	13	14	67	12	1	6	100
			Spring, 2010	76	19	15	61	17	2	5	100
			Spring, 2009	86	9	29	56	8	1	6	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2008	25	70	2	23	43	26	5	100
			Spring, 2007	34	59	2	33	45	13	7	100
			Spring, 2006	32	68	5	27	43	24	0	100
			Spring, 2005	33	67	7	25	37	30	0	100
South Korea	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	33	67	7	25	37	30	0	100
			Spring, 2024	53	43	7	46	36	7	4	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2023	60	40	8	51	33	6	1	100
			Spring, 2022	69	30	10	60	26	4	1	100
			Spring, 2021	68	29	10	57	26	3	4	100
			Summer, 2020	17	82	2	15	41	41	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2019	46	53	6	40	39	13	1	100
			Spring, 2018	44	55	8	36	41	13	1	100
			Spring, 2017	16	78	3	14	48	30	6	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2015	88	11	21	67	11	1	0	100
			Spring, 2014	84	15	19	65	14	1	1	100
			Spring, 2013	77	20	9	68	18	2	3	100
			Spring, 2010	75	18	13	62	17	1	7	100
			Spring, 2009	81	12	9	72	11	1	7	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2008	30	64	1	29	53	11	6	100
			Spring, 2007	21	73	1	21	51	22	6	100
			Spring, 2006	36	61	12	24	34	27	3	100
			May, 2003	36	61	12	24	34	27	3	100
Israel	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	69	29	37	33	13	16	1	100
			Spring, 2024	57	42	23	33	24	18	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2023	68	31	29	39	22	9	1	100
			Spring, 2022	60	39	16	44	29	10	2	100
			Spring, 2021	70	28	30	41	16	13	1	100
			Spring, 2019	68	31	29	40	16	15	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2018	56	42	18	38	27	15	2	100
			Spring, 2017	49	50	9	40	35	15	1	100
			Spring, 2015	71	29	16	55	20	8	0	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2014	62	37	23	38	21	15	1	100
			Spring, 2013	49	50	10	39	34	17	0	100
			Spring, 2011	56	43	20	36	27	16	1	100
			Spring, 2010	58	39	21	36	23	15	4	100
			Spring, 2009	83	15	51	32	5	10	2	100
Turkey	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	16	80	4	12	21	59	4	100
			Spring, 2024	8	87	1	7	23	65	5	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2023	10	83	2	9	14	70	7	100
			Spring, 2022	11	82	2	9	19	63	8	100
			Spring, 2021	45	46	13	32	24	22	8	100
			Spring, 2015	23	67	6	18	20	48	9	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2014	29	62	3	26	31	32	9	100
			Spring, 2013	24	66	5	19	19	47	11	100
			Spring, 2012	12	73	1	11	17	56	15	100
			Spring, 2011	23	65	3	20	16	49	12	100
			Spring, 2010	33	51	5	28	10	42	15	100
			Spring, 2009	2	89	0	2	4	85	9	100
			Spring, 2008	3	89	0	2	8	81	8	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2007	3	89	0	2	8	81	8	100
			Spring, 2006	3	84	0	3	4	80	14	100
			Spring, 2005	8	83	2	6	8	75	9	100
			Spring, 2004	8	88	1	7	8	80	4	100
			May, 2003	8	88	1	7	8	80	4	100
Kenya	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	64	35	26	39	16	19	1	100
			Spring, 2024	75	24	35	40	10	14	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2023	76	21	39	37	11	10	2	100
			Spring, 2022	64	28	27	38	14	14	8	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2019	57	34	24	32	16	18	9	100
			Spring, 2018	51	41	18	33	16	25	8	100



				confid_pres How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?							
				TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Presidential terms	Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	83	13	55	28	7	6	4	100
			Spring, 2015	80	17	51	29	11	7	2	100
			Spring, 2014	78	14	49	29	9	5	7	100
			Spring, 2013	81	16	48	33	11	5	3	100
			Spring, 2011	86	10	62	24	6	4	4	100
			Spring, 2010	95	4	78	17	3	1	1	100
			Spring, 2009	94	4	78	16	4	1	2	100
			Spring, 2007	72	25	33	39	16	10	3	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2007	72	25	33	39	16	10	3	100
		Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	79	19	41	38	14	5	2	100
			Spring, 2025	79	19	41	38	14	5	2	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	66	28	28	38	14	14	6	100
			Spring, 2023	71	23	36	35	13	11	5	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2019	58	31	29	29	13	17	11	100
			Spring, 2018	59	29	38	21	11	18	13	100
			Spring, 2017	58	29	31	27	13	16	13	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	63	22	36	27	10	12	15	100
			Spring, 2015	73	13	48	25	6	7	14	100
			Spring, 2014	53	27	23	30	13	13	20	100
			Spring, 2013	53	31	19	34	17	14	16	100
			Spring, 2010	84	12	51	33	8	4	4	100
			Spring, 2009	84	12	51	33	8	4	4	100
South Africa	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	41	54	20	21	13	40	5	100
			Spring, 2025	41	54	20	21	13	40	5	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	36	35	16	20	13	21	30	100
			Spring, 2023	53	33	28	25	12	21	15	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2019	41	47	19	23	18	30	11	100
			Spring, 2018	39	49	21	18	13	36	12	100
			Spring, 2017	39	45	19	20	13	32	16	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	73	20	49	24	8	12	7	100
			Spring, 2015	77	16	46	31	10	6	7	100
			Spring, 2014	71	17	41	31	9	8	12	100
			Spring, 2013	74	16	34	40	9	7	9	100
			Spring, 2010	74	16	34	40	9	7	9	100
			Spring, 2009	74	16	34	40	9	7	9	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2008	32	52	11	21	16	36	16	100
Argentina	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	32	62	13	19	26	36	7	100
			Spring, 2025	32	62	13	19	26	36	7	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	36	53	10	26	27	26	12	100
			Spring, 2023	29	55	8	22	25	30	16	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2019	23	69	6	16	23	46	8	100
			Spring, 2018	11	78	4	7	19	59	11	100
			Spring, 2017	14	76	4	9	19	57	10	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2015	40	51	11	29	27	24	9	100
			Spring, 2014	31	48	7	24	24	23	21	100
			Spring, 2013	45	43	9	35	26	17	12	100
			Spring, 2010	48	38	12	37	23	14	14	100
			Spring, 2009	61	27	20	41	16	10	12	100
			Spring, 2008	7	86	1	6	15	71	7	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2007	6	88	1	4	16	71	7	100
		Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	34	61	14	21	12	49	4	100
			Spring, 2025	34	61	14	21	12	49	4	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	37	51	9	28	18	33	13	100
			Spring, 2023	43	47	12	32	15	32	10	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2019	28	60	9	19	16	44	12	100
			Spring, 2018	15	78	5	11	19	59	7	100
			Spring, 2017	14	74	4	10	13	62	12	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2015	63	35	21	42	17	18	3	100
			Spring, 2014	52	41	11	41	24	18	7	100
			Spring, 2013	70	26	26	43	14	12	4	100
			Spring, 2012	67	27	21	47	15	12	5	100
			Spring, 2011	63	31	22	41	14	17	6	100
			Spring, 2010	56	34	16	40	15	19	11	100
Mexico	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	8	91	1	7	20	71	1	100
			Spring, 2025	8	91	1	7	20	71	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	36	60	4	31	35	25	4	100
			Spring, 2023	43	53	7	36	31	22	4	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2019	8	89	1	7	21	68	4	100
			Spring, 2018	6	91	1	5	13	78	4	100
			Spring, 2017	5	93	1	4	13	80	2	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2015	49	45	15	34	29	16	6	100
			Spring, 2014	40	52	8	32	26	26	8	100
			Spring, 2013	50	40	13	36	25	14	11	100
			Spring, 2012	42	47	9	33	27	19	11	100
			Spring, 2011	38	54	7	31	36	18	8	100
			Spring, 2010	43	43	11	32	23	20	14	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2009	55	33	15	40	24	9	11	100
			Spring, 2008	16	78	4	12	23	54	6	100
			Spring, 2007	28	67	3	25	26	41	6	100
			Spring, 2007	28	67	3	25	26	41	6	100

				confid_pres_dk How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?								
				TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	22	77	7	15	19	58	1	0	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	40	59	8	32	32	27	1	1	100
			Spring, 2023	54	45	12	42	29	16	1	0	100

AUSTRALIA WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

				confid_pres How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs -- a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?							
				TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Presidential terms	Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2022	52	47	9	43	30	17	1	100
			March, 2021	70	30	14	56	20	10	0	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	June, 2020	18	82	5	13	22	59	0	100

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

				confid_pres How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?							
				TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Presidential terms	Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	75	24	19	56	13	12	1	100
			Trump: 2017-2020	Summer, 2020	23	76	8	15	16	60	1
			Spring, 2019	35	64	7	28	22	42	1	100
			Spring, 2018	32	66	7	25	24	42	1	100
			Spring, 2017	29	70	8	21	20	50	1	100
			Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	84	15	40	44	9	6	1
		Spring, 2015		81	18	29	52	12	6	1	100
		Spring, 2013		77	21	32	45	16	5	2	100
		Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2008	23	76	4	19	25	51	1	100
			May, 2003	59	41	17	42	20	21	0	100

SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

				confid_pres How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?							
				TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Presidential terms	Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2023	64	26	17	47	6	19	11	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

				confid_pres How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?							
				TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Presidential terms	Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	24	72	2	21	34	38	4	100
			Spring, 2023	20	75	2	17	31	44	6	100
			Spring, 2022	32	60	6	25	27	32	9	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2019	32	51	4	29	27	24	17	100
			Spring, 2018	31	60	4	27	37	23	8	100
			Spring, 2017	29	57	3	26	30	27	14	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	58	31	14	44	21	10	11	100
			Fall, 2009	0	0						
Poland	Presidential terms	Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2024	70	21	15	54	11	10	10	100
			Spring, 2023	83	11	24	59	8	3	6	100
			Spring, 2022	82	11	24	58	8	3	7	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	October, 2019	0	0						
			Spring, 2019	51	39	10	41	27	12	10	100
			Spring, 2018	35	56	4	31	32	24	9	100
			Spring, 2017	22	57	3	20	36	21	21	100
		Obama: 2009 - 2016	Spring, 2016	58	25	8	50	18	7	17	100
			Spring, 2015	63	27	7	57	23	4	9	100
			Spring, 2014	56	35	7	48	28	8	9	100
			Spring, 2013	49	35	5	44	29	6	16	100
			Spring, 2012	50	38	8	42	30	9	12	100
			Spring, 2011	52	32	4	48	26	6	15	100
			Spring, 2010	60	28	10	50	21	6	12	100
			Fall, 2009	0	0						
			Spring, 2009	62	21	7	55	16	5	17	100
			Bush: 2001-2008	Spring, 2008	41	50	5	36	36	14	9
		Spring, 2007		29	55	4	25	36	19	16	100
		Spring, 2005		47	40	8	39	29	11	13	100
		Summer, 2002		0	0						

		Q8a. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... a. Well-qualified to be president			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	23	74	3	100
	Spring, 2017	16	79	5	100
France	Spring, 2025	35	63	1	100
	Spring, 2017	21	79	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	18	82	1	100
	Spring, 2017	6	90	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	41	58	1	100
	Spring, 2017	33	57	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	61	35	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	41	58	2	100
	Spring, 2017	25	63	12	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	19	80	1	100
	Spring, 2017	12	84	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	47	45	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	24	74	1	100
	Spring, 2017	13	83	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	14	85	1	100
	Spring, 2017	10	88	2	100
UK	Spring, 2025	34	63	3	100
	Spring, 2017	16	80	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	21	78	1	100
India	Spring, 2025	55	22	23	100
	Spring, 2017	41	15	44	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	47	49	4	100
	Spring, 2017	22	57	21	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	42	55	3	100
	Spring, 2017	15	75	11	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	35	63	1	100
	Spring, 2017	18	74	8	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	71	21	8	100
	Spring, 2017	54	39	7	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	44	43	13	100
	Spring, 2017	27	51	22	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	65	35	0	100
	Spring, 2017	53	38	9	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	86	10	4	100
	Spring, 2017	66	22	12	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	43	51	6	100
	Spring, 2017	41	42	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	51	40	9	100
	Spring, 2017	26	64	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	44	51	5	100
	Spring, 2017	24	65	11	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	22	76	3	100
	Spring, 2017	11	86	3	100

**AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q8a. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... a. Well-qualified to be president			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2017	22	75	3	100

**HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q8a. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... a. Well-qualified to be president			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2017	39	38	23	100
Poland	Spring, 2017	24	50	27	100

		Q8b. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... b. A strong leader			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	40	58	2	100
	Spring, 2017	38	57	5	100
France	Spring, 2025	67	31	2	100
	Spring, 2017	54	44	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	52	48	0	100
	Spring, 2017	44	53	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	73	26	0	100
	Spring, 2017	55	39	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	80	17	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	75	24	1	100
	Spring, 2017	62	30	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	46	53	0	100
	Spring, 2017	32	66	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	71	23	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	67	32	1	100
	Spring, 2017	58	39	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	45	54	1	100
	Spring, 2017	41	58	2	100
UK	Spring, 2025	57	42	1	100
	Spring, 2017	39	56	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	43	56	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	59	21	20	100
	Spring, 2017	42	14	44	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	65	33	2	100
	Spring, 2017	49	34	17	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	69	29	3	100
	Spring, 2017	51	43	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	70	29	1	100
	Spring, 2017	47	48	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	83	13	4	100
	Spring, 2017	69	24	7	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	57	35	8	100
	Spring, 2017	40	41	18	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	65	34	1	100
	Spring, 2017	54	35	11	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	90	6	4	100
	Spring, 2017	69	17	14	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	52	42	6	100
	Spring, 2017	47	36	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	84	12	4	100
	Spring, 2017	73	19	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	75	21	4	100
	Spring, 2017	64	27	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	74	25	1	100
	Spring, 2017	77	21	3	100

**AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q8b. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... b. A strong leader			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2017	45	52	3	100

**HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q8b. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... b. A strong leader			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2017	60	22	17	100
Poland	Spring, 2017	62	17	21	100

		Q8c. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... c. Honest			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	19	79	2	100
France	Spring, 2025	21	75	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	20	79	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	37	61	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	41	50	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	28	67	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	18	81	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	28	55	17	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	20	77	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	14	85	1	100
UK	Spring, 2025	30	69	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	18	81	1	100
India	Spring, 2025	50	25	25	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	38	54	8	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	30	66	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	22	75	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	46	37	17	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	14	73	13	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	55	44	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	71	11	18	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	32	59	9	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	26	58	16	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	32	55	13	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	12	86	3	100

		Q8d. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... d. Dangerous			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	76	22	2	100
	Spring, 2017	72	25	3	100
France	Spring, 2025	74	24	2	100
	Spring, 2017	78	22	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	82	17	1	100
	Spring, 2017	76	22	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	65	34	1	100
	Spring, 2017	55	37	8	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	52	44	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	61	38	1	100
	Spring, 2017	58	32	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	78	21	1	100
	Spring, 2017	69	30	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	59	34	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	79	20	1	100
	Spring, 2017	76	20	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	84	15	1	100
	Spring, 2017	74	24	2	100
UK	Spring, 2025	69	29	2	100
	Spring, 2017	69	27	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	81	19	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	36	42	22	100
	Spring, 2017	28	25	47	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	65	32	3	100
	Spring, 2017	68	16	16	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	61	36	3	100
	Spring, 2017	56	36	8	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	72	26	2	100
	Spring, 2017	76	20	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	44	41	14	100
	Spring, 2017	42	51	7	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	81	13	7	100
	Spring, 2017	72	11	17	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	50	49	1	100
	Spring, 2017	52	38	10	100

		Q8d. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... d. Dangerous			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	25	62	13	100
	Spring, 2017	33	49	18	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	53	37	10	100
	Spring, 2017	41	41	18	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	65	25	10	100
	Spring, 2017	70	17	14	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	62	31	7	100
	Spring, 2017	63	21	15	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	85	13	2	100
	Spring, 2017	83	13	4	100

**AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q8d. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... d. Dangerous			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2017	71	27	2	100

**HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q8d. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... d. Dangerous			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2017	42	40	18	100
Poland	Spring, 2017	45	32	23	100

		Q8e. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... e. Able to understand complex problems			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	30	69	2	100
France	Spring, 2025	44	52	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	25	75	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	47	53	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	61	34	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	51	47	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	30	69	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	43	49	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	26	72	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	19	79	2	100
UK	Spring, 2025	43	56	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	26	73	1	100
India	Spring, 2025	50	28	22	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	42	54	4	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	42	54	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	40	58	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	71	20	9	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	29	49	22	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	55	44	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	79	11	10	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	40	53	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	50	40	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	47	47	6	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	25	73	2	100

		Q8f. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... f. Diplomatic			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	17	81	2	100
France	Spring, 2025	22	77	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	16	84	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	52	48	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	50	47	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	27	72	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	23	76	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	40	53	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	19	80	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	11	86	3	100
UK	Spring, 2025	29	69	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	17	82	1	100
India	Spring, 2025	42	31	26	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	54	41	4	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	51	46	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	32	67	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	48	46	6	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	44	42	14	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	57	42	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	74	17	10	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	42	49	9	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	45	42	13	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	49	41	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	32	61	7	100

		Q8g. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... g. Arrogant			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	91	8	1	100
	Spring, 2017	93	6	2	100
France	Spring, 2025	88	10	2	100
	Spring, 2017	93	6	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	89	10	0	100
	Spring, 2017	91	7	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	84	16	1	100
	Spring, 2017	78	15	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	65	31	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	80	19	1	100
	Spring, 2017	77	15	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	93	7	0	100
	Spring, 2017	92	8	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	76	20	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	93	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	94	5	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	93	5	2	100
	Spring, 2017	93	5	2	100
UK	Spring, 2025	84	15	2	100
	Spring, 2017	89	8	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	91	9	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	34	41	25	100
	Spring, 2017	26	25	49	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	70	27	3	100
	Spring, 2017	70	12	18	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	78	19	3	100
	Spring, 2017	80	16	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	81	18	1	100
	Spring, 2017	85	11	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	68	25	7	100
	Spring, 2017	65	27	8	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	80	11	9	100
	Spring, 2017	64	12	24	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	50	48	1	100
	Spring, 2017	49	42	10	100

		Q8g. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... g. Arrogant			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	29	57	14	100
	Spring, 2017	33	47	20	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	60	31	8	100
	Spring, 2017	53	28	19	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	78	15	7	100
	Spring, 2017	82	8	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	73	20	6	100
	Spring, 2017	75	13	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	90	8	2	100
	Spring, 2017	91	7	2	100

**AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q8g. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... g. Arrogant			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2017	89	9	1	100

**HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q8g. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U. S. President Donald Trump. Do you think of Donald Trump as ... g. Arrogant			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2017	66	19	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2017	71	12	16	100

				pres_qualified Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S. President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... a. Well-qualified to be president			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	23	74	3	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	78	21	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	16	79	5	100
France	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	35	63	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	83	13	4	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	21	79	1	100
Germany	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	18	82	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	80	16	4	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	6	90	4	100
Greece	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	41	58	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	69	28	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	33	57	10	100
Hungary	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	61	35	5	100
Italy	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	41	58	2	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	77	20	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	25	63	12	100
Netherlands	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	19	80	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	77	20	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	12	84	4	100
Poland	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	47	45	8	100
Spain	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	24	74	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	82	15	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	13	83	4	100
Sweden	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	14	85	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	84	15	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	10	88	2	100
UK	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	34	63	3	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	76	19	5	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	16	80	4	100
Australia	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	21	78	1	100
India	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	55	22	23	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	41	15	44	100
Indonesia	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	47	49	4	100



				pres_qualified Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... a. Well-qualified to be president			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	22	57	21	100
Japan	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	42	55	3	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	64	25	11	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	15	75	11	100
South Korea	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	35	63	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	77	16	7	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	18	74	8	100
Israel	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	71	21	8	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2022	55	30	15	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	54	39	7	100
Turkey	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	44	43	13	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	27	51	22	100
Kenya	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	65	35	0	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	53	38	9	100
Nigeria	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	86	10	4	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	66	22	12	100
South Africa	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	43	51	6	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	41	42	17	100
Argentina	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	51	40	9	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	26	64	11	100
Brazil	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	44	51	5	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	24	65	11	100
Mexico	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	22	76	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	11	86	3	100

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

				pres_qualified Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... a. Well-qualified to be president			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Presidential terms	Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	72	26	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	22	75	3	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

				pres_qualified Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... a. Well-qualified to be president			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Presidential terms	Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	39	38	23	100
Poland	Presidential terms	Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	24	50	27	100

				pres_strong Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S. President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... b. A strong leader			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	40	58	2	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	63	34	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	38	57	5	100
France	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	67	31	2	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	68	26	6	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	54	44	1	100
Germany	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	52	48	0	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	70	24	6	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	44	53	3	100
Greece	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	73	26	0	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	62	35	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	55	39	6	100
Hungary	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	80	17	2	100
Italy	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	75	24	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	61	36	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	62	30	7	100
Netherlands	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	46	53	0	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	61	33	6	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	32	66	3	100
Poland	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	71	23	6	100
Spain	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	67	32	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	66	33	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	58	39	4	100
Sweden	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	45	54	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	62	36	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	41	58	2	100
UK	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	57	42	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	61	34	5	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	39	56	5	100
Australia	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	43	56	0	100
India	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	59	21	20	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	42	14	44	100
Indonesia	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	65	33	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	49	34	17	100
Japan	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	69	29	3	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	42	48	10	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	51	43	5	100
South Korea	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	70	29	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	51	42	7	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	47	48	5	100
Israel	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	83	13	4	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2022	41	48	12	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	69	24	7	100
Turkey	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	57	35	8	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	40	41	18	100
Kenya	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	65	34	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	54	35	11	100
Nigeria	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	90	6	4	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	69	17	14	100
South Africa	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	52	42	6	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	47	36	17	100
Argentina	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	84	12	4	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	73	19	8	100
Brazil	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	75	21	4	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	64	27	9	100
Mexico	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	74	25	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	77	21	3	100

**AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

				pres_strong Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S. President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... b. A strong leader			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Presidential terms	Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	56	42	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	45	52	3	100

**HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

				pres_strong Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S. President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... b. A strong leader			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Presidential terms	Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	60	22	17	100
Poland	Presidential terms	Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	62	17	21	100

				pres_dangerous Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S. President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... c. Dangerous			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	76	22	2	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	15	83	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	72	25	3	100
France	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	74	24	2	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	10	87	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	78	22	0	100
Germany	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	82	17	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	14	83	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	76	22	2	100
Greece	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	65	34	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	14	84	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	55	37	8	100
Hungary	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	52	44	4	100
Italy	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	61	38	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	12	85	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	58	32	10	100
Netherlands	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	78	21	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	11	89	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	69	30	2	100
Poland	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	59	34	8	100
Spain	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	79	20	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	15	84	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	76	20	4	100
Sweden	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	84	15	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	11	88	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	74	24	2	100
UK	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	69	29	2	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	17	80	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	69	27	4	100
Australia	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	81	19	0	100
India	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	36	42	22	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	28	25	47	100
Indonesia	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	65	32	3	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	68	16	16	100
Japan	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	61	36	3	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	10	84	6	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	56	36	8	100
South Korea	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	72	26	2	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	18	77	5	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	76	20	4	100
Israel	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	44	41	14	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2022	21	60	19	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	42	51	7	100
Turkey	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	81	13	7	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	72	11	17	100
Kenya	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	50	49	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	52	38	10	100
Nigeria	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	25	62	13	100

				pres_dangerous Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... c. Dangerous			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Presidential terms	Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	33	49	18	100
		Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	53	37	10	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	41	41	18	100
Argentina	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	65	25	10	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	70	17	14	100
Brazil	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	62	31	7	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	63	21	15	100
Mexico	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	85	13	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	83	13	4	100

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

				pres_dangerous Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... c. Dangerous			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Presidential terms	Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	17	82	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	71	27	2	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

				pres_dangerous Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... c. Dangerous			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Presidential terms	Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	42	40	18	100
Poland	Presidential terms	Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	45	32	23	100

				pres_arrogant Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... d. Arrogant			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	91	8	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	14	83	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	93	6	2	100
France	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	88	10	2	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	11	86	4	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	93	6	1	100
Germany	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	89	10	0	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	11	84	5	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	91	7	3	100
Greece	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	84	16	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	14	81	5	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	78	15	7	100
Hungary	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	65	31	4	100
Italy	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	80	19	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	13	85	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	77	15	8	100
Netherlands	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	93	7	0	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	9	89	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	92	8	1	100
Poland	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	76	20	4	100
Spain	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	93	6	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	14	84	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	94	5	2	100
Sweden	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	93	5	2	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	11	88	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	93	5	2	100
UK	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	84	15	2	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	13	81	6	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	89	8	3	100
Australia	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	91	9	0	100
India	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	34	41	25	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	26	25	49	100
Indonesia	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	70	27	3	100

				pres_arrogant Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... d. Arrogant			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	70	12	18	100
Japan	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	78	19	3	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	11	81	8	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	80	16	5	100
South Korea	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	81	18	1	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	14	79	7	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	85	11	4	100
Israel	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	68	25	7	100
		Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2022	28	53	20	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	65	27	8	100
Turkey	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	80	11	9	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	64	12	24	100
Kenya	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	50	48	1	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	49	42	10	100
Nigeria	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	29	57	14	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	33	47	20	100
South Africa	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	60	31	8	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	53	28	19	100
Argentina	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	78	15	7	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	82	8	10	100
Brazil	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	73	20	6	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	75	13	12	100
Mexico	Presidential terms	Trump: 2025	Spring, 2025	90	8	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	91	7	2	100

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

				pres_arrogant Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... d. Arrogant			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Presidential terms	Biden: 2020 - 2024	Spring, 2021	17	81	2	100
		Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	89	9	1	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

				pres_arrogant Please tell me whether you think the following describes the U.S President. Do you think of the U.S. President as ... d. Arrogant			
				Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Presidential terms	Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	66	19	15	100
Poland	Presidential terms	Trump: 2017-2020	Spring, 2017	71	12	16	100

		Q9a. (SHORTENED). How much confidence do you have in U.S. President Donald Trump to handle each of the following issues? a. Global economic problems							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	25	74	8	17	17	57	1	100
France	Spring, 2025	23	75	5	18	22	53	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	25	74	6	20	26	49	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	34	66	10	24	26	40	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	48	49	14	34	27	22	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	28	71	8	20	43	28	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	25	74	5	19	23	52	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	33	55	8	25	32	23	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	22	76	7	15	31	46	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	20	79	4	17	20	59	1	100
UK	Spring, 2025	36	63	8	28	21	42	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	20	80	4	16	26	53	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	50	26	15	35	10	16	24	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	48	49	13	35	31	18	3	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	31	68	5	26	47	21	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	28	70	4	24	43	27	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	61	32	30	32	18	14	7	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	19	73	3	15	26	46	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	58	41	19	39	17	25	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	74	23	31	43	16	7	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	45	51	17	28	17	34	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	35	62	14	21	29	33	4	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	37	59	12	25	14	45	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	15	83	2	13	32	50	2	100

		Q9b. (SHORTENED). How much confidence do you have in U.S. President Donald Trump to handle each of the following issues? b. Climate change							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	18	79	7	11	14	65	2	100
France	Spring, 2025	13	85	3	10	13	72	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	16	83	5	11	13	71	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	27	71	6	21	16	55	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	28	69	6	22	25	44	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	19	80	4	15	33	47	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	16	83	3	13	15	68	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	31	59	11	21	28	31	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	12	85	6	7	25	60	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	10	88	3	7	13	76	1	100
UK	Spring, 2025	20	78	6	13	16	61	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	14	86	4	9	23	63	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	53	24	18	35	9	15	23	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	52	46	15	37	31	15	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	23	73	5	18	41	33	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	21	76	4	16	39	37	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	36	50	11	25	23	27	14	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	20	71	4	16	28	43	10	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	66	33	24	42	14	20	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	65	29	29	36	19	10	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	43	51	14	28	17	34	6	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	21	71	7	15	29	42	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	31	65	9	22	17	48	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	20	78	3	17	31	47	2	100

		Q9c. (SHORTENED). How much confidence do you have in U.S. President Donald Trump to handle each of the following issues? c. Relations between China and the United States							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	31	67	10	22	22	45	2	100
France	Spring, 2025	27	68	5	22	24	44	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	29	69	4	25	32	36	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	46	52	11	34	26	26	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	52	43	14	39	29	14	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	36	61	7	29	44	18	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	38	60	7	31	27	33	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	32	50	4	28	32	18	18	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	26	70	9	18	32	38	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	28	69	5	24	24	44	3	100
UK	Spring, 2025	39	59	9	30	26	33	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	25	75	4	21	29	45	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	41	32	11	30	10	22	27	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	46	52	10	35	32	20	3	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	30	67	5	24	48	19	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	29	70	8	21	43	26	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	53	38	18	35	26	12	10	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	17	68	4	14	26	42	14	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	57	42	15	42	16	26	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	66	27	32	35	18	9	7	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	41	53	13	27	20	33	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	28	63	9	19	32	31	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	31	63	10	22	19	44	6	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	15	81	2	14	32	50	3	100

		Q9d. (SHORTENED). How much confidence do you have in U.S. President Donald Trump to handle each of the following issues? d. The conflict between Russia and Ukraine							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	26	73	11	15	17	56	1	100
France	Spring, 2025	29	70	7	22	19	51	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	26	74	8	18	23	51	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	50	50	21	28	18	32	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	54	45	24	31	24	21	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	39	60	12	27	33	27	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	35	64	10	25	20	45	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	28	66	7	21	28	38	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	25	73	9	17	27	46	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	23	76	4	19	21	56	1	100
UK	Spring, 2025	34	65	12	22	20	45	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	25	75	6	19	25	50	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	45	29	14	31	10	19	26	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	38	58	9	29	37	21	4	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	32	66	4	27	39	27	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	39	60	8	31	34	26	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	54	37	21	33	23	14	9	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	16	73	3	13	26	47	11	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	56	43	17	38	14	29	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	64	30	26	38	20	9	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	35	58	11	24	19	40	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	26	68	10	15	28	40	7	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	28	67	12	17	14	53	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	13	83	3	10	25	58	5	100

		Q9e. (SHORTENED). How much confidence do you have in U.S. President Donald Trump to handle each of the following issues? e. The conflict between Israel and its neighbors							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	23	74	9	14	18	56	3	100
France	Spring, 2025	24	73	5	19	19	54	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	28	71	5	23	25	46	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	43	57	15	28	21	36	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	50	47	14	36	29	18	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	30	68	9	21	35	33	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	29	70	5	24	22	48	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	23	60	4	20	34	26	16	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	22	76	8	14	24	52	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	22	77	4	18	18	59	2	100
UK	Spring, 2025	30	68	9	21	22	46	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	23	76	5	18	29	47	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	42	30	13	29	11	19	27	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	37	61	14	23	29	33	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	23	73	2	21	50	23	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	29	68	7	23	43	25	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	62	35	27	35	21	14	3	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	7	87	1	6	21	66	6	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	56	43	18	39	17	25	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	62	32	28	34	19	13	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	35	57	11	23	19	38	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	23	69	9	14	27	41	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	30	65	13	17	15	49	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	11	85	2	9	28	57	5	100

		Q9f. (SHORTENED). How much confidence do you have in U.S. President Donald Trump to handle each of the following issues? f. United States' immigration policies							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	33	65	16	17	16	49	2	100
France	Spring, 2025	32	66	12	20	15	51	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	27	71	11	16	20	51	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	47	53	25	22	15	38	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	62	34	28	33	21	14	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	37	62	15	22	26	36	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	40	58	16	24	19	39	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	44	46	16	28	25	21	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	22	76	10	12	22	55	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	27	70	9	18	17	53	3	100
UK	Spring, 2025	47	49	23	24	12	36	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	31	68	13	19	22	46	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	45	27	13	31	9	17	29	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	45	50	7	38	33	17	4	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	36	59	10	26	39	20	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	32	64	10	22	36	28	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	71	21	38	33	12	9	8	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	17	70	5	12	29	41	13	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	59	39	19	40	15	24	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	69	22	36	33	16	6	8	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	44	50	18	26	17	33	6	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	29	64	14	14	26	38	7	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	30	65	11	19	15	50	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	12	87	3	9	25	62	2	100



		Q10. Thinking about democracy in the United States, would you say it works very well, somewhat well, somewhat poorly or very poorly?							
		TOTAL Well	TOTAL Poorly	Very well	Somewhat well	Somewhat poorly	Very poorly	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	32	66	8	24	33	33	2	100
France	Spring, 2025	36	60	5	31	39	21	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	31	69	5	25	47	22	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	47	50	9	37	30	20	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	78	17	9	69	14	3	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	48	48	5	42	32	16	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	33	66	3	29	35	31	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	60	31	7	53	24	7	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	49	48	10	39	25	23	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	21	77	3	18	46	31	2	100
UK	Spring, 2025	43	54	9	34	32	23	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	26	72	3	23	40	32	1	100
India	Spring, 2025	61	16	23	38	8	8	23	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	60	36	12	48	24	12	4	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	50	47	4	46	42	5	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	58	41	9	49	34	6	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	77	16	33	44	12	5	7	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	39	45	9	30	25	20	16	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	78	20	25	53	10	11	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	80	13	44	36	10	3	7	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	52	39	19	33	19	20	9	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	52	35	15	37	23	11	14	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	56	36	11	45	22	14	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	37	59	2	35	27	32	4	100

		Q11. (SHORTENED). In the United States, are the conflicts between people who support different political parties very strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all?							
		TOTAL Very/Strong Conflicts	TOTAL Not very/No Conflicts	Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	80	17	50	30	14	2	3	100
	Spring, 2022	90	8	61	28	8	1	2	100
France	Spring, 2025	66	25	33	33	21	4	9	100
	Spring, 2022	73	14	44	29	12	3	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	81	17	44	37	15	2	2	100
	Spring, 2022	75	20	35	40	16	3	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	50	44	14	36	36	8	6	100
	Spring, 2022	61	29	26	35	25	3	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	61	31	17	44	30	1	8	100
	Spring, 2022	72	17	41	31	16	1	11	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	58	35	25	33	26	9	8	100
	Spring, 2022	72	17	41	31	16	1	11	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	71	25	34	37	24	1	3	100
	Spring, 2022	82	11	43	39	10	2	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	62	25	18	44	24	1	13	100
	Spring, 2022	65	26	30	35	22	4	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	69	18	36	33	15	3	13	100
	Spring, 2022	88	10	42	46	9	1	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	83	13	37	47	13	1	3	100
	Spring, 2022	74	21	42	32	17	5	4	100
UK	Spring, 2025	81	13	45	36	11	2	7	100
	Spring, 2022	88	11	34	54	11	1	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	89	10	49	40	9	1	1	100
	Spring, 2022	38	32	13	25	14	18	31	100
India	Spring, 2025	63	31	26	36	20	10	7	100
	Spring, 2022	77	20	26	51	18	2	3	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	79	13	39	40	11	2	8	100
	Spring, 2022	75	22	23	52	21	0	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	76	17	24	52	16	1	7	100
	Spring, 2022	52	37	22	30	33	4	11	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	66	26	24	42	22	4	8	100
	Spring, 2022	42	35	12	29	25	10	23	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	47	50	24	23	32	19	3	100
	Spring, 2022	37	54	12	25	40	14	10	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	47	44	24	23	28	17	9	100
	Spring, 2022	59	29	26	33	23	6	12	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	62	31	23	39	20	11	7	100
	Spring, 2022	46	46	15	31	35	11	8	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025								
	Spring, 2022								
Argentina	Spring, 2025								
	Spring, 2022								
Brazil	Spring, 2025								
	Spring, 2022								
Mexico	Spring, 2025								
	Spring, 2022								

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q11. (SHORTENED). In the United States, are the conflicts between people who support different political parties very strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all?						
		TOTAL Very/Strong Conflicts	TOTAL Not very/No Conflicts	Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts at all	DK/Refused
Hungary	Spring, 2022	56	21	18	38	17	4	23
Poland	Spring, 2022	46	36	9	37	28	8	18
								Total
								100
								100

		Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	54	31	7	2	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2023	44	40	2	7	1	1	4	100
	Summer, 2020	36	47	5	7	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2019	37	48	6	6	1	0	2	100
	Spring, 2018	32	50	5	9	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2017	32	42	9	11	0	0	6	100
	Spring, 2016	40	42	4	7	1	1	6	100
	Spring, 2015	34	46	6	8	1	1	5	100
	Spring, 2013	28	56	5	3	0	1	7	100
	Spring, 2009	35	37	7	11	1	1	8	100
France	Spring, 2025	37	49	4	8	0	0	1	100
	Spring, 2023	43	43	5	6	1	1	2	100
	Summer, 2020	34	48	8	7	1	0	2	100
	Spring, 2019	36	48	5	8	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2018	45	41	5	8	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2017	37	47	7	7	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2016	41	44	8	5	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2015	40	49	5	5	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2014	37	51	7	5	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2013	34	53	7	5	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2012	29	57	7	6	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2011	42	47	5	6	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2010	41	47	5	7	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2009	45	35	7	13	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2008	44	31	10	14	0	0	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	28	55	5	10	0	1	1	100
	Spring, 2023	34	43	5	14	0	0	2	100
	Summer, 2020	17	55	5	18	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2019	24	53	6	14	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2018	19	53	4	21	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2017	24	41	5	25	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2016	34	30	5	25	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2015	27	39	5	25	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	20	49	6	23	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2013	19	59	4	14	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2012	13	62	5	17	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2011	22	48	6	21	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2010	18	51	8	19	0	0	4	100
	Spring, 2009	20	28	8	36	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2008	25	30	11	31	1	0	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	25	63	7	3	2	0	0	100
	Spring, 2023	37	48	5	6	2	1	1	100
	Spring, 2019	45	40	6	4	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2018	44	38	5	4	3	3	3	100
	Spring, 2017	44	39	5	5	2	3	2	100
	Spring, 2016	44	39	4	3	6	3	1	100
	Spring, 2014	45	36	2	5	7	3	2	100
	Spring, 2013	50	34	3	4	4	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	36	45	7	3	6	2	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	39	49	5	4	0	0	2	100

		Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2025	23	61	9	5	0	0	1	100
	Spring, 2023	31	55	4	8	0	0	1	100
	Summer, 2020	32	57	7	4	0	0	0	100
	Spring, 2019	43	38	7	3	1	4	3	100
	Spring, 2018	40	33	7	3	1	7	8	100
	Spring, 2017	40	40	7	3	0	4	6	100
	Spring, 2016	43	32	9	5	0	5	5	100
	Spring, 2015	44	42	7	2	1	2	2	100
	Spring, 2014	47	39	4	1	1	4	3	100
	Spring, 2013	43	44	5	2	1	3	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2012	37	46	8	3	1	2	3	100
	Spring, 2025	39	41	3	15	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2023	36	40	1	21	0	1	1	100
	Summer, 2020	29	52	4	13	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2019	32	49	3	15	0	0	1	100
	Spring, 2018	36	46	3	12	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2017	39	42	2	13	0	0	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	42	36	4	11	1	1	5	100
	Spring, 2025	26	50	10	9	1	0	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	29	56	6	6	1	1	1	100
	Spring, 2023	38	48	5	6	1	0	1	100
	Summer, 2020	35	51	5	7	0	0	1	100
	Spring, 2019	38	44	10	6	0	0	1	100
	Spring, 2018	34	44	11	7	1	0	3	100
	Spring, 2017	35	48	8	6	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2016	40	39	8	8	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2015	39	44	8	6	2	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	31	49	10	6	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2013	27	56	8	5	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2012	26	57	9	5	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2011	37	49	6	7	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2010	40	34	12	8	0	0	5	100
	Spring, 2009	47	22	12	10	0	2	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2008	42	24	9	20	0	1	5	100
	Spring, 2025	46	36	2	13	1	1	1	100
	Spring, 2023	51	32	3	10	0	0	4	100
	Summer, 2020	39	47	4	9	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2019	37	43	5	9	0	0	5	100
	Spring, 2018	40	44	5	7	0	0	4	100
	Spring, 2017	40	42	3	9	0	0	6	100
UK	Spring, 2016	46	39	5	8	0	1	1	100
	Spring, 2025	40	36	7	14	1	0	3	100
	Spring, 2023	40	40	5	13	0	1	1	100
	Summer, 2020	37	47	5	8	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2019	41	42	4	10	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2018	39	40	3	12	2	0	4	100
	Spring, 2017	31	46	7	9	1	0	6	100
	Spring, 2016	43	35	6	9	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2015	39	41	5	8	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2014	34	49	6	7	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2013	33	53	4	4	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2012	28	58	5	3	1	1	5	100
	Spring, 2011	33	47	5	7	0	0	7	100
	Spring, 2010	38	44	5	8	1	0	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2009	46	34	5	7	0	1	6	100
	Spring, 2008	44	29	8	10	1	5	4	100
	Spring, 2025	34	50	5	9	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2023	39	50	3	6	0	0	2	100
	June, 2020	34	55	4	5	0	0	1	100

		Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2025	45	13	13	5	2	1	22	100
	Spring, 2019	58	10	10	2	1	0	20	100
	Spring, 2017	42	11	9	2	4	1	31	100
	Spring, 2016	51	13	4	2	3	1	24	100
	Spring, 2015	66	10	3	1	0	1	18	100
	Spring, 2014	47	13	7	1	1	1	31	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	47	12	9	2	2	2	26	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	23	46	17	12	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2023	35	16	20	10	1	2	15	100
	Spring, 2019	21	24	22	9	0	1	22	100
	Spring, 2018	30	27	20	10	1	1	11	100
	Spring, 2017	39	22	17	9	1	3	10	100
	Spring, 2015	47	19	16	5	1	1	11	100
	Spring, 2014	47	27	12	3	0	1	11	100
	Spring, 2013	52	22	11	4	0	3	7	100
	Spring, 2011	41	26	18	5	1	1	7	100
	Spring, 2010	49	20	18	7	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2009	50	17	19	4	1	2	7	100
	Spring, 2008	53	15	18	6	1	1	6	100
	Spring, 2025	68	11	7	10	0	2	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	64	22	4	5	0	1	2	100
	Summer, 2020	53	31	6	4	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2019	59	25	6	5	0	0	4	100
	Spring, 2018	58	29	4	5	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2017	62	19	7	6	0	1	5	100
	Spring, 2016	61	24	6	6	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2015	59	23	6	5	0	1	5	100
	Spring, 2014	59	23	4	7	0	1	5	100
	Spring, 2013	67	20	4	4	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2012	45	43	3	5	0	2	3	100
	Spring, 2011	55	33	3	6	0	1	3	100
	Spring, 2010	40	50	2	4	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2009	58	21	6	7	0	2	6	100
	Spring, 2008	52	19	6	19	1	1	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	86	8	1	4	0	1	1	100
	Spring, 2023	83	8	2	6	0	0	0	100
	Summer, 2020	77	16	1	4	0	0	1	100
	Spring, 2019	82	12	1	3	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2018	67	25	1	5	0	0	1	100
	Spring, 2017	66	27	1	3	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2015	51	38	3	6	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	60	32	1	5	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2013	61	29	1	6	0	1	2	100
	Spring, 2010	77	15	1	5	1	1	1	100
	Spring, 2009	80	12	2	3	0	0	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	60	22	2	4	0	4	8	100
	Spring, 2023	61	20	4	3	1	8	3	100
	Spring, 2019	60	27	4	3	0	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	50	38	4	3	0	2	2	100
	Spring, 2017	52	33	5	5	0	3	2	100
	Spring, 2015	63	28	3	2	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2014	62	30	2	3	0	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	70	23	1	2	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2011	50	35	7	3	2	0	3	100
	Spring, 2009	56	26	4	9	1	1	2	100

		Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2025	48	25	7	10	1	2	7	100
	Spring, 2019	49	19	6	13	1	2	11	100
	Spring, 2017	49	16	9	9	1	7	8	100
	Spring, 2015	47	21	10	5	1	2	15	100
	Spring, 2014	55	15	8	6	0	2	14	100
	Spring, 2013	57	17	4	6	2	1	13	100
	Spring, 2012	54	22	6	8	1	1	8	100
	Spring, 2011	68	13	3	4	1	1	10	100
	Spring, 2010	69	12	4	5	1	2	7	100
	Spring, 2009	58	9	5	6	2	4	17	100
Kenya	Spring, 2008	62	7	6	8	2	1	15	100
	Spring, 2025	38	38	8	14	0	0	2	100
	Spring, 2023	41	31	8	16	1	0	3	100
	Spring, 2019	39	32	7	13	0	0	9	100
	Spring, 2018	39	33	11	6	2	1	8	100
	Spring, 2017	47	25	9	7	1	1	10	100
	Spring, 2016	44	28	9	8	1	2	8	100
	Spring, 2015	64	20	6	4	0	0	6	100
	Spring, 2014	48	29	4	5	0	1	13	100
	Spring, 2013	66	19	3	5	0	0	7	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2011	62	20	7	2	0	0	9	100
	Spring, 2010	61	20	7	6	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2009	66	13	6	7	0	1	7	100
	Spring, 2025	49	29	4	10	1	2	6	100
	Spring, 2023	44	34	5	11	1	0	5	100
	Spring, 2019	38	36	6	6	0	1	12	100
	Spring, 2018	33	39	8	5	1	0	14	100
	Spring, 2017	37	37	7	4	1	2	12	100
	Spring, 2016	33	35	7	4	2	1	19	100
	Spring, 2015	54	26	3	2	1	2	13	100
South Africa	Spring, 2014	43	28	3	1	1	1	23	100
	Spring, 2013	52	25	2	4	1	1	15	100
	Spring, 2010	55	27	7	5	1	1	5	100
	Spring, 2025	33	42	8	9	1	1	5	100
	Spring, 2023	37	33	5	12	2	2	9	100
	Spring, 2019	36	33	9	11	0	1	10	100
	Spring, 2018	34	39	7	9	1	1	8	100
	Spring, 2017	41	29	9	10	1	0	10	100
	Spring, 2016	42	31	9	10	1	0	6	100
	Spring, 2015	53	21	4	6	1	5	12	100
Argentina	Spring, 2014	43	22	3	8	1	5	17	100
	Spring, 2013	46	26	3	7	0	6	11	100
	Spring, 2008	49	14	7	7	3	2	19	100
	Spring, 2025	34	41	10	8	1	1	6	100
	Spring, 2023	37	33	10	9	1	1	9	100
	Spring, 2019	37	33	13	8	0	0	8	100
	Spring, 2018	38	27	12	6	2	2	13	100
	Spring, 2017	36	33	11	8	1	1	11	100
	Spring, 2015	44	32	8	7	1	1	7	100
	Spring, 2014	40	28	11	4	1	3	13	100
	Spring, 2013	44	26	10	5	2	2	11	100
	Spring, 2010	43	24	12	10	1	1	8	100
	Spring, 2009	41	27	10	11	1	3	8	100
	Spring, 2008	53	13	9	15	1	1	7	100

		Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2025	40	36	13	4	0	1	7	100
	Spring, 2023	42	30	12	5	1	1	10	100
	Spring, 2019	38	21	18	5	0	1	17	100
	Spring, 2018	44	20	13	7	0	0	15	100
	Spring, 2017	44	17	16	9	0	1	12	100
	Spring, 2015	56	17	15	3	0	1	8	100
	Spring, 2014	54	18	16	3	0	1	9	100
	Spring, 2013	57	19	13	2	1	1	7	100
	Spring, 2012	45	27	15	3	1	1	8	100
	Spring, 2011	53	16	9	5	2	0	14	100
	Spring, 2010	51	18	13	5	2	1	11	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	30	45	10	7	0	1	7	100
	Spring, 2023	40	33	10	9	1	2	4	100
	Spring, 2019	36	31	12	12	0	0	9	100
	Spring, 2018	44	29	10	7	1	1	8	100
	Spring, 2017	47	25	7	11	0	1	8	100
	Spring, 2015	60	17	7	7	0	1	8	100
	Spring, 2014	51	22	6	8	0	3	10	100
	Spring, 2013	58	16	5	5	1	3	12	100
	Spring, 2012	51	18	12	6	0	4	8	100
	Spring, 2011	65	15	6	5	0	2	7	100
	Spring, 2010	53	22	9	8	1	2	6	100
	Spring, 2009	55	16	8	8	0	2	9	100
	Spring, 2008	59	17	8	7	0	1	8	100

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Summer, 2020	34	53	3	5	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2019	32	51	6	6	1	1	3	100
	Spring, 2018	35	52	3	6	0	0	3	100
	Spring, 2017	29	58	3	5	2	1	2	100
	Spring, 2016	32	52	5	5	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2015	31	57	2	5	0	1	4	100
	Spring, 2013	28	61	2	3	1	1	4	100
	Spring, 2008	37	40	7	11	0	0	4	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (DO NOT READ)	None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	52	27	3	7	2	5	4	100
	Spring, 2019	40	35	4	6	1	2	11	100
	Spring, 2018	52	23	6	8	1	3	7	100
	Spring, 2017	51	22	7	9	0	4	6	100
	Spring, 2016	59	18	5	7	0	5	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	55	14	6	11	1	4	9	100
	Spring, 2019	43	28	7	13	1	3	5	100
	Spring, 2018	41	30	7	10	2	3	8	100
	Spring, 2017	34	37	8	10	0	3	8	100
	Spring, 2016	37	31	7	11	0	6	9	100
	Spring, 2015	48	25	9	9	0	4	5	100
	Spring, 2014	39	26	10	11	1	6	7	100
	Spring, 2013	33	39	8	7	1	6	6	100
	Spring, 2012	35	35	12	4	1	5	7	100
	Spring, 2011	43	30	5	9	1	3	9	100
	Spring, 2010	44	27	9	10	1	3	7	100
	Spring, 2009	39	18	11	15	1	6	11	100
	Spring, 2008	52	15	11	13	1	0	7	100